

Câu 1: The door was opened ____ a key.
A. by B. with C. in D. at

Câu 2: The room was filled ____ smoke.
A. by B. at C. with D. for

Câu 3: He was laughed ____ by his classmates.
A. on B. in C. at D. for

Câu 4: The game was taken part ____ by many students.
A. on B. at C. in D. with

Câu 5: She is admired ____ everyone in the class.
A. by B. to C. for D. with

Câu 6: He is well known ____ the public.
A. by B. with C. to D. for

Tình huống nhấn mạnh

Câu 1: (Nói về công cụ được dùng)
The picture ____ with oil paints.
A. was painted by oil paints
B. was painted with oil paints
C. was painting with oil paints
D. painted with oil paints

Câu 2: Someone damaged the window last night.
A. The window was damaged by someone last night.
B. The window was damaged last night.
C. The window is damaged by someone.
D. The window damaged last night.

Câu 3: (Động từ có giới từ cố định)
People are talking ____ the new policy.
A. The new policy is talked by people.
B. The new policy is talked for by people.
C. The new policy is talked about by people.
D. The new policy is talked on people.

Câu 7: The cake was cut ____ a sharp knife.
A. by B. with C. in D. on

Câu 8: My bike was stolen last night. → Trong câu này, cụm “by + O” được lược bỏ vì:
A. Tác nhân là công cụ
B. Tác nhân không quan trọng hoặc không xác định
C. Động từ không cần giới từ
D. Câu ở thì hiện tại

Câu 9: They are proud ____ their success.
→ Their success is proud ____ them.
A. of / by B. for / with C. of / of D. by / of

Câu 10: The team consists ____ five members.
A. with B. of C. by D. f

Câu 4: (Nhấn mạnh trạng thái, không phải tác nhân)
The hall was crowded ____ students.
A. by B. with C. in D. at

Câu 5: Everyone respected the teacher.

A. The teacher was respected by everyone.
B. The teacher was respected to everyone.
C. The teacher was respected with everyone.
D. The teacher respected everyone.

Câu 6: They thanked her ____ her help.

A. She was thanked by her help.
B. She was thanked for her help.
C. She was thanked to her help.
D. She was thanked with her help.

Câu 7: She involved him in the project.

A. He was involved by the project.
B. He was involved in the project.
C. He was involved with the project by her.
D. He involved in the project.

Câu 8:(Nhấn mạnh vị trí/trạng thái)
The house is located ____ a quiet area.
A. by B. with C. in D. at

Câu 9: They blamed him ____ the mistake.

- A. He was blamed by the mistake.
- B. He was blamed on the mistake.

PHẦN A. DẠNG 1 – CHỌN ĐÁP ÁN ĐÚNG

1. The door was locked ____ a key.
A. by B. with C. in D. at
2. The city is known ____ its beautiful lakes.
A. by B. for C. with D. to

PHẦN B. DẠNG 2 – TÌNH HUỐNG

3. Someone stole my wallet last night.
A. My wallet was stolen last night.
B. My wallet was stolen by someone last night.

- C. He was blamed for the mistake.
- D. He was blamed with the mistake.

Câu 10:People say that the museum is very old.

- A. The museum is said by people to be very old.
- B. The museum is said to be very old.
- C. The museum was said by people very old.
- D. The museum said to be very old.
- 4. They laughed at him.
A. He was laughed at by them.
B. He was laughed by them.

PHẦN C. DẠNG 3 – SỬA LỖI SAI

5. The room was filled by smoke. → _____
6. He was blamed with the mistake. → _____

PHẦN D. DẠNG 4 – VIẾT LẠI CÂU

7. People say that the building is old. → The building ____.
8. They provided the poor with food. → The poor ____.

(Chuẩn đề thi THPT Quốc Gia) Thời gian làm bài: 45 phút. Trắc nghiệm + Tự luận ngắn

PHẦN A. DẠNG 1 – CHỌN ĐÁP ÁN ĐÚNG (10 câu)

1. The letter was written ____ a pen.
A. by B. with C. in D. at
2. The room is crowded ____ people.
A. by B. in C. with D. at
3. This city is known ____ its friendly people.
A. by B. to C. for D. with
4. The cake was cut ____ a sharp knife.
A. by B. with C. in D. on
5. He is respected ____ everyone.
A. by B. to C. with D. for
6. The project was completed ____ great effort.
A. by B. with C. in D. at
7. She is married ____ a famous actor.
A. with B. by C. to D. for
8. The box was filled ____ books.
A. by B. for C. with D. in
9. He was praised ____ his hard work.
A. by B. for C. with D. to
10. The classroom was decorated ____ colorful lights.
A. by B. in C. with D. on

PHẦN B. DẠNG 2 – CHỌN CÂU ĐÚNG NHẤT (5 câu)

11. Someone cleaned the room yesterday.
A. The room was cleaned yesterday.
B. The room was cleaned by someone yesterday.
12. They laughed at him.
A. He was laughed by them.
B. He was laughed at by them.
13. People speak highly of her.
A. She is spoken highly of.
B. She is spoken highly by people.
14. They blamed him for the accident.
A. He was blamed of the accident.
B. He was blamed for the accident.
15. People say that the bridge is unsafe.
A. The bridge is said unsafe.
B. The bridge is said to be unsafe.

PHẦN C. DẠNG 3 – SỬA LỖI SAI (5 câu)

16. The room was filled by smoke. → _____

17. He was laughed for by his friends. → _____

18. She is admired to many people. → _____

19. The machine was operated by electricity.

→ _____

20. The children were taken care by their parents.

→ _____

PHẦN D. DẠNG 4 – VIẾT LẠI CÂU (5 câu)

21. Someone filled the hall with students. → The hall _____.

22. People know him for his honesty. → He _____.

23. They accused her of lying. → She _____.

24. People look up to the teacher. → The teacher _____.

25. They provided the poor with food. → The poor _____.