

Check (✓) all of the adjectives that describe each item.

	Hard	Soft	Natural	Artificial
1 cotton T-shirt	☐	☒	☒	☐
2 glass vase	☐	☐	☐	☐
3 leather wallet	☐	☐	☐	☐
4 metal key	☐	☐	☐	☐
5 plastic bag	☐	☐	☐	☐
6 polyester pants	☐	☐	☐	☐
7 stone wall	☐	☐	☐	☐
8 wood house	☐	☐	☐	☐
9 wool sweater	☐	☐	☐	☐

GRAMMAR: Simple present passive

Check (✓) the passive sentences. **Circle** the passive verbs.

- ☒ 1 This shirt is made of eco-friendly organic cotton.
- ☐ 2 That color looks great on you.
- ☐ 3 Does this hat look silly on me?
- ☐ 4 Jeans are worn by people all over the world.
- ☐ 5 In most places, shorts aren't sold in the winter.
- ☐ 6 How many pairs of shoes are sold every day?

Complete the sentences with the simple present passive forms of the verbs in the box.

give make sell use wear write

- 1 Every time someone buys a pair of shoes, another pair is given to someone who needs them.
- 2 Who is written this book is by by? I can't read the author's name.
- 3 Plastic is used in millions of different products, from water bottles to cars.
- 4 are worn winter coats are sold here?
- 5 What is made this sweater is of of?
- 6 These days, jeans are sold to formal and informal events.

Find 12 more vocabulary words in the word search.

catch
grow
ship

deliver
import
store

design
manufacture
transport

export
pick

freeze
produce

D	E	R	T	C	I	S	H	E	N	I	L	O	I	I	R	V
E	D	X	R	X	R	E	W	Y	K	G	W	A	H	M	E	D
X	E	Y	A	U	S	R	W	O	H	P	F	M	U	P	O	C
P	L	O	N	N	P	R	O	D	U	C	E	M	L	O	T	B
A	I	M	S	F	H	A	E	K	R	S	C	J	U	R	I	P
C	V	E	P	A	K	E	X	P	O	R	T	R	I	T	N	L
R	E	A	O	B	X	Y	P	L	W	A	R	G	P	I	C	K
S	R	E	R	A	N	U	G	C	W	Q	P	X	U	C	M	O
T	E	R	T	W	O	L	G	K	S	H	I	P	O	A	S	U
B	S	P	E	X	P	O	R	T	S	T	Y	P	W	T	E	R
C	A	Y	C	R	J	I	O	D	E	U	L	N	M	C	O	Z
Z	R	F	U	N	W	O	W	P	M	C	F	T	S	H	G	P
F	R	H	Z	W	A	O	L	E	F	T	R	Y	N	I	W	Z
G	M	A	N	U	F	A	C	T	U	R	E	T	R	I	V	S
E	X	O	L	P	W	D	T	B	W	C	E	N	O	W	X	R
C	S	T	O	R	E	S	L	O	P	E	Z	R	T	U	B	C
M	E	S	A	Y	W	J	W	E	I	D	E	S	I	G	N	L

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

Circle the best verb for each sentence. Then complete each sentence with the simple past passive form of the verb.

- 1 Too many fish were caught last year, so fishing is not allowed this year.
a manufacture b grow **c catch**
- 2 This meat _____, and sometimes the cold temperature changes the taste.
a export b pick c freeze
- 3 Where _____ your cell phone _____? In China?
a manufacture b import c grow
- 4 The package _____ yesterday. Did you receive it?
a export b deliver c produce
- 5 These strawberries are really fresh. They _____ this morning.
a pick b freeze c design

VOCABULARY: Opportunities and risks

Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 Can I borrow your laptop? I need to do some research / options.
- 2 You should carefully reward / consider your decision before you decide whether to quit your job.
- 3 One of my goals / situations is to go to college.
- 4 The purpose / situation of this visit is to see if I like the city enough to move there.
- 5 There are risks and goals / advantages and disadvantages to working part-time. One good thing is you have more time for school and family. One bad thing is you don't make as much money as you would with a full-time job.
- 6 I have a couple of effects / options. I can work and save money for a couple of years and then go to school, or I can take out a loan and go to school now.
- 7 I applied for 30 jobs last month. The risk / result was that I got five job offers!
- 8 I found someone's wallet on the street and sent it to him in the mail. He offered me a \$100 reward / result!
- 9 Quitting my job is a big risk / effect because it's hard to find a job right now, but I'm really unhappy at work.
- 10 I can't get a job without a driver's license, but I can't get a driver's license until I have an address here. And I can't pay for a new apartment without a job. It's a strange purpose / situation.



Match the sentence halves.

- | | | |
|--|----------|---|
| 1 If it were nice outside, | <u>d</u> | a if her company allowed it. |
| 2 If I had to choose a place to go for dinner, | _____ | b if you met her. |
| 3 You would like my friend Sarah | _____ | c I would visit my sister more often. |
| 4 I would be happier with my job | _____ | d I wouldn't have to wear this big coat. |
| 5 If I had a car, | _____ | e he would study architecture. |
| 6 Michael would start his own business | _____ | f they would buy a condo by the beach. |
| 7 Cynthia would join the gym nearby | _____ | g if he had more startup money. |
| 8 If David went back to school, | _____ | h I would pick a Vietnamese restaurant. |
| 9 If Vince and Mary sold their house, | _____ | i if the membership weren't so expensive. |
| 10 Michelle would work from home | _____ | j if it weren't so far away. |

Circle the correct answers to complete the conversation

- A Who spilled / dropped water on the floor?
- B Sorry, Mom. It was me. I accidentally ²fell / knocked a glass ³off / out of the table.
- A That's OK. I'm not ⁴mad / feel bad at you. Let's clean the water off the floor. I don't want anyone to ⁵slip / fall out.
- B Oh, there's broken glass on the floor, too. I'll ⁶pick / pull it ⁷out / up.

GRAMMAR: Indefinite pronouns

Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses ().

- (something, somewhere, someone)
I think _____ spilled _____ in the kitchen. It smells funny _____ near the refrigerator.
- (everywhere, everyone, everything)
_____ is broken because _____ is throwing things _____ !
- (anyone, anywhere, anything)
I can't find _____ to read _____. Does _____ have a book I can borrow?
- (nothing, no one, nowhere)
There's _____ on the stove. I guess _____ cooked dinner, but there's _____ to get good food around here.

GRAMMAR: Reported speech

Match the direct speech with the reported speech.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---|
| 1 Mike: "I'm on a call with João." | <u>b</u> | a Anna said she was calling João. |
| 2 Anna: "I'm calling João." | _____ | b Mike said he was on a call with João. |
| 3 Mike: "I'm going to call João." | _____ | c Mike said they could call João. |
| 4 Anna: "I was on a call with João." | _____ | d Anna said she had been on a call with João. |
| 5 Mike: "We can call João." | _____ | e Mike said he was going to call João. |
| 6 Anna: "I'll call João." | _____ | f Anna said she would call João. |