

## 9. WORD FORMATION

### NOUNS FROM VERBS

#### 9.1. Complete the chart:

**-ion/-ation/-tion/-sion/-ssion:** to educate (просвещать) \_\_\_\_\_, to elect (избирать) \_\_\_\_\_  
to describe (описывать) \_\_\_\_\_, to prescribe (выписывать) \_\_\_\_\_, to motivate (мотивировать) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_, to depress (угнетать) \_\_\_\_\_  
to promote (продвигать) \_\_\_\_\_, to organize (организовывать) \_\_\_\_\_, to resign (выходить в отставку) \_\_\_\_\_, to satisfy (удовлетворять) \_\_\_\_\_; **-ment:** to employ (наимать) \_\_\_\_\_, to advance (продвигать) \_\_\_\_\_, to improve (улучшать) \_\_\_\_\_  
to retire (выходить на пенсию); **-al:** to survive (выживать) \_\_\_\_\_, to approve (одобрять) \_\_\_\_\_  
to arrive (прибывать) \_\_\_\_\_, to propose (предлагать) \_\_\_\_\_, to renew (обновлять) \_\_\_\_\_  
**-age:** to marry (жениться) \_\_\_\_\_, to pack (упаковывать) \_\_\_\_\_; **-ure:** to press (давить) \_\_\_\_\_, to fail (провалить) \_\_\_\_\_  
**-ance/-ence:** to perform (выступать) \_\_\_\_\_, to exist (существовать) \_\_\_\_\_, to differ (различаться) \_\_\_\_\_, to assist (помогать) \_\_\_\_\_  
to tolerate (терпеть) \_\_\_\_\_, to depend (зависеть) \_\_\_\_\_; **-y:** to discover (открывать) \_\_\_\_\_, to recover (поправиться/выздороветь) \_\_\_\_\_

### TRAINING

#### 9.2. Transform the words in brackets to complete the sentences.

1. My parents keep telling me that \_\_\_\_\_ (educate) is important for a successful career but the \_\_\_\_\_ (press) of the upcoming exams is making me nervous. I sought help for my \_\_\_\_\_ (depress) from a therapist. She gave me a \_\_\_\_\_ (prescribe) for antidepressants.
2. I was planning to resign because my job didn't bring me any \_\_\_\_\_ (satisfy) but I knew that finding \_\_\_\_\_ (employ) in this economy can be challenging. Apart from that, my \_\_\_\_\_ (resign) from the company would shock my family and my colleagues. Can you imagine how I felt when I learnt that I was promoted? My \_\_\_\_\_ (promote) at work came as a pleasant

- surprise, but my wife says my \_\_\_\_\_ (advance) in the company is well-deserved. But to tell the truth, I can't wait to retire. My \_\_\_\_\_ (retire) will allow for more time to travel and relax.
3. Alex made a romantic \_\_\_\_\_ (propose) under the stars. Their \_\_\_\_\_ (marry) ceremony was beautiful and emotional. The \_\_\_\_\_ (organise) of the event was flawless.
  4. I appreciate your \_\_\_\_\_ (assist) with my project. Now we are waiting for \_\_\_\_\_ (approve) on the project proposal.
  5. My \_\_\_\_\_ (motivate) to succeed comes from within. I truly believe that \_\_\_\_\_ (fail) is just a stepping stone to success.
  6. The \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) of the new shipment was delayed. Finally, 3 weeks later the \_\_\_\_\_ (pack) arrived damaged but the contents were intact.
  7. Her \_\_\_\_\_ (perform) in the play was outstanding. Unfortunately, she tripped over a cable and broke her leg. After the surgery, her \_\_\_\_\_ (recover) was slow but steady. Her doctor says regular exercise is key to \_\_\_\_\_ (improve) in health.
  8. The \_\_\_\_\_ (renew) of my subscription is due next month, but I think I'll cancel it. To be honest, I don't see any \_\_\_\_\_ (differ) between this app and another one which I use for free.
  9. The \_\_\_\_\_ (discover) of a new species excited the scientists but their \_\_\_\_\_ (depend) on the financial support from the governments is holding them back.
  10. I think \_\_\_\_\_ (survive) skills are essential when camping in the wilderness but my boyfriend disagrees. He doesn't want to learn any of these skills. My Mom says we should probably have more \_\_\_\_\_ (tolerate) towards each other's opinions but I think I will go camping without him.
  11. Can you give me a \_\_\_\_\_ (describe) of the man who won the \_\_\_\_\_ (elect)?