

# Why dogs stick their heads out of car windows:

## Task 1

Are the sentences true or false?

		Answer
1. Humans usually concentrate on what they can smell, whereas dogs focus on what they can see.	True	False
2. Dogs use their sense of smell to understand the world around them.	True	False
3. Dog breeds which were traditionally hunters can easily recognise the smell of blood.	True	False
4. A dog breathes in through its mouth and out through its nose.	True	False
5. A dog also uses its tongue and mouth for smelling.	True	False
6. Pet dogs in Paris usually have the opportunity to be together with the dogs that they are attracted to.	True	False

## Task 2

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

1. Humans have just ..... smell receptors.
2. A dog's nose contains ..... smell receptors.
3. ..... times more of a dog's brain than ours is used to interpret smells.
4. Some dogs can identify the smell of a ..... chemical found in blood.
5. A dog's nose uses a .....-way movement of air to collect scent.
6. A male dog can smell a female in heat at concentrations of one part in a .....
7. When a dog licks its nose, its tongue takes the scent to a ..... smell organ in the mouth.
8. When dogs are immediately attracted to each other's scent, it's love at ..... sniff.

# How these women changed science forever:

## Task 1

Write the name of the scientist who made the discovery or achievement.

Marie Curie    Rosalind Franklin    Jane Goodall    Barbara McClintock    Lisa Meitner

1. Discovered protactinium .....
2. Discovered polonium and radium .....
3. Discovered that chimpanzees could make and use tools .....
4. Won the Nobel Prize in Medicine .....
5. Founded a non-profit organisation .....
6. Awarded the Nobel Prize in Physics .....

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7. Discovered nuclear fission, which led to the development of the atomic bomb .....
8. Discovered that genetic information is not stationary .....
9. Discovered the double-helix structure of DNA .....
10. Became an advocate for conservation .....

## Task 2

Are the sentences true or false?

	Answer	
	True	False
1. Lisa Meitner worked alone.	True	False
2. Some people were worried about Lisa Meitner's findings.	True	False
3. Barbara McClintock's achievement was recognised immediately.	True	False
4. Rosalind Franklin showed her important findings to Watson and Crick.	True	False
5. Rosalind Franklin was recognised for her contribution to science during her lifetime.	True	False
6. Jane Goodall's findings showed that chimpanzee and human behaviour is often similar.	True	False

# Do you know what these phrases really mean?

## Task 1

Are the sentences true or false?

	Answer	
1. 'Spill the beans' and 'spill the tea' mean almost the same thing.	True	False
2. Some English phrases have existed for centuries, while others are more recent.	True	False
3. The phrase 'All that glitters is not gold' was first used on TikTok.	True	False
4. You say 'chin-chin' when you hold up your glass and tap it against someone else's glass before you drink.	True	False
5. The phrase 'chin-chin' comes from India.	True	False
6. The phrase 'ate and left no crumbs' was first used in 1229.	True	False
7. Some classic phrases are no longer being used by younger generations.	True	False
8. 'YOLO' and 'red flag' are only used by younger generations.	True	False

## Task 2

Complete the text with words from the box.

gold	glow	crumbs	assignment	elephant	tea
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1. If you want someone to tell you some gossip, you can say 'spill the .....'.
2. When someone gets something right, we can say they 'understand the .....'.
3. If something looks great on the surface, but isn't that good when you look closely, you can say 'all that glitters is not .....'.
4. If someone did something perfectly, you can say they 'ate and left no .....'.
5. If someone has a complete change of appearance and they look better, we can say they've had a '..... up'.
6. When there's an obvious situation that no one wants to talk about, we can say there's 'an ..... in the room'.