

MÔN TIẾNG ANH LỚP 11
The 1st end-of-term test 2

Họ, tên:

Lớp:

[FIX]

Climate describes the ([1P]) _____ in a region or city. Climate change involves changes in Earth's overall climate, such as average temperatures or rainfall patterns. Throughout history, Earth's climate has naturally moved through long warmer and cooler phases lasting thousands of years.

Recently, scientists ([2P]) _____ that Earth's climate is warming. Over the past 100 years, the average temperature has risen ([3P]) _____ about one degree Fahrenheit. While this might seem small, even slight changes can have serious ([4P]) _____ on the planet.

Natural causes of climate change include shifts in Earth's orbit, volcanic eruptions, and ocean changes, with these events ([5P]) _____ climate patterns over time. However, most scientists agree that human actions, like burning fossil fuels for energy, have significantly contributed to warming. ([6P]) _____ greenhouse gases, such as carbon dioxide, into the air is a major cause of rising temperatures, with human activities being the main driver of change since the mid-1900s.

Câu 1.

A. usual weather patterns	B. patterns for usual weather
C. usual patterns for weather	D. weather patterns usual

Câu 2.

A. observed	B. were observing	C. have observed	D. observe
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Câu 3.

A. by	B. to	C. in	D. at
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Câu 4.

A. affects	B. effectively	C. effective	D. effects
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Câu 5.

A. which altering	B. altering	C. altered	D. which alters
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Câu 6.

A. Adding	B. To adding	C. Being added	D. Add
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[FIX]

ASEAN Foundation Internship Programme – Apply Now!

The ASEAN Foundation is looking for passionate and capable ([1P]) _____ to support our Communications, Programmes, and Operations teams. This exciting opportunity is open to undergraduate and postgraduate students from the ten ASEAN member countries and dialogue partners.

What We Offer:

- A 2 to 6-month internship with exposure to key areas: Programme, Communications, and Operations.
- ([2P]) _____ experience in programme development, research proposal writing, social media content creation, and ([3P]) _____ key tasks.
- ([4P]) _____ hybrid working arrangement: work both from our office in Jakarta and remotely.

Internship Details:

- Internship duration: 2 to 6 months.
- Available positions: Communications Intern, Operations Intern, and Programme Intern. You may apply for one or more positions ([5P]) _____ on your interest and skills.
- This is an unpaid internship, ([6P]) _____ it offers valuable experience.

How to Apply:

- Submit your application by 30 April 2024 at bit.ly/AFIInternship2024.
- Don't miss this opportunity to be part of a dynamic and resilient ASEAN community!

Câu 7.

A. lecturers	B. mentors	C. interns	D. tutors
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Câu 8.

A. First-hand	B. Task-oriented	C. High-tech	D. Hands-on
Câu 9.			
A. the others	B. other	C. others	D. another
Câu 10.			
A. Reliable	B. Flexible	C. Frequent	D. Predictable
Câu 11.			
A. depended	B. which depended	C. depend	D. depending
Câu 12.			
A. or	B. for	C. so	D. but

Câu 13. a. Sophia: Hi, Jake! Do you think future homes will use less energy?

b. Sophia: I hope so. It'll be better for the planet and cheaper too.

c. Jake: Definitely! Solar panels and smart lights will save a lot.

A. b - c - a **B.** a - c - b **C.** a - b - c **D.** c - b - a

Câu 14. a. Jake: Oh, like they don't like your style?

b. Ella: My parents and I keep fighting about what I wear.

c. Jake: Maybe compromise a little—find something you like that they won't mind.

d. Jake: You look stressed, Ella. What's wrong?

e. Ella: Yeah, they say it's too casual, but I think it's fine.

A. d - b - a - e - c **B.** d - e - a - b - c

C. d - b - e - c - a **D.** b - a - e - d - c

Câu 15. a. Teenagers may feel disconnected from family and friends, which can affect their relationships.

b. It can cause health problems such as eye strain, headaches, and difficulty sleeping.

c. Excessive use of smartphones can harm teenagers in several ways.

d. Overuse of smartphones can distract them from studying, leading to lower grades and difficulty focusing in school.

e. Spending too much time on smartphones also reduces face-to-face communication.

A. c - b - e - a - d **B.** d - b - a - e - c

C. d - b - c - a - e **D.** c - b - a - e - d

Câu 16. a. These green spaces improve both the health of people and the environment.

b. Families can do outdoor activities together, and individuals can exercise, like jogging or practising yoga.

c. Public parks and community gardens give people in crowded cities a chance to connect with nature.

d. Parks also help protect wildlife by giving birds and insects a safe place to live.

e. They provide places for relaxation, physical activities, and spending time with others.

