

Unit 2

Nouns

Lesson 1

Singular and Plural Nouns

1 Look and Learn

English

Korean

[단수명사와 복수명사] Singular and Plural Nouns

① 단수명사 singular noun는 하나의 사람, 동물, 장소 또는 사물을 나타내며, 복수명사 plural noun는 사람, 동물, 장소 또는 사물이 둘 이상임을 나타낸다.

② 대부분의 명사는 복수형을 만들기 위해 단수형에 <~s>를 붙인다.

a book → books an apple → apples

③ <~s, ~ch, ~sh, ~x>로 끝나는 명사는 단수형에 <~es>를 붙인다.

a bus → buses a watch → watches a dish → dishes a box → boxes

④ <자음 + y>로 끝나는 단어는 <y>를 <i>로 고치고 <~es>를 붙인다.

a baby → babies a city → cities

⑤ <~f/~fe>로 끝나는 명사는 <f/fe>를 <v>로 바꾸고 <~es>를 붙인다.

a leaf → leaves a knife → knives

⑥ 일정한 규칙이 없는 불규칙 명사가 있다.

a man → men a child → children a foot → feet a mouse → mice

2 Look and Practice

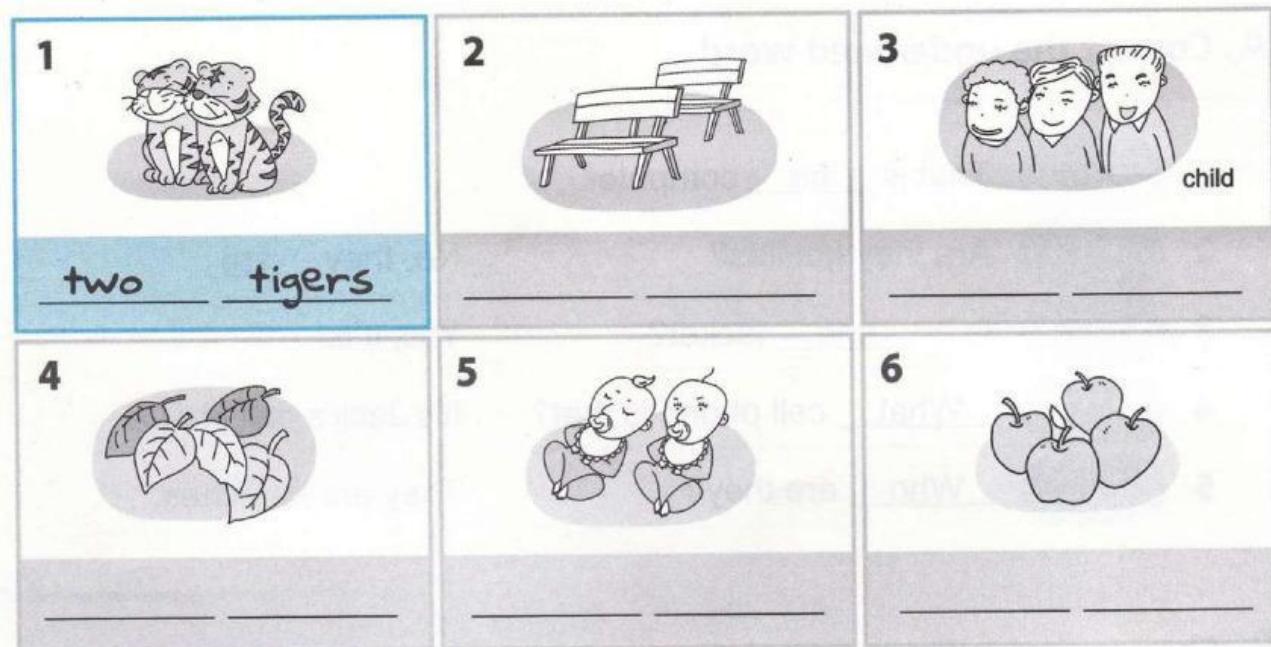
English

Korean

A. Read and write.

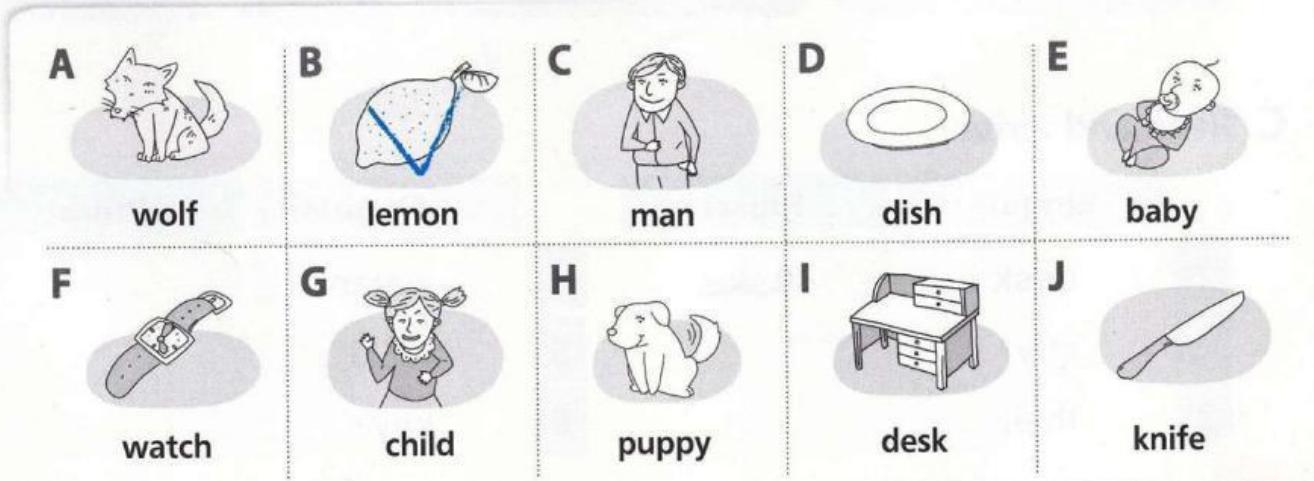
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1	fox	foxes	7	baby
2	city		8	bus
3	cat		9	knife
4	leaf		10	mouse
5	foot		11	melon
6	toy		12	woman

B. Look and write.



