

UNIT 7-EDUCATION OPTIONS FOR SCHOOL-LEAVERS

TEST 3

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from

Question 1: A. manage B. apprentice C. academic D. professional

Question 2: A. brochure B. vocational C. propose D. focus

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. bachelor B. appointment C. practical D. scientist

Question 4: A. apprenticeship B. experience C. opportunity D. available

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: After high school, many students choose to pursue _____ education, which includes universities and colleges.

A. vocational B. higher C. basic D. primary

Question 6: A(n) _____ is a program where individuals receive training for a specific job while working.

A. internship B. gap year C. apprenticeship D. vocation

Question 7: To apply for a _____ degree, one usually needs to have completed an undergraduate degree first.

A. bachelor's B. master's C. doctorate D. sixth-form

Question 8: Before enrolling in a university, many institutions require students to pass an _____.

A. exit exam B. online test C. interview D. entrance exam

Question 9: Vocational education typically focuses on providing _____ related to a specific trade or job.

A. academic theories B. general knowledge C. research skills D. hands-on experience

Question 10: A person who has completed their studies and received their degree is known as a(n) _____.

A. graduate B. student C. apprentice D. scholar

Question 11: In the job market, having a specific set of skills and _____ can increase your employment opportunities.

A. hobbies B. qualifications C. secrets D. ideas

Question 12: A _____ is an informational booklet that provides details about educational programs and institutions.

A. novel B. brochure C. letter D. report

Question 13: Students who are no longer attending school and are looking at future education or work options are often called _____.

- A. school-leavers B. professionals C. educators D. mechanics

Question 14: He regrets _____ so much money on unnecessary things.

- A. spend B. to spend C. having spent D. spent

Question 15: _____ finished all my homework, I had some free time to relax.

- A. Having B. Have C. Had D. Has

Question 16: Not _____ to Paris before, she was excited about the trip.

- A. Have gone B. Having gone C. Having not gone D. Not having gone

Question 17: _____ her fears, she gave an excellent speech.

- A. Having overcome B. Having been overcome
C. Not having overcome D. Not having been overcome

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 18: School leavers often face the challenge of making a decision about which educational path to follow after high school.

- A. refusal B. choice C. avoidance D. delay

Question 19: Many universities hold entrance exams to assess the qualifications of applicants and determine their suitability for certain courses.

- A. exit tests B. admission tests C. placement tests D. proficiency tests

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 20: A compulsory education system requires all individuals of certain ages to attend school.

- A. mandatory B. optional C. obligatory D. required

Question 21: Some school leavers may postpone their higher education to explore different career options first.

- A. delay B. advance C. prolong D. decrease

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 22: Having awarded the scholarship, she felt more confident about her academic future.

- A B C D

Question 23: Learning to code is a practice skill that can open up numerous job opportunities in the tech industry.

- A B C D

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 24: Linda and Bob are discussing what to do after high school graduation.

Linda: "I'm thinking about taking a gap year to travel before starting university."

Bob: "_____. It could be a great opportunity to gain some life experience."

A. That's a bad idea

B. I couldn't agree more

C. I prefer staying at home

D. It's not worth it

Question 25: Mike and Alex are talking about career paths after school.

Mike: "Do you think it's better to go straight to university or start working right away?"

Alex: "_____. It depends on what career you want to pursue."

A. Everyone should go to university

B. It's definitely better to work first

C. That's a personal choice

D. I can't decide for you

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The transitional phase from high school to the next stage of education is a **pivotal** moment for school-leavers. As they stand at the crossroads of their educational journey, a multitude of options unfolds before them. These options not only dictate their career trajectories but also play a significant role in their personal development.

For many, the choice to pursue higher education at a university is a natural step. This not only provides them with an opportunity to delve deeper into their chosen fields of study but also to experience personal growth and gain independence. University campuses are incubators for innovation, critical thinking, and cultural exchange.

However, not all school-leavers opt for the traditional university path. Some may choose vocational training, which offers more specialized, career-oriented programs. These programs are designed to equip students with practical skills that meet the demands of the job market. Apprenticeships, another practical route, combine on-the-job training with classroom instruction, allowing students to earn while **they** learn and gain valuable industry experience.

There are also those who take a gap year, using the time to explore different interests, travel, volunteer, or work. This break can provide clarity and direction, helping students to make more informed decisions about their futures.

Regardless of the path chosen, the journey after high school is a formative experience that shapes school-leavers into the adults they will become. It is a journey of self-discovery, learning, and facing the realities of the world.

<https://www.president.lv>

Question 26: What is the passage mainly about?

A. The benefits of attending university after high school.

B. The journey school-leavers begin after high school.

C. The advantages of vocational training over university education.

D. The experiences gained during a gap year.

Question 27: The word "**pivotal**" in the first paragraph is closest in meaning to _____.

A. crucial

B. confusing

C. lengthy

D. final

Question 28: According to the passage, why do some school-leavers choose vocational training?

