

GE5 - Unit 6: Great stories - Grammar 1

A. THEORY

I. GRAMMAR

❖ Past simple with regular and irregular verbs (Thì quá khứ đơn với động từ có quy tắc và động từ bất quy tắc)

- **Cách dùng:** Được sử dụng để diễn tả **sự việc đã xảy ra và kết thúc trong quá khứ**.

- **Dấu hiệu nhận biết:** Thường đi kèm với thời gian ở quá khứ.

- + yesterday
- + last night / last week / last year / last summer
- + ... ago
- + in + năm quá khứ
- + when + mệnh đề quá khứ

	Công thức	Ví dụ
Khẳng định	S + V2/V-ed (+ O)	She ran to school. I played soccer.
Phủ định	S + didn't + V-inf (+ O)	She didn't run to school. I didn't play soccer.
Câu hỏi Yes/No	Did + S + V-inf (+ O)? → Yes, S + did . → No, S + didn't .	Did she run to school? → Yes, she did . → No, she didn't .

❖ Past continuous (Thì quá khứ tiếp diễn)

- **Cách dùng:** Diễn tả

- + một **hành động đang diễn ra** tại một **thời điểm xác định** trong quá khứ.
- + một **hành động đang xảy ra** thì có **hành động khác xen vào** (thường kết hợp với Past Simple).
- + hai **hành động đang diễn ra song song** trong quá khứ (thường dùng với while).

- **Dấu hiệu nhận biết:** Thường đi kèm với thời gian xác định ở quá khứ.

- + at + thời điểm trong quá khứ (at 7 p.m. yesterday, at this time last night, ...)
- + when + mệnh đề quá khứ
- + while + mệnh đề quá khứ

	Công thức	Ví dụ
Khẳng định	S + was / were + V-ing (+ O)	She was running in the park. They were playing soccer.
Phủ định	S + was / were not + V-ing (+ O)	She wasn't running in the park. They weren't playing soccer.
Câu hỏi Yes/No	Was / Were + S + V-ing (+ O)? → Yes, S + was/were . → No, S + wasn't/weren't .	Was she running in the park? → Yes, she was . → No, she wasn't .

*Câu trúc với WHEN và WHILE:

	WHEN	WHILE
Cách dùng	Dùng khi một hành động đang diễn ra thì một hành động khác xen vào	Dùng khi hai hành động đang diễn ra cùng lúc trong quá khứ
Câu trúc	S + was / were + V-ing when S + V2 / V-ed	While S + was / were + V-ing, S + was / were + V-ing

Ví dụ	She was doing her homework when her mother came home.	While she was doing her homework, her brother was watching TV.
Lưu ý	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mệnh đề when thường dùng Past Simple Nhấn mạnh thời điểm hành động xảy ra 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> While thường đi với Past Continuous Nhấn mạnh quá trình / sự song song

*Note: S = Subject: Chủ ngữ; V2 = past form of irregular verb: dạng quá khứ của động từ bất quy tắc; V-ed = past form of regular verb: dạng quá khứ của động từ có quy tắc; V-ing = Verb-ing: động từ thêm đuôi -ing; V-inf = Verb infinitive: Động từ nguyên mẫu; O = Object: tên ngữ; didn't = did not; was not = wasn't; were not = weren't.

II. EXTRA VOCABULARY

No.	Word	Meaning	No.	Word	Meaning
1	idea (n)	ý tưởng	4	poor (adj)	nghèo
2	stair (n)	bậc thang	5	play (n)	vở kịch
3	well-known (adj)	nổi tiếng	6	episode (n)	tập (phim, chương trình)

*Note: n = noun: danh từ; adj = adjective: tính từ.

*Con học thuộc nghĩa của từ, chính phát âm theo từ điển và chép mỗi từ **1 ĐÒNG** vào vở ghi (áp dụng cho phần Extra vocabulary).

B. HOMEWORK (15 questions)

I. Circle the correct answers.

- She played / play soccer with her friends yesterday.
- We didn't go / don't go to school last Monday.
- Tom eats / ate an apple two hours ago.
- Did / Do you finish your homework last night?
- I see / saw my teacher at the supermarket yesterday.
- Do / Did your parents enjoy the movie last weekend?

