

TRS601 – 4 themes – Vocabulary test

Part 1: Multiple Choice Questions

Choose the best word to complete each sentence.

- 1 The seeds can _____ in the soil for years before they begin to grow under the right conditions.
 - accumulate
 - lie dormant
 - thrive on
 - undergo
- 2 The story he told was so _____ that many people found it hard to believe it was true.
 - commodities
 - daunting
 - transmissible
 - fanciful
- 3 A short walk in the fresh air can help _____ your mind and body after a long day at work.
 - succumb
 - fizzle
 - invigorate
 - alienate
- 4 The boat struggled to stay afloat during the _____ storm that caused huge waves and strong winds.
 - daunting
 - mortality rate
 - turbulent
 - epoch
- 5 Many young athletes try to _____ their favorite sports stars by copying their training routines and techniques.
 - emulate
 - succumb
 - adhere to
 - alienate
- 6 The new marketing campaign started with a lot of excitement but began to _____ after a few weeks due to lack of public interest.
 - fizzle
 - prevail
 - galvanize
 - invigorate
- 7 Despite the intense pressure, she refused to _____ to fear and continued to fight for her beliefs.
 - downplay
 - transcend
 - succumb
 - emulate

- 8 Many social movements aim to fight against laws and practices that _____ certain groups of people based on race or gender.
- ostracize
 - insinuate
 - marginalize
 - alienate
- 9 After several tests, the doctor gave a hopeful _____ for the patient's recovery from the illness.
- preeminent
 - incubation
 - epoch
 - prognosis
- 10 Early _____ is crucial for increasing the chances of successful treatment and improving patient outcomes.
- mortality rate
 - cancer detection
 - genetic mutation
 - prognosis
- 11 The _____ of the weather forecast has improved significantly thanks to advanced technology and better data analysis.
- prognosis
 - marginalize
 - accuracy
 - breakthrough
- 12 In many companies, employees must understand the _____ to know who to report to and how decisions are made.
- hierarchy
 - allegiance
 - milieu
 - infrastructure
- 13 Mahatma Gandhi is famous for leading India to independence through _____ rather than armed conflict.
- boycott
 - militant
 - segregationist
 - nonviolent resistance
- 14 The government released a report showing that the _____ of the disease has decreased significantly over the last year.
- prognosis
 - mortality rate
 - incident rate
 - onset
- 15 Many people believe in certain _____ about health that are not supported by scientific evidence.
- myths
 - hierarchy
 - allegiance
 - prognosis

- 16 The new policy, while intended to help, ended up causing significant _____ to the local economy.
- transcend
 - detrimen
 - invigorate
 - allegiance
- 17 The company's _____ in the smartphone market has made it difficult for new competitors to gain a foothold.
- hierarchy
 - prognosis
 - allegiance
 - dominance
- 18 The government decided to _____ new regulations to reduce air pollution in the city.
- adhere to
 - emulate
 - enact
 - levy
- 19 The government decided to _____ a new tax on luxury goods to increase revenue for public services.
- levy
 - cap
 - enact
 - accumulate
- 20 The company faced serious consequences after the employee's _____ of the code of conduct was discovered.
- prognosis
 - commodities
 - allegiance
 - transgression

Part 2: Matching Questions

Match each word to the correct sentence.

A. daunting	1 The invention of the internet marked a new _____ in communication and information sharing.
B. nonrivalrous	2 Public parks are considered a _____ resource because one person's use does not reduce its availability to others.
C. ostracize	3 The punishment seemed _____ to the minor mistake he made at work.
D. epoch	4 Many volunteers take part in the project on a _____ basis, without receiving any regular payment.
E. disproportionate	5 Starting a new job in a foreign country can be a _____ challenge for many people.
F. poignantly	6 The two scientists had _____ opinions on how to solve the problem, which made it difficult for them to agree.
G. malignant	7 If someone breaks the rules, the group may _____ them and refuse to include them in activities.
H. transition	
I. nonsalarised	
J. divergent	

	8 The doctor explained that the tumor was _____ and needed to be treated immediately. 9 The movie ended _____ with a scene that made everyone in the theater reflect deeply on their own lives. 10 The company is going through a difficult _____ as it changes its management team.
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