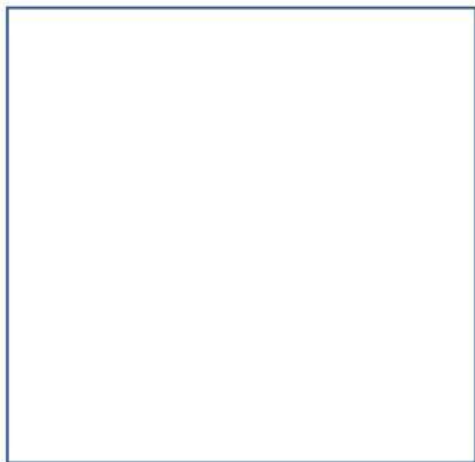
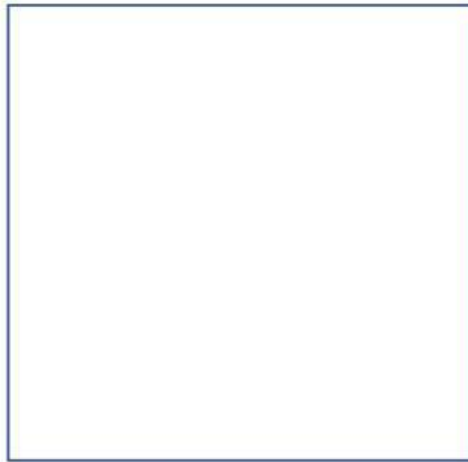




Hoa



Động vật