A. b - e - d - a - c **B.** c - e - d - a - e

C. b - d - e - c - a **D.** c - e - b - d - a

Câu 17. Dear Mr. Michael,

a. We plan to set up collection stations and provide educational materials about the importance of recycling.

b. Your approval and guidance would be greatly appreciated to make this event a success.

c. I trust this letter finds you in good health. I am writing to kindly seek your permission to organise a Recycling Day at our school.

d. The aim of this event is to promote environmental awareness among students by encouraging the collection and recycling of materials such as paper, plastic, and cans.

e. I believe it will have a positive impact on our school community.

Yours sincerely,

Olivia Grace Johnson

A. d - a - b - e - c **B.** c - a - b - d - e

C. c - d - a - b - e **D.** d - a - c - b - e

[FIX]

The ASEAN Foundation has been working with Common Purpose, a global leadership organisation, to run the ASEAN Leaders Programme since 2016. ([1P]) _____. Participants come from different fields like businesses, governments, and community organisations to work together.

The programme focuses on an important leadership challenge that impacts ASEAN's growth and the well-being of its people. ([2P]) _____. They also unlock the great potential of the ASEAN Community by learning from each other.

Using cities as learning spaces, participants gain Cultural Intelligence, which helps them understand and work across different cultures. ([3P]) _____.

This year, the theme of the programme is "What makes a city smart and inclusive?" ([4P]) _____, followed by another session in an ASEAN city. Participants will meet people from different fields and explore how cities connect and work together. They will learn ([5P]) _____, helping citizens deal with current and future challenges.

Câu 18.

- A.** Senior leaders are gathered for a yearly programme are from ASEAN and other regions
- B.** Gathering senior leaders from ASEAN and other regions where have a yearly programme
- C.** This is a yearly programme that gathers senior leaders from ASEAN and other regions
- D.** Having a yearly programme that gathers senior leaders from ASEAN and other regions

Câu 19.

- A.** Leaders who develop new skills, share ideas, and build strong networks doing this challenge
- B.** Working on this challenge helping leaders develop new skills, share ideas, and build strong networks
- C.** By working on this challenge, leaders develop new skills, share ideas, and build strong networks
- D.** Developing new skills, sharing ideas, and building strong networks that leaders gain from this challenge

Câu 20.

- A.** This is a skill to create innovative ideas and solutions through teamwork
- B.** Creating innovative ideas and solutions through teamwork is using this skill
- C.** They use this skill to create innovative ideas and solutions through teamwork
- D.** Using this skill help them have innovative ideas and solutions through teamwork

Câu 21.

- A.** The first part of the programme will be taken place in Singapore
- B.** The first part of the programme will take place in Singapore
- C.** Singapore where the first part of the programme will take place
- D.** Taking place in Singapore, the first part of the programme

Câu 22.

- A.** how leaders and systems make cities smarter and more inclusive
- B.** how making cities smarter and more inclusive by leaders and systems
- C.** leaders and systems know how to make cities smarter and more inclusive
- D.** how leaders and systems make cities being smarter and more inclusive

[FIX]

1. The Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment has recently **issued** guidelines for celebrating World Water Day, World Meteorological Day, and Earth Hour. These guidelines have been sent to government agencies, provincial authorities, and international organisations in Vietnam to encourage widespread participation in these important events.

2. World Water Day will take place on March 22 with the theme "Leveraging Water for Peace." On March 23, World Meteorological Day will be celebrated under the theme "At the Frontline of Climate Action." That same evening, the Earth Hour campaign will focus on "Reducing Carbon Footprint Towards Net Zero." These occasions provide Vietnam with an opportunity to demonstrate **its** commitment to achieving net-zero emissions by 2050, as pledged at the COP28 conference in Dubai.

3. The ministry encourages practical activities that match the event themes to increase public understanding of their importance. These efforts should actively involve communities, businesses, and individuals. **The goal is to inspire meaningful actions to tackle environmental issues effectively.**

4. Suggested activities include displaying banners and posters made from eco-friendly materials and organising events such as workshops, conferences, and art exhibitions. Schools are encouraged to **incorporate** environmental topics into lessons and extracurricular activities to engage young minds in sustainability efforts.

5. Additionally, the ministry highlights the need to develop national databases on natural resources, implement smart monitoring solutions, and modernise forecasting systems. Recognition and rewards will also be given to those who excel in applying innovative ideas for environmental protection and climate change adaptation.

Câu 23. The word issued in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

A. supported B. released C. produced D. reported

Câu 24. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a celebration?

