





## MIND YOUR VOCABULARY Extension

Go to the glossary on pages 117-125 for help.

- 1 **WORD BUILDING** Complete the chart with the correct forms of the words below.

VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE
1. ....	distraction	distracted / distracting
2. ....	collision	....
mass	mass	3. ....
....	4. ....	safe
risk	5. ....	risky
6. ....	danger	dangerous / endangered

- 2 Complete the sentences with words from the chart above. Make any necessary changes. Which sentences do you think are true?

- If you're cautious enough, you will be ....
- You're taking a great .... if you swim in a pool without a lifeguard.
- Listening to music in the car can .... the driver.
- People who do extreme sports .... themselves needlessly.
- New safety features can prevent all .... between cars.
- A .... earthquake will probably strike our country in the next few years.

### EXPRESSIONS ABOUT SAFETY AND DANGER

- 3 Complete the sentences to show you understand the meaning of the words in *italics*. Use 1-3 words.

- We didn't know if the patient would ....  
The situation was *touch-and-go*.
- There are .... on this path, so *watch your step*.
- Leave your door .... at *your own risk*.
- This is a / an .... decision. A lot of things are at *stake*.
- She's really into .... She likes to live *dangerously*.
- We .... about the hurricane. That's why we *took precautions*.
- When we launched our new product, we .... it would be popular. It was a *calculated risk*.
- If you don't ...., you're *taking your life in your hands*.

San Francisco after the earthquake in 1906



### ADJECTIVES AND PREPOSITIONS

- 4 For each sentence in A, find the logical ending in B. Then add a preposition to combine them.

A

- Be careful. The sand here is full ...
- Vaccines make us immune ...
- The stranger was kind ...
- Smoking is bad ...
- School safety rules are beneficial ...
- The bird makes sure that her young are safe ...

B

- your health.
- the lost child.
- predators.
- all students.
- various diseases.
- broken glass.

- 5 Add a preposition from the list below and complete the sentences so they are true for you. Use each preposition once.

for ■ of ■ with ■ about ■ at ■ by

- Unfortunately, I'm *terrible* ...
- I'm never *late* ...
- I was recently *shocked* ...
- When I was younger, I was *afraid* ...
- Lately, I've been *busy* ...
- I've always been *shy* ...

### PUTTING IT TOGETHER 1 2 3 4 5 6

- 6 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Use between two and five words, including the word given.



- The accident made traffic on that road stop. (halt)  
Traffic on that road ... because of the accident.
- There are still a few imperfections, so we can't market our invention yet. (ironed)  
We can't market our invention until ... a few things.
- I don't think you should be concerned. (sleep)  
If I were you, I wouldn't ... it.
- I think it's too dangerous to go outside in this storm. (run)  
You shouldn't ... of going outside in this storm.
- Make sure you do what I've told you. (out)  
Make sure you ... my instructions.
- Everyone knows that the 1906 earthquake destroyed San Francisco. (famous)  
The 1906 earthquake ... destroying San Francisco.

