UNIT 13: THE MODERN WORLD

PART 2: Cue Cards

Describe how the modern world has changed people's attitudes and lifestyles

You should say:

- what has changed
- why it has changed
- how it affects people's attitudes
- and explain whether you think this change is positive or negative

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SAMPLE 1:

access to	attitudes	international brands	interested in	mainly followed
material things	more connected	more convenient	more open to	traditional customs

One way the modern world has changed people's (1) _____ and lifestyles is through **globalisation**.

Nowadays, people are (2) _____ **to** the world because of the internet and international companies. In the past, people (3) _____ local traditions, but today they are influenced by global trends. For example, many people wear (4) _____, watch foreign movies, and use products from global companies.

This has changed people's attitudes in several ways. On the positive side, people are (5) _____ different cultures and ideas. Many young people are (6) _____ learning foreign languages or working in other countries. Globalisation has also made life (7) _____ and given people (8)_____ better products and services.

However, there are some negative effects as well. Some people care too much about famous brands and (9)_____. In addition, (10) _____ and local culture may become less important over time.

Overall, I think globalisation has had both positive and negative effects, but it has mostly improved people's lifestyles in the modern world.

SAMPLE 2:

broader perspectives	get caught up	keeping up with	lose touch with	more exposed
more opportunities	pushed aside	social status	stuck to	willing to try

One clear way the modern world has changed people's attitudes is through **globalisation**. These days, people are (11) _____ **to** international ideas, lifestyles, and trends, mainly because of the internet and global businesses.

In the past, people usually (12) _____ local traditions, but now it's common to see people (13)_____ global fashion, using international brands, or following foreign media. This has made many people, especially young adults, more **open-minded** and (14) _____ **new things**, such as working abroad or learning new skills.

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However, there are also some drawbacks. People can easily (15) _____ **in** consumer culture and focus too much on brands or (16) _____. In addition, some traditional values are gradually being (17) _____ as global trends become more popular.

Overall, globalisation has mostly had a positive impact. As long as people don't (18)_____ their cultural roots, the changes in the modern world can offer (19) _____ and (20)_____.

SAMPLE 3:

broader perspective	brought about	cultural roots	dying out	exposed to
get caught up	keep up with	material possessions	open up	step out of
taken off	take over	take up	tended to stick	thanks to

One major way the modern world has changed people's attitudes and lifestyles is through **globalisation**, which has really (21) _____ in recent decades.

In the past, people (22) _____ **to** their local traditions and ways of life. Nowadays, however, (23)_____ the internet, social media, and global brands, people are constantly (24) _____ international trends. For example, many people now (25) _____ global fashion, eat food from different cultures, and use products from multinational companies.

This shift has **shaped** people's attitudes in several ways. On the positive side, people have become **more open-minded** and willing to (26) _____ **their comfort zone**. Many young people are keen to (27)_____ opportunities to study or work abroad, and they're more accepting of different lifestyles and opinions. Globalisation has also helped to (28) _____ new job opportunities and improve living standards.

That said, there are some downsides. People can easily (29) _____ **in** consumer culture and place too much importance on famous brands and (30) _____. In some cases, traditional customs are slowly (31) _____, as global trends begin to (32) _____.

Overall, I believe globalisation has (33) _____ more positive than negative changes. As long as people don't completely **lose touch with** their (34) _____, the modern world offers valuable opportunities to grow, connect, and see things from a (35) _____.

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