

GRAMMAR Third conditional

1 ★ Match 1-6 with a-f.

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|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1 If I had known about the concert, | a if you had worked harder. |
| 2 We wouldn't have been able to sit outside | b they would have played tennis. |
| 3 You might have passed your exam | c if I'd known it was so hard. |
| 4 If Emma hadn't brought a map, | d if it had rained. |
| 5 If it hadn't been so hot, | e I would have bought us some tickets. |
| 6 I wouldn't have started learning Chinese | f we would have got completely lost. |

2 ★★ Complete the sentences with a phrase in the box.

had asked had read might have avoided
would have asked would have bought
would have read

If you had read the warning sign, you would have known it was dangerous to swim there.

- I _____ you a present if I had known it was your birthday.
- We would have helped with the dinner if you _____ us.
- If I'd bought that newspaper, I _____ that article on climate change.
- Sam _____ the traffic jam if he had left home earlier.
- I'm sure Ella _____ you to share her meal if you had told her you were hungry.

3 ★★ 4.7 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box. Listen and check.

not be charge not have lose steal work

If Orla hadn't lost her phone, she would have been able to call us.

- If she had paid me more, I would _____ harder.
- If you _____ your phone, it wouldn't have run out of battery.
- Marcus wouldn't _____ the money if he hadn't needed to buy food for his children.
- Greg might have won the race if he _____ a bad cold.
- If you _____ so rude to her, she might have invited you to her party.

4 ★★ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

If you had listened (listen) to my advice, you wouldn't have had (have) this problem.

- I think the show might _____ (be) better if there _____ (be) more dancing in it.
- Tania would _____ (enjoyed) the party if she _____ (not feel) so tired.
- His party might _____ (win) the election if they _____ (promise) to build more hospitals.
- If the police _____ (not catch) him, he would _____ (steal) the painting.
- If Andrew _____ (not pass) his exams, he wouldn't _____ (go) to university.

5 ★★★ 4.8 Correct the error in each sentence. Listen and check.



If Tim ~~has~~ got up earlier, he would have had more time to practise the piano.

had

- You might had found the paintings more interesting if you had read the notes about them. _____
- Maria would have not been so annoyed if you hadn't told everyone about the conversation. _____
- If the building hasn't been so cold, people would probably have stayed longer at the party. _____
- Perhaps she would have enjoyed university more if she has chosen a different course. _____
- If you would have bought a more expensive camera, it would probably have taken better photos. _____
- You wouldn't get so wet if you had taken an umbrella with you. _____