

I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

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|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 6. a) planet <u>u</u> | b) protect <u>u</u> | c) pollut <u>u</u> ion | d) habit <u>u</u> at |
| 7. a) <u>th</u> ink | b) <u>th</u> ird | c) <u>th</u> ey | d) <u>th</u> reat |
| 8. a) connect <u>u</u> | b) effect <u>u</u> | c) oce <u>u</u> an | d) protect <u>u</u> |
| 9. a) ex <u>a</u> mple | b) ex <u>i</u> st | c) ex <u>a</u> ct | d) ex <u>e</u> trremely |
| 10. a) balanc <u>e</u> d | b) maintai <u>n</u> ed | c) endang <u>e</u> red | d) provid <u>e</u> |

II. Choose the word that has a different stress position from the others.

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|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 6. a) mountain | b) preserve | c) desert | d) ocean |
| 7. a) release | b) research | c) combine | d) distance |
| 8. a) oxygen | b) aquatic | c) pollution | d) ecology |
| 9. a) necessary | b) important | c) essential | d) endangered |
| 10. a) environment | b) ecological | c) essential | d) endangered |

III. Complete the sentences with: who, which, where or whose.

1. My sister, _____ lives in America, is a nurse.
2. He bought us a beautiful present, _____ was very kind of him.
3. We bought this flat from a very nice family, _____ lived here for ten years.
4. The people, _____ idea this was, should be ashamed!
5. These houses are very popular, _____ shows that some people just don't understand architecture.
6. When I grow up, I want to live in Brighton, _____ is sometimes called the most exciting city in Britain outside of London.

IV. Circle the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. Oceans and lakes are examples of places where we find _____.
A. liquid water B. forest habitat C. Solar System D. ecological balance
2. Many national parks are established to conserve the Earth's unique _____.
A. food chain B. flora and fauna C. water bodies D. outer space
3. _____, such as oceans and rivers, cover much of the Earth's surface.
A. Polar habitats B. Nature reserves C. Water bodies D. Flora and fauna
4. The _____ shows how living things depend on each other for food.
A. habitat loss B. global warming C. liquid water D. food chain
5. Islands are _____ surrounded by water, often found in oceans or lakes.
A. landforms B. forests C. water bodies D. poles
6. The Earth is part of the solar _____, which includes the Sun and all the planets.
A. galaxy B. system C. universe D. atmosphere
7. The Amazon Rainforest is a vast _____ that is home to millions of plant and animal species.
A. reserve B. balance C. habitat D. ocean
8. A _____ is an area where plants and animals are protected from human activity.

- A. nature reserve B. global warming C. amusement park D. outer space
9. Governments around the world are trying to ___ public awareness about the importance of recycling.
A. take B. make C. put D. raise
10. Darwin, _____ theory of evolution changed the way we understand life on Earth, was a naturalist.
A. whom B. which C. who D. whose
11. The Mississippi River, _____ is one of the longest rivers in North America, flows through the United States.
A. whom B. whose C. which D. who

V. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

- Oceans are house to a wide variety of species, including fish, mammals, and plants.
1. A B C D
- Human activities such as burning fossil gases have led to an increase in carbon dioxide emissions, which contributes to global warming.
2. D A B C
- Antarctica, that contains 90% of the world's ice, experiences extreme weather conditions.
3. A B D E

VI. Supply the correct form of the verbs in brackets within the non-defining relative clauses.

- The Arctic, which (be) _____ extremely cold, is the home of polar bears.
- Mr. An, who (study) _____ ecology for ten years, is a leading expert.
- The Amazon, which (produce) _____ 20% of the world's oxygen, is shrinking.
- My parents, who (live) _____ in Hanoi, enjoy visiting national parks.
- The Earth, which (orbit) _____ the Sun, is our home planet.

VII. Match each sentence beginning (1-5) with the correct non-defining relative clause (a-e).

1. The Nile,	a. which is the highest peak in Vietnam, is called the 'Roof of Indochina'.	1.
2. Venus,	b. which is the longest river in the world, flows into the Mediterranean Sea.	2.
3. Polar bears,	c. whose natural habitat is the Arctic, are endangered animals.	3.
4. Mount Fansipan,	d. which is also called Earth's twin sister, has a similar size to Earth.	4.
5. James Hutton,	e. whose work in geology was very important, was a British geologist.	5.

VIII. Choose the best answer to complete the conversations:

1. A: The local animal shelter is recruiting volunteers. _____
B: OK, I'll think about that.
- a. What do you like doing there? b. Why don't you give it a go?
c. Do you have any free time? d. How would you do that?
2. A: How would you feel about going on a hiking trip next month? It's going to be an amazing adventure!
B: _____ I prefer more relaxed vacations.
- a. Hiking isn't really my thing. b. Alright. I'll go with you.
c. I feel so sorry for you. d. How do I sign up for the trip?
3. A: Hey, I heard you have an exam coming up. _____
B: Thanks a lot.
- a. Let's study together later. b. Would you like to teach me?
c. I hope I can pass this. d. Good luck with your studies!
4. A: Can we enter this part of the forest?
B: _____ This is restricted area.
- a. Sure. You're always welcomed. b. No, sorry, you can't.
c. Yes. Thank you so much. d. Of course. Be my guest.
5. A: I think you should start a vegetable garden in our backyard. You can eat fresh and organic products.
B: _____
- a. That's very rich of you to do so.
b. Your contribution will help protect the planet.
c. I'm not sure if I have the time to take care of it.
d. Why don't you think about that?