- A. It provides a break from academic studies.
- B. It allows them to travel and explore different cultures.
- C. It provides specialized skills for specific careers.
- D. It is less expensive than university education.

Question 29: Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as an advantage of taking a gap year?

- A. Travelling
- B. Volunteering or working
- C. Exploring different interests
- D. Earning while learning

Question 30: The word "**they**" in the third paragraph refers to _____.

- A. universities
- B. school-leavers
- C. programs
- D. apprenticeships

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

In recent times, the rise of online educational resources has been significant. However, not all these resources are trustworthy. A case in point is tailieuchuan.vn, a website that has been **implicated** in fraudulent activities and accused of stealing educational materials. This website, which was initially trusted by many as a source of educational content, has been exposed for its unethical practices.

[Tailieuchuan.vn](http://tailieuchuan.vn) has been reported to sell educational materials that were illegally obtained or plagiarized from other sources. This not only undermines the hard work of original content creators but also deceives consumers who believe **they** are accessing legitimate resources. The website's operation highlights a growing concern in the digital age: the challenge of ensuring the authenticity and legality of online educational materials.

The response to this scandal has been varied. Some have called for stricter regulations and oversight of online educational platforms. Others emphasize the importance of raising awareness among consumers about the risks of using unverified sources. The situation with tailieuchuan.vn serves as a cautionary tale about the need for vigilance in the digital learning environment.

Despite the negative impact of such fraudulent sites, the demand for quality online educational resources continues to grow. Many legitimate platforms offer valuable learning materials and contribute positively to the educational community. These platforms maintain high ethical standards and respect intellectual property laws, setting themselves apart from sites like tailieuchuan.vn.

<https://howsomepeoplemakemoneyunethically.html>

Question 31: What is the passage mainly about?

- A. The importance of verifying online educational resources.
- B. The rise of online educational platforms.
- C. The fraudulent activities of tailieuchuan.vn.
- D. The response to digital learning scandals.

Question 32: The word "**implicated**" in the first paragraph is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. involved
- B. interested
- C. invested
- D. invented

Question 33: According to the passage, what has tailieuchuan.vn been accused of?

- A. Charging high prices for resources.
- B. Providing low-quality materials.
- C. Stealing and plagiarizing educational content.
- D. Failing to update their materials.

Question 34: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a reaction to the tailieuchuan.vn scandal?

- A. Calls for stricter regulations of online platforms.
- B. Increased support for digital learning.
- C. Awareness-raising among consumers.
- D. Oversight of educational websites.

Question 35: The word "**they**" in the last paragraph refers to _____.

- A. creators
- B. consumers
- C. other sources
- D. educational materials

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

The decision-making process for school leavers is more complex than ever, with a variety of (36) _____ available. Universities are no longer the only option; technical schools, online courses, and industry certifications present alternative pathways. Although universities offer a broad theoretical education, vocational schools provide practical skills aligned with industry requirements. (37) _____ the cost of education continues to rise, many students are considering apprenticeships, which allow them to work and learn simultaneously. Some students may feel (38) _____ by the multitude of choices and the pressure to make the right (39) _____. It's important for them to assess their personal interests and career goals when exploring these options. (40) _____ also plays a critical role in informing students about the various pathways they can pursue after high school.

<https://jamesclear.com/decision-making>

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|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Question 36: A. programs | B. problems | C. professions | D. projections |
| Question 37: A. Because | B. Until | C. If | D. While |
| Question 38: A. overwhelmed | B. empowered | C. excited | D. enthusiastic |
| Question 39: A. decide | B. decision | B. decisive | D. decisively |
| Question 40: A. Guidance | B. Prevention | C. Change | D. Development |

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN:

Rewrite these sentences using perfect participle clauses or perfect gerunds.

Question 1: He didn't study for his exams. He regretted it.

□ _____.

Question 2: John worked in retail for a few years. After that, he started his own business.

□ _____.

Question 3: Sarah learned to play the piano as a child. Now she gives lessons.

□ _____.

Question 4: He completed his apprenticeship in carpentry. He then opened his own workshop.

□ _____.

Question 5: They gained experience working at a law firm. Later, they applied to law school.

□ _____.

Question 6: The teacher forgot that she had already assigned homework to the class.

□ _____.

Question 7: The athlete didn't remember that he had set a new record in the last competition.

□ _____.

Question 8: He decided to become a chef after he had traveled through Italy and experienced its cuisine.

□ _____.

Question 9: She passed her driving test on the first try. She was extremely happy about it.

□ _____.

Question 10: He completed the marathon despite the difficult conditions. He is very proud of himself.

□ _____.

Question 11: After John had learned about the deceptive practices of tailieuchuan.vn, he felt relieved that he had not fallen victim to the fraudulent website.

□ _____.

Question 12: After Jane had discovered that tailieuchuan.vn was a scam, she was grateful she had been cautious and not shared her personal information with the site.

□ _____.

THE END.