C. Choose and write.

	~s	~es	~ies
B	lemons		
~ves		others	



3 Link and Review

English  Korean 

A. Correct the underlined word.

1 **his** That is he computer.

2 Are they gorillas? No, they are.

3 Is it she jacket? Yes, it is.

4 What cell phone is that? It's Jack's cell phone.

5 Who are they? They are ostriches.

B. Choose and write.

What

Who

Whose

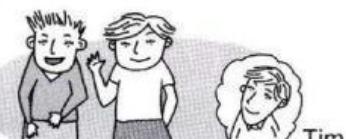
1



2



3



 chair is it?

It's Sara's chair.

 are they?

They are pandas.

 are they?

They are Tim's friends.

C. Read and write.

Singular

Plural

Singular

Plural

1

desk

desks

4

watch

2

city

5

child

3

thief

6

key

Unit 2

Nouns

Lesson 2

Count and Noncount Nouns

1 Look and Learn

English

Korean

[셀 수 있는 명사와 셀 수 없는 명사] Count and Noncount Nouns

① 명사에는 셀 수 있는 명사 count noun와 셀 수 없는 명사 noncount noun가 있다.

② 셀 수 있는 명사 count noun에는 단수형과 복수형이 있다.

a cookie → cookies a bus → buses a leaf → leaves

③ 셀 수 없는 명사 noncount noun에는 단수, 복수의 형태가 없으며, <a/an>과 함께 쓸 수 없다.

