NAME: _____

MODALS OF OBLIGATION, ADVICE AND NECESSITY

Part 1: *Fill in the gaps with **must** (for internal feelings/necessity) or **have to/has to** (for rules or laws).*

1. My passport is almost expired! I _____ renew it before we book the flights next week.
2. The airline regulations are very strict: every passenger _____ show a valid ID before boarding the plane.
3. To enter this specific country, a traveler _____ apply for a visa at least one month in advance.
4. I _____ buy a power adapter today; I really don't want my phone to die while I'm using GPS in the city.
5. Our tour guide told us that we _____ stay behind the yellow line for safety reasons while the train is moving.

Part 2: *Fill in the gaps with the correct form of **mustn't** (it is forbidden) or **don't have to / doesn't have to** (it is not necessary).*

1. You _____ take photos inside this cathedral; there are signs everywhere saying it is strictly prohibited.
2. Since our hostel provides free breakfast, we _____ buy any food until lunchtime.
3. He _____ pay for the city tour because his older brother already bought a group pass for the family.
4. You _____ leave your luggage unattended in the middle of the airport; security might take it away!
5. We _____ wake up early tomorrow because our bus doesn't leave until 2:00 PM.

Part 3: *Choose the best option a, b, c, or d to complete each sentence based on the context of the situation.*

1. You _____ try the local gelato at the shop near the fountain; it is the best in the whole country!
a) should b) mustn't c) has to d) ought
2. If you want to save money while traveling, you _____ eat at the expensive restaurants in the main square.
a) shouldn't b) mustn't c) don't have to d) ought to not
3. In the UK, everyone _____ drive on the left side of the road; it's the law.
a) must b) has to c) should d) had better
4. We _____ leave for the station now if we want to catch the last train, or we will be stranded!
a) ought to b) have better c) don't have to d) shouldn't
5. You _____ pack a heavy coat; the weather forecast says it's going to be 30 degrees all week.
a) mustn't b) don't have to c) shouldn't d) ought to
6. Travelers _____ respect the local customs when visiting religious sites.
a) ought to b) has to c) doesn't have to d) shouldn't
7. You _____ touch the ancient statues in the museum; you could damage them and get a fine.
a) don't have to b) shouldn't c) mustn't d) ought to
8. I _____ send a postcard to my grandparents; they love hearing about my adventures.
a) have to b) must c) ought to d) had better
9. _____ I bring my student ID card to get a discount at the museum?
a) Should b) Must c) Ought to d) Had better
10. A passenger _____ smoke on any part of the airplane; it is a very serious safety violation.
a) shouldn't b) doesn't have to c) mustn't d) ought not to

LIVEWORKSHEETS