

## FIRST & SECOND CONDITIONAL

### First Conditional

**Use:** Real or possible situations in the future. Things that **can really** happen.

**Structure:** If + present simple, will + base verb

**Examples:**

- If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
- If she **studies**, she **will pass** the exam.



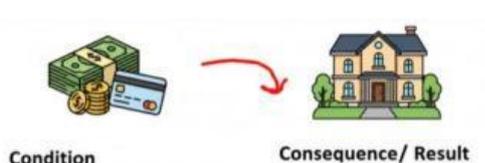
### Second Conditional

**Use:** Imaginary or unreal situations. **Unlikely** situations or dreams.

**Structure:** If + past simple, would + base verb

**Examples:**

- If I **won** the lottery, I **would travel** the world.
- If I **were** rich, I **would buy** a big house.



- In both conditionals, the order of the sentence can change. You can start with **"if"** or you can put the **"if"** clause in the second part.

**Examples:**

**If** it rains, I will stay home. / I will stay home **if** it rains.

**If** I had money, I would travel. / I would travel **if** I had money.

- **Be Careful with the Comma!**

**Correct:** If she studies, she will pass.

**Correct:** She will pass if she studies.

**Incorrect:** She will pass, if she studies.

### Exercise 1: Choose the correct option

1. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain), we will cancel the picnic.  
a) rains  
b) rained
2. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more money, I would buy a new phone.  
a) have  
b) had
3. If she studies, she \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the test.  
a) will pass  
b) would pass
4. If I were you, I \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to the teacher.  
a) will talk  
b) would talk

### Exercise 2: Complete the sentences

1. If I finish my homework, \_\_\_\_\_.
2. If I had a superpower, \_\_\_\_\_.
3. If my best friend calls me, \_\_\_\_\_.
4. If I were famous, \_\_\_\_\_.
5. If it is sunny tomorrow, \_\_\_\_\_.

### Exercise 3: Correct the mistakes

1. If it will rain, I will stay home.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. If I have a million dollars, I would travel the world.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. If she would study more, she would pass the exam.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. If I were you, I will apologize.  
\_\_\_\_\_