

## 3.1

## VOCABULARY

Landscapes • prepositions describing location • describing places • collocations and compound nouns

## SHOW WHAT YOU KNOW

1 Complete the text with townscape and landscape features in the box.

breathtaking view bridge canal  
fast-flowing river historic monument  
housing estate market square shopping centre  
slum waterfront restaurant

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## My Everyday Blog

I just had to write today about the latest urban development plans. Have you read them? They want to knock down some 200-year-old houses and use the land to build ... yes, you guessed! A housing estate with 100 modern homes. I know there's a shortage of housing in our town, but it's not as if they're getting rid of a <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ with houses in a terrible condition – these are beautiful old buildings! And what about the old school? Surely that's a <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_? It should be turned into a museum, not destroyed!

Luckily, it's not all bad news. At the moment, the river is a real mess, but the council are finally going to clean it up. After they've removed all the rubbish, it will be a <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ again, not a slow, dirty one. They're going to build a new pedestrian <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ over the water so people can cross the river easily and a <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ that will serve international food and be family-friendly. They're also building a new <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ with over fifty shops, mostly for clothes.

So what do you think? Comment below!

These new houses will spoil the area completely. There's a <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ from the top of the hill looking down over the town at the moment, which people come from all over to see ... but soon it'll just be rows of houses. I think they should build the development on the other side of town.

I've heard they want to build a <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ so boats can go right through the town centre. Is that true? I hope not! We don't live in Venice!

The shopping centre is a terrible idea. Now everyone goes to the shops round the old <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_, and we have a busy town centre. If people start to shop by the river instead, many places in the centre may end up closing, which would be a disaster!

## WORD STORE 3A | Prepositions describing location

2 Choose the correct option.

Turn right at / in / on the roundabout.

- 1 We live at / in / on the coast near Dover.
- 2 Luckily, I live in / within / by walking distance of the town centre so I never take the bus.
- 3 We often play football at / on / in the park.
- 4 The local shops are at / in / within easy reach of our house, they're only five minutes away.
- 5 It's easy to get to the countryside because we live at / on / in the outskirts of town.
- 6 We don't live at / on / in the suburbs, we live at / on / in the city centre.
- 7 You can get lots of tourist information at / on / in the town hall.
- 8 My school is in / within / at 500 metres of my house so it doesn't take long to get there.

## WORD STORE 3B | Describing places

3 Circle the word that does NOT collocate with the adjective given.

1 urban	area / space / <u>town</u> / development
2 quaint	space / backstreet / town / neighbourhood
3 bustling	market / square / nightlife / streets
4 shabby	building / city centre / architecture / house
5 vibrant	square / atmosphere / nightlife / colours
6 medieval	architecture / colours / castle / centre
6 picturesque	old town / scenery / village / development

4 Read the extracts from city guides and choose the correct answers A–C.

Brazil's cities combine some of South America's most beautiful beaches with vibrant culture and B streets.

Get lost in the quaint little <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ of Seville's Santa Cruz district.

Many of Amsterdam's budget hotels are located in the <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ area close to Central Station.

Visit the <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ old town in Lisbon and enjoy its many wonderful buildings.

Bilbao's centre has undergone huge urban <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ and is now home to the Guggenheim Museum.

For <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ architecture, visit Carcassonne in France. The town is built on a hillside, surrounding an old castle.

Ibiza's <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ nightlife includes some of the largest and most famous nightclubs in the world.

1 A inner	_____ bustling	_____ nightlife
1 B backstreets	_____ cities	_____ nightlife
2 A square	_____ urban	_____ neighbourhood
3 A urban	_____ building	_____ picturesque
4 A scenery	_____ development	_____ neighbourhood
5 A medieval	_____ shabby	_____ quaint
6 A delicious	_____ charming	_____ vibrant

## WORD STORE 3C | In the city

### 5 Match the beginnings of the sentences with the endings.

The city centre is great for biking because there are a lot of **cycle**.

f

- 1 There's a **pedestrian**
- 2 In the old town there are plenty of **cobbled**
- 3 Bangkok isn't a quiet city, there's **noise**
- 4 There isn't any **on-street**
- 5 The town is surrounded by **rolling**
- 6 When I go into the city centre, I leave my car in an **underground**
- 7 I don't drive in the city because there's a reliable **bus**
- 8 We live in the suburbs so I have a short **daily**

a **parking** where I live, so I leave my car at my parents' house.

b **car park** while I go shopping.

c **zone** where no cars are allowed.

d **streets** which make it **picturesque**.

e **commute** to my office in the city centre.

f **lanes** that you can use.

g **hills** where you can go **hiking**.

h **pollution** day and night.

i **network** of buses and trams.

### 6 Complete the text with the words in the box.

cobbled lanes network on-street  
rolling underground zones

...

• • •

## WHERE ON EARTH?

Have you visited somewhere interesting?

We'd like to hear about it. Post your comments below:

### York, England

York is about halfway between London and Edinburgh and it's a fascinating place to visit. We left our car in an underground car park and explored the city on foot because there is very little <sup>1</sup> **on-street** parking in the centre. It's a very bike-friendly city and there are many **cycle** <sup>2</sup> **lanes**. There are also some car-free **pedestrian** <sup>3</sup> **zones**.

The city was built by the Romans and within the ancient walls there are some traditional <sup>4</sup> **cobbled** streets (rather bumpy for cyclists!) with medieval buildings. The centre is quaint and **picturesque**, but there are plenty of modern shops, thirty world-class museums as well as the beautiful Minster (the cathedral).

When you've had enough of the city, there's plenty more to explore – York is surrounded by the <sup>5</sup> **rolling** hills of the Yorkshire Dales and North York Moors, with a reliable <sup>6</sup> **network** of buses to get there. It's definitely worth a visit!

## SHOW WHAT YOU'VE LEARNT

### 7 Complete each pair of sentences with the correct words A–C.

- 1 That book up there on the shelf is just out of my **reach**. Could you pass it to me? **access** **distance** **reach**
- 2 The nightlife is great, but it creates a lot of **noise**. **noise** is a serious environmental problem in big cities. **parking** **pollution** **contamination**
- 3 There's a **polluted** atmosphere in the town centre. All the fishing boats on the island are painted **polluted** colours. **vibrant** **bustling** **picturesque**
- 4 I use the train for my **daily** commute to work. It's a **daily** newspaper, so there's a new edition every morning. **short** **regular** **daily**
- 5 There's a children's play area in our local **zone** that we often go to. Let's leave the car in the new underground car **park** while we have lunch. **zone** **parking** **park**

/5

### 8 Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences.

There's a **relying** bus network in our town. **reliable**

- 1 Would you rather live in a busy city centre or on the suburbs where it's **quieter**?
- 2 The centre of Amsterdam is great for cyclists because there are plenty of **cycling** lanes.
- 3 We visited a lovely market town at the border of England and Wales.
- 4 Although I haven't lived there for a long time, Dundee is my house town – I was born there and often go back to visit family.
- 5 Our town attracts a lot of tourists – it's full of quaint backstreets and historical monuments.

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