FIRST & SECOND CONDITIONAL

First Conditional

Use: **Real or possible** situations in the **future**. Things that **can really** happen.

Structure: If + present simple, will + base verb

Examples:

- If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
- If she **studies**, she **will pass** the exam.



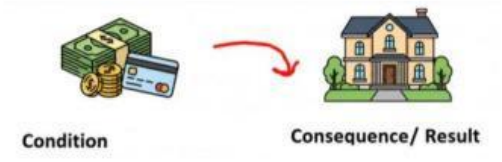
Second Conditional

Use: **Imaginary** or **unreal** situations. **Unlikely** situations or dreams.

Structure: If + past simple, would + base verb

Examples:

- If I **won** the lottery, I **would travel** the world.
- If I **were** rich, I **would buy** a big house.



- In both conditionals, the order of the sentence can change. You can start with ***"If"*** or you can put the "***if***" clause in the second part.

Examples:

If it rains, I will stay home. / I will stay home **if** it rains.

If I had money, I would travel. / I would travel **if** I had money.

- **Be Careful with the Comma!**

Correct: If she studies, she will pass.

Correct: She will pass if she studies.

Incorrect: ~~She will pass, if she studies.~~

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 1: Choose the correct option

1. If it _____ (rain), we will cancel the picnic.

   a) rains

   b) rained

2. If I _____ (have) more money, I would buy a new phone.

   a) have

   b) had

3. If she studies, she _____ (pass) the test.

   a) will pass

   b) would pass

4. If I were you, I _____ (talk) to the teacher.

   a) will talk

   b) would talk

Exercise 2: Complete the sentences

1. If I finish my homework, _____.

2. If I had a superpower, _____.

3. If my best friend calls me, _____.

4. If I were famous, _____.

5. If it is sunny tomorrow, _____.

Exercise 3: Correct the mistakes

1. If it will rain, I will stay home.

   _____

2. If I have a million dollars, I would travel the world.

   _____

3. If she would study more, she would pass the exam.

   _____

4. If I were you, I will apologize.

   _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS