

A1-A4

1. Since then, his theories ... how we understand space and time.
 - 1) are completely changed
 - 2) have completely changed
 - 3) completely changed
 - 4) are completely changing
 - 5) were completely changed
2. Once the printing press ... , knowledge became much more accessible to ordinary people.
 - 1) has invented
 - 2) invented
 - 3) invents
 - 4) was invented
 - 5) was inventing
3. In 1960, Jane Goodall ... her groundbreaking study of chimpanzees in Gombe.
 - 1) was begun
 - 2) has begun
 - 3) began
 - 4) had begun
 - 5) begins
4. Between 1812 and 1820, the Brothers Grimm ... their first collection of German fairy tales.
 - 1) published
 - 2) were published
 - 3) had published
 - 4) have published
 - 5) publish
5. These days, solar panels ... to power everything from homes to satellites.
 - 1) use
 - 2) are using
 - 3) will use
 - 4) are used
 - 5) used
6. For thousands of years, people ... herbs and plants for medicine.
 - 1) have been using
 - 2) are using
 - 3) were using
 - 4) are used
 - 5) used
7. Each year, a large amount of electronic waste ... around the world.
 - 1) is producing
 - 2) is produced
 - 3) produced
 - 4) has produced
 - 5) was produced
8. Scientists warn that many unique languages ... in a few decades if we don't record them.
 - 1) are losing
 - 2) will lose
 - 3) are lost
 - 4) will be lost
 - 5) lose
9. The dodo bird ... from the island of Mauritius in the 17th century.
 - 1) was disappeared
 - 2) disappeared
 - 3) has disappeared
 - 4) was disappearing
 - 5) will disappeared
10. Climbing Mount Everest ... as a challenge at the beginning of the 20th century, no one could achieve it until 1953.
 - 1) was seen
 - 2) saw
 - 3) had seen
 - 4) has seen
 - 5) sees
11. Fast fashion ... the environment through water pollution and large amounts of waste.
 - 1) is affected
 - 2) was affected
 - 3) affected
 - 4) affects
 - 5) will be affected
12. Currently, architects ... "smart cities" that use technology to improve living.
 - 1) are designing
 - 2) are designed
 - 3) have been designing
 - 4) will design
 - 5) designed
13. The first photograph ... by Joseph Nicéphore Niépce in 1826.
 - 1) is taken
 - 2) was taken
 - 3) took
 - 4) has taken
 - 5) was taking
14. Cities like Tokyo and Paris ... millions of tourists now who want to see their famous sites.
 - 1) are attracting
 - 2) are attracted
 - 3) will be attracted
 - 4) will attract
 - 5) attracted
15. The construction of the Sagrada Familia in Barcelona ... more than 140 years after it began .
 - 1) has still gone on
 - 2) was still going on
 - 3) will still go on
 - 4) is still going on
 - 5) is still gone on
16. New species of insects and plants ... every year in rainforests like the Amazon.
 - 1) discovered
 - 2) were discovered
 - 3) have discovered
 - 4) are discovering
 - 5) are discovered