water cheese juice money bread

2 Look and Practice

English

Korean

A. Choose and write.

truck

umbrella

soup

baby

money

leaf

Count Noun - Singular



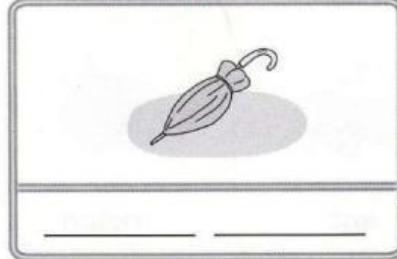
Count Noun - Plural

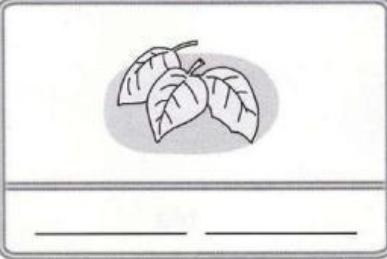


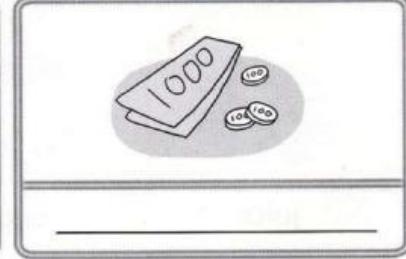
two babies

Noncount Noun







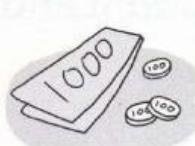


B. Look and write.

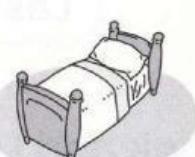
1



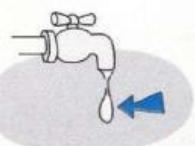
2



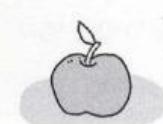
3



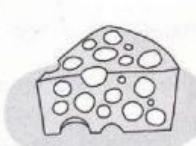
4



5



6



C. Read and write.

Count Noun		Noncount Noun		
	Singular	Plural		
1	an ostrich	ostriches	6	cheese
2			7	
3			8	
4			9	
5			10	



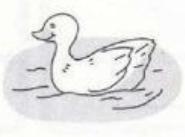
cheese



ostrich



ice cream



duck



coffee



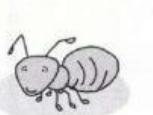
juice



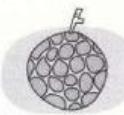
cup



tea



ant



melon

3 Link and Review

English  Korean 

A. Look and write.

1



2



3



Tony

What _____ is it?

It is a kangaroo.

Is it a nest?

Yes, _____.

_____ milk is it?

It is Tony's milk.

4



5



She _____ a teacher.

_____ is she?

She is Kevin's sister.

6



I...

_____ is my cup.

B. Look, choose and write.

1



They are _____ apples.

2



It is _____.

3



It is _____.

4



It is _____.

5



They are _____.

6



It is _____.

7



It is _____.

apple

leaf

milk

orange

puppy

tea

water

Lesson 3 a/an/some + Noun

1 Look and Learn

English

Korean

[a/an/some + 명사] a/an/some + Noun

① <a/an>은 단수명사 앞에 쓰며, '하나의~'를 뜻한다.

a cookie a lamp an apple an umbrella

② <some>은 '몇 개의, 약간의'를 뜻한다. <some> 뒤에는 셀 수 있는 명사의 복수형이나 셀 수 없는 명사가 올 수 있다.

some cookies some apples some milk some homework

③ <some>은 셀 수 있는 명사의 단수형과는 함께 쓸 수 없다.

some cookie (X) some apple (X)

2 Look and Practice

English

Korean

A. Write a, an or some.



1 a child



9 milk



2 juice



10 orange



3 bed



11 cheese



4 egg



12 friends



5 nuts



13 book



6 lamp



14 homework



7 ant



15 rabbits



8 socks



16 umbrella

B. Use the word on the left and complete the sentence.

1	book	We need some <u>books</u> .
2	tea	Can I have some <u> </u> ?
3	knife	We need some <u> </u> .
4	ice cream	We want some <u> </u> .
5	bread	I want some <u> </u> .
6	box	We need some <u> </u> .

