

Put the verbs into past perfect simple tense:

1. She _____ in Sweden before she went to Norway. *(to live)*
2. After we _____ the cornflakes, Henry came in. *(to eat)*
3. Before Ken ran to Kerry's house, he _____ him. *(to phone)*
4. After they _____ their backpacks, they rode away on their bikes. *(to pack)*
5. Gerry helped his grandma in the house because his father _____ him so. *(to tell)*
6. The cat hid under the chair because the children _____ so loud. *(to be)*
7. Before the students started to write, the teacher _____ their mobile phones. *(to collect)*
8. After Max _____ his breakfast, he left the flat. *(to finish)*
9. Laura repaired her glasses because her brother _____ them. *(to break)*
10. By the time the show began, all friends _____. *(to arrive)*

Past Perfect Positive and Negative

Positive	Negative
I couldn't call you because I had left my phone at home.	I couldn't join the meeting, because I hadn't gotten an invitation.
Had + past participle	Had not / hadn't + past participle

Make the past perfect:

1. When I arrived at the cinema, the film _____ (start).
2. She _____ (live) in China before she went to Thailand.
3. After they _____ (eat) the shellfish, they began to feel sick.
5. Julie didn't arrive until after I _____ (leave).
6. When we _____ (finish) dinner, we went out.
7. The garden was dead because it _____ (be) dry all summer.
9. We were late for the plane because we _____ (forgot) our passports.
10. She told me that she _____ (study) a lot before the exam.
11. The grass was yellow because it _____ (not / rain) all summer.
12. The lights went off because we _____ (not / pay) the electricity bill.
13. The children _____ (not / do) their homework, so they were in trouble.
14. They _____ (not / eat) so we went to a restaurant.
16. She said that she _____ (not / visit) the UK before.
17. Julie and Anne _____ (not / meet) before the party.
18. I _____ (not / have) breakfast when he arrived.
19. He _____ (not / use) email before, so I showed him how to use it.
20. You _____ (not / study) for the test, so you were very nervous.