

Grammar

Gerunds (-ing forms)

Take note!

Spelling rules for -ing forms

- Regular: add -ing
paint → painting
- Ending in consonant + e: e + -ing
use → using
- Ending in one vowel and one consonant: double the consonant + -ing
swim → swimming

1 Write the -ing form of the verbs.

- 1 dance dancing 4 sit _____
2 sing _____ 5 take _____
3 surf _____ 6 run _____

2 Complete the sentences with the -ing form of the words below.

do listen play read shop use

- 1 I like playing the guitar.
2 I don't like _____ the computer.
3 I don't enjoy _____ for clothes.
4 I love _____ karate.
5 Do you enjoy _____ magazines?
6 My brother loves _____ to music.

have to / don't have to

Take note!

Obligation

You **have to** wear a lifejacket in the boat.
She **has to** wear a helmet for her job.

No obligation

I **don't have to** wear goggles at work.
She **doesn't have to** wear gloves at work.

3 Look at the pictures. Fill in the blanks with **have to**, **has to**, **don't have to**, or **doesn't have to**.



- 1 You **have to** _____ clean your room.



- 2 They _____ cut the grass.



- 3 She _____ make lunch.



- 4 They _____ take out the garbage.



- 5 She _____ make her bed.

can / can't

Take note!

can / can't

- We use **can** and **can't** to talk about rules.
We **can** eat food in the lunchroom.
We **can't** eat food in the classroom.

4 Look at the rules of the sports club. Circle the correct words.

Sports Club Rules

- 1 You can / can't wear outdoor shoes in the gym. They damage the floor.
- 2 You can / can't use the gym on Tuesday evening. It's open until 10 p.m.
- 3 You can / can't run next to the swimming pool. It's dangerous.
- 4 Children under thirteen years old can / can't swim at lunch time. It's adults only.
- 5 You can / can't use the club's equipment for \$5.