C. Look, choose and write.

a an some

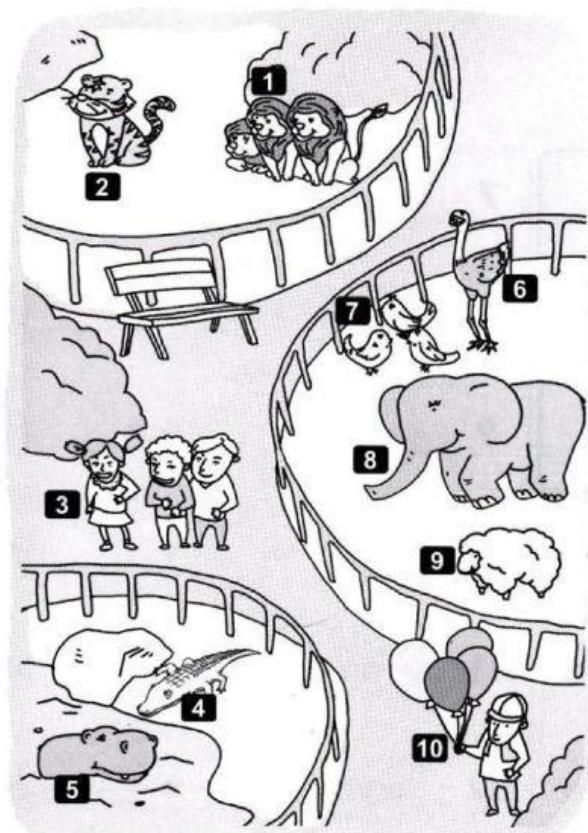
ostrich
balloon

non
hippo

child
bird

tiger
sheep

elephant
alligator



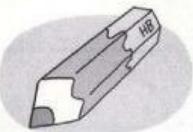
- 1 I see some lions.
- 2 I see _____.
- 3 I see _____.
- 4 I see _____.
- 5 I see _____.
- 6 I see _____.
- 7 I see _____.
- 8 I see _____.
- 9 I see _____.
- 10 I see _____.

3 Link and Review

English  Korean 

A. Look and write.

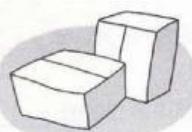
1



What is it?

It is a pencil.

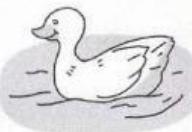
2



What are they?

They are butter.

3



Is it a duck?

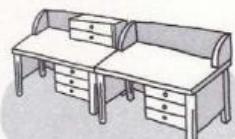
Yes, it is.

4



whose shoes are they?
They are Tom's shoes.

5



Are they theirs?
Yes, they are.

6



Is he your brother?
No, he isn't.
He is my brother.

B. Match and write.

1

a

o

an ox

2

an

o

a water

3

some

o

a tiger

7

a

o

an apple

8

an

o

some chairs

9

some

o

a lamp

4

a

o

an cheese

10

a

o

some money

5

an

o

a coat

11

an

o

a jet

6

some

o

an umbrella

12

some

o

a album

Unit 2

Nouns

Lesson 4 a/an/the + Noun

1 Look and Learn

English

Korean

[관사 + 명사] a/an/the + Noun

- ① 관사 article에는 부정관사 <a/an>과 정관사 <the>가 있으며, 관사는 명사 앞에 위치한다.
- ② 부정관사 <a/an>은 셀 수 있는 명사의 단수형 앞에 쓰며, '하나의~' 를 뜻한다.

a chair a bird an umbrella

- ③ 정관사 <the>는 앞에 말했던 것 specific thing을 다시 말할 때 쓴다.

I see a bird. **The** bird is blue.

- ④ 세상에 하나밖에 없는 것 one and only 앞에는 <the>를 붙인다.

the sun **the** moon **the** sky

2 Look and Practice

English

Korean

A. Look and write **a**, **an** or **the**.

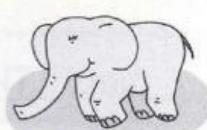
1



2



3



4



a cat

moon

elephant

map

5



6



7



8



sea

ant

cup

earth

B. Match and write.

1		He has _____ puppy and _____ kitten.
2		We have some _____. _____ apples are in the basket.
3		Look at <u>the</u> girl. She is playing the piano.
4		She has _____ computer. _____ computer is on the desk.
5		I see _____ alligator. _____ alligator has _____ hat.

C. Read and write *a*, *an* or *the*.

1	I have <u>a</u> hat. <u>The</u> hat is yellow.
2	She has _____ umbrella. _____ umbrella is small.
3	Look at _____ sky. It is gray.
4	There is _____ house. _____ house is big.
5	We see _____ moon. It is round today.
6	He has _____ jacket. _____ jacket is black.
7	Look at _____ clouds. They are white.

3 Link and Review

A. Look and write *a*, *an*, *the*, or *some*.

1



The mouse has Some cheese.

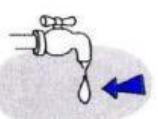
2



I see _____ frog.

_____ frog is on the book.

3



I need _____ water.

4



Look at _____ girl.

She has _____ umbrella.

B. Circle the correct answer.

1

_____ are they? They are flags.

① Who

② What

③ Whose

2

What is it? It is _____.

① a milk

② an milk

③ milk

3

What are they? They are _____.

① toy

② toys

③ a toy

4

Whose computer is it? It is _____ computer.

① their

② they

③ she

5

Are you a vet? _____ I'm a nurse.

① Yes, you are.

② No, I'm not.

③ Yes, she is.