A. Earth Hour. B. COP28 conference.
C. World Meteorological Day. D. World Water Day.

Câu 25. The word its in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. Net Zero's B. Earth Hour's
C. Vietnam's D. COP28 conference's

Câu 26. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Motivating significant action to properly address environmental challenges is the aim.
B. To promote environmental protection, meaningful initiatives are commonly promoted.
C. Meaningful actions have become the goal for effectively addressing environmental issues.
D. Well-managed environmental concerns have inspired significant and planned action.

Câu 27. The word incorporate in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. limit B. divide C. prevent D. ignore

Câu 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Both World Water Day and World Meteorological Day are celebrated on the same day.
B. Environmentally friendly materials are collected to make banners and posters for the event.
C. The ministry conducts campaigns to promote useful actions that increase public awareness.
D. There will be rewards and recognition for valuable contributions to environmental protection.

Câu 29. In which paragraph does the author mention storing information about natural resources?

A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 5

Câu 30. In which paragraph does the author mention the long-term goal regarding environmental issues?

A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 5

[FIX]

1. [I] Family conflict refers to situations where family members experience significant disagreement or opposition. [II] These conflicts can deeply affect mental health. [III] Studies show that negative family relationships increase stress, harm mental well-being, and can even lead to physical health problems. [IV] If such conflicts continue, they may affect the entire family negatively.

2. Young children are particularly susceptible to the impacts of family conflict, as they are still in critical stages of physical, emotional, and mental development. For healthy growth, children need a sense of security and trust in their caregivers. Without a safe environment, children may feel constantly on edge, leading to improper brain development. This can result in anxiety, depression, and post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). Conflict can also delay cognitive development, sometimes causing learning difficulties, which adds even more stress. Children raised in homes with neglect or constant conflict are also more likely to have behavioural issues, especially in school.

3. If family conflict is not solved, it can continue to affect people as they grow up. Adults who experienced conflict, neglect, or violence as children may struggle with self-esteem, trust, and forming healthy relationships. Some repeat the negative behaviours they saw in childhood, while others blame themselves for the family issues they endured, leading to mental health challenges. Thankfully, increased awareness has led to more resources, such as therapy and parenting classes, to help families address these issues.

4. Addressing family conflict early is crucial to minimising its impact. Professional counsellors are trained to assist families in recognizing problem areas, developing strategies for resolution, and preventing future conflicts. Techniques such as mindfulness meditation and journaling can also help individuals manage stress constructively, promoting healthier family dynamics and emotional well-being.

Câu 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

It can take many forms, such as yelling, physical fighting, financial problems, or emotional harm.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Câu 32. The word **susceptible** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

A. sensitive B. vulnerable C. generous D. jealous

Câu 33. The phrase **on edge** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. gentle B. social C. friendly D. calm

Câu 34. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an impact of family conflicts on children in paragraph 2?

A. Behavioural disorders at school. B. Negative mental health issues.
C. Academic performance decline. D. Delays in cognitive growth.

Câu 35. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Unresolved family disputes can have an ongoing adverse effect on adulthood.
B. People may suffer long-term consequences from persistent family disputes.
C. Unresolvable issues will harm adults who continue to experience family disputes.
D. People with more life experience can be impacted by unresolved family disputes.

Câu 36. The word **they** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. relationships B. behaviours C. adults D. children

Câu 37. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 4?

A. Families with conflict need to recognize its impact early and seek professional help with support measures.
B. Early conflict resolution with professional help and stress management improves relationships and well-being.
C. Early treatment for family life counselling reduces tension and fosters a healthy living environment.
D. Seeking experts or stress management techniques early helps minimise the impact of family conflict.

Câu 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. The shape of healthy characters and relationships in adulthood is affected by family conflicts.
B. There is a need to research the impact of family conflict on the physical health of members.
C. People who experience family conflict in childhood may repeat this behaviour in adulthood.
D. Mindfulness meditation and journaling are effective methods to reduce family conflicts.

Câu 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Once family conflict is resolved, it will have no long-term effects on the family members.
B. Resolving family conflicts quickly prevents long-term emotional and behavioural issues.
C. Children who witnessed family conflicts will unavoidably repeat bad habits as adults.
D. Awareness of the negative impact of family conflicts on children must be emphasised.

Câu 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Although family conflicts have long-lasting effects on children's development, they must be addressed early to stop the children from engaging in the same behaviours as adulthood.
B. Depending on their form, family conflicts can have various consequences on children; nevertheless, they always need professional guidance and early involvement in medical treatments.
C. Family conflicts, which negatively affect health and development, especially in children, can have long-lasting consequences, but early intervention can help prevent further harm.
D. Family conflicts, especially in children, leave long-lasting consequences on mental health and cognitive development, but their harm can be prevented through early problem detection.