

NAME: _____

MODALS OF OBLIGATION, ADVICE AND NECESSITY

Part 1: Fill in the gaps with **must** (for internal feelings/necessity) or **have to/has to** (for rules or laws).

1. My passport is almost expired! I _____ renew it before we book the flights next week.
2. The airline regulations are very strict: every passenger _____ show a valid ID before boarding the plane.
3. To enter this specific country, a traveler _____ apply for a visa at least one month in advance.
4. I _____ buy a power adapter today; I really don't want my phone to die while I'm using GPS in the city.
5. Our tour guide told us that we _____ stay behind the yellow line for safety reasons while the train is moving.

Part 2: Fill in the gaps with the correct form of **mustn't** (it is forbidden) or **don't have to / doesn't have to** (it is not necessary).

1. You _____ take photos inside this cathedral; there are signs everywhere saying it is strictly prohibited.
2. Since our hostel provides free breakfast, we _____ buy any food until lunchtime.
3. He _____ pay for the city tour because his older brother already bought a group pass for the family.
4. You _____ leave your luggage unattended in the middle of the airport; security might take it away!
5. We _____ wake up early tomorrow because our bus doesn't leave until 2:00 PM.

Part 3: Choose the best option a, b, c, or d to complete each sentence based on the context of the situation.

1. You _____ try the local gelato at the shop near the fountain; it is the best in the whole country!
 - a) should
 - b) mustn't
 - c) has to
 - d) ought
2. If you want to save money while traveling, you _____ eat at the expensive restaurants in the main square.
 - a) shouldn't
 - b) mustn't
 - c) don't have to
 - d) ought to not
3. In the UK, everyone _____ drive on the left side of the road; it's the law.
 - a) must
 - b) has to
 - c) should
 - d) had better
4. We _____ leave for the station now if we want to catch the last train, or we will be stranded!
 - a) ought to
 - b) have better
 - c) don't have to
 - d) shouldn't
5. You _____ pack a heavy coat; the weather forecast says it's going to be 30 degrees all week.
 - a) mustn't
 - b) don't have to
 - c) shouldn't
 - d) ought to
6. Travelers _____ respect the local customs when visiting religious sites.
 - a) ought to
 - b) has to
 - c) doesn't have to
 - d) shouldn't
7. You _____ touch the ancient statues in the museum; you could damage them and get a fine.
 - a) don't have to
 - b) shouldn't
 - c) mustn't
 - d) ought to
8. I _____ send a postcard to my grandparents; they love hearing about my adventures.
 - a) have to
 - b) must
 - c) ought to
 - d) had better
9. _____ I bring my student ID card to get a discount at the museum?
 - a) Should
 - b) Must
 - c) Ought to
 - d) Had better
10. A passenger _____ smoke on any part of the airplane; it is a very serious safety violation.
 - a) shouldn't
 - b) doesn't have to
 - c) mustn't
 - d) ought not to