II. Complete the sentences with PAST CONTINUOUS or PAST SIMPLE.

- Tim was getting (get) ready for school when I got up (get up).
- Georgia (have) a shower when we (go out).
- it (rain) when you (leave) the house this morning?
- While Tom (read) a book, his friend (listen) to music.
- While the teacher (talk), the students (write) in their notebooks.
- When I (phone) her, she (not do) her homework.

III. Oliver was at camp last Wednesday. Look at his schedule. What was he doing at:

0. A: What was he doing at 7:45 a.m. last Wednesday?

B: He was having breakfast.

1. A: What was he doing at 8:30 a.m. last Wednesday?

B:

2. A: What was he doing at 12:45 p.m. last Wednesday?

B:

3. A: What was he doing at 4:00 p.m. last Wednesday?

B:

4. A: What was he doing at 6:15 p.m. last Wednesday?

B:

5. A: What was he doing at 7:00 p.m. last Wednesday?

B:

Wednesday April 23rd

0. 7:30 a.m. - 8:00 a.m.: have breakfast

1. 8:00 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.: walk in the mountains

2. 12:00 p.m. - 1:00 p.m.: have lunch

3. 3:30 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.: play video games

4. 5:30 p.m. - 6:30 p.m.: take a shower

5. 6:30 p.m. - 8:00 p.m.: play football

IV. CAMBRIDGE READING PRACTICE

KET PART 1 - 5 questions

For each question, choose the correct answer.

0.

Picnic area

No ball games here – please use the other side of the park.

A. You can buy food somewhere else in the park.

B. Please don't eat while you are playing sport here.

C. This is a place for eating and you can't play football here.

1.

SCHOOL FESTIVAL OF BOOKS

Meet Ralph Sparks.

Hear how he got ideas for his books, including *History of Exploring the New World*.

Thurs 9 a.m. Room D31.

Pupils can

A. buy books.

B. read about explorers.

C. come and listen to a writer.

2.

PLEASE NOTE EVERYBODY

There's a lift if you need it. BUT use the stairs if you can.

It's a great way to stay fit.

A. Get the lift if you are in a hurry.

B. Use the stairs if the lift is broken.

C. Walking up and down stairs is better for you.

3.

From: Sofia

To: David

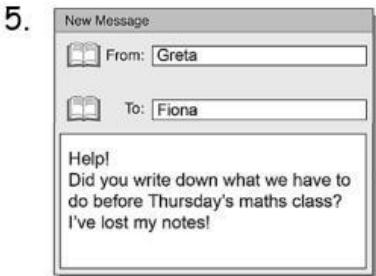
Hi from Oslo! I'm having such fun skiing in the mountains. Here are some photos I took.

See you on Saturday!

A. Sofia is writing to tell David when she will see him.

B. Sofia is writing to send David some pictures.

C. Sofia is writing to tell David where she is living.



A. This is the only place where students can park.
B. Turn left for parking if you are a student.
C. Extra space is full now.



A. Greta has forgotten when the next Maths class is.
B. Greta wants Fiona to find her Maths notes.
C. Greta wants to know what the Maths homework is.

KET PART 2 - 7 questions

For each question, choose the correct answer.

Three great TV shows

A. Active Art

Active Art is a new show for 12-15-year-olds. Each week, the well-known star Tony Moldino teaches viewers how to make an amazing work of art. He's great in front of the camera and surprisingly funny. Last week's show was all about painting faces. This week, it's drawing with pencil and next week, it's digital photography. The show is on twice a week.

B. Dance!

Dance! is a new drama for teenagers, about a group of friends at a dance school in New York. The most important person in the story is Tina Giles, a young girl from a poor part of town who wants to change her life and become a big star. On her first day at the school she meets Joe, Heather and John. They become close friends and have many exciting adventures together. Dance! is on every Monday night at 7.00.

C. You and Me

The new series of You and Me returns this Saturday at 16.00 with a special show that's twice as long as usual. It is a comedy show that is good for people of all ages. Each week, we get a different story about the life of Harriet, a high school student. In this week's episode, her younger brother gets a part in the school play. Harriet wants to be in the play too and does everything she can think of to make this happen, so everyone can find something to laugh at.

Active Art Dance! You and Me

1. Which show is on twice a week?	A	B	C
2. Which show is about a group of friends?	A	B	C
3. Which show teaches you how to do something?	A	B	C
4. Which show is a comedy?	A	B	C
5. Which show is about someone who wants to change her life?	A	B	C
6. Which show has a well-known star?	A	B	C
7. Which show is good for people of all ages?	A	B	C