

Put the verbs into past perfect simple tense:

1. She _____ in Sweden before she went to Norway. (*to live*)
2. After we _____ the cornflakes, Henry came in. (*to eat*)
3. Before Ken ran to Kerry's house, he _____ him. (*to phone*)
4. After they _____ their backpacks, they rode away on their bikes. (*to pack*)
5. Gerry helped his grandma in the house because his father _____ him so. (*to tell*)
6. The cat hid under the chair because the children _____ so loud. (*to be*)
7. Before the students started to write, the teacher _____ their mobile phones. (*to collect*)
8. After Max _____ his breakfast, he left the flat. (*to finish*)
9. Laura repaired her glasses because her brother _____ them. (*to break*)
10. By the time the show began, all friends _____. (*to arrive*)

Past Perfect Positive and Negative

Positive	Negative
I couldn't call you because I had left my phone at home.	I couldn't join the meeting, because I hadn't gotten an invitation.
Had + past participle	Had not / hadn't + past participle

Make the past perfect:

1. When I arrived at the cinema, the film _____ (start).
2. She _____ (live) in China before she went to Thailand.
3. After they _____ (eat) the shellfish, they began to feel sick.
4. Julie didn't arrive until after I _____ (leave).
5. 6. When we _____ (finish) dinner, we went out.
7. The garden was dead because it _____ (be) dry all summer.
8. We were late for the plane because we _____ (forgot) our passports.
9. 10. She told me that she _____ (study) a lot before the exam.
11. The grass was yellow because it _____ (not / rain) all summer.
12. The lights went off because we _____ (not / pay) the electricity bill.
13. The children _____ (not / do) their homework, so they were in trouble.
14. They _____ (not / eat) so we went to a restaurant.
15. 16. She said that she _____ (not / visit) the UK before.
17. Julie and Anne _____ (not / meet) before the party.
18. I _____ (not / have) breakfast when he arrived.
19. He _____ (not / use) email before, so I showed him how to use it.
20. You _____ (not / study) for the test, so you were very nervous.