

FINAL MIDTERM TEST 1 - GRADE 12 - FORM 2025

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

A Bright Future Awaits!

- In today's fast-paced world, urbanization is transforming landscapes and communities. This rapid growth creates (1) _____ for economic development and cultural exchange. With (2) _____, we can enjoy a better quality of life.
- Many initiatives (3) _____ to improve public transport are making commuting easier for residents. We dedicate our resources (4) _____ the creation of spaces that benefit both the environment and the community.
- ❖ Join us in this movement! Together, we can (5) _____ a difference.
- ❖ Moreover, embracing urbanization can lead to discovering new opportunities and (6) _____ the vibrant culture of city life.

Question 1: A. opportune B. opportunize C. opportunism D. opportunities

Question 2: A. vibrant cities neighborhoods B. cities neighborhoods vibrant
C. neighborhoods vibrant cities D. cities vibrant neighborhoods

Question 3: A. which designed B. was designed C. designing
D. designed

Question 4: A. about B. to C. for D. with

Question 5: A. bring B. do C. make D. come

Question 6: A. enjoying B. to enjoy C. enjoy D. to enjoying

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

- ❖ In today's fast-paced environment, many people are seeking (7) _____ opportunities to advance their careers.
- It's important to (8) _____ from the crowd by showcasing your unique skills and experiences.
- A strong (9) _____ can make a significant difference in landing your dream job.
- When applying for positions, keep in mind that (10) _____ your qualifications, employers also look for cultural fit within their teams.
- The (11) _____ is evolving, with remote work becoming more common and accepted.
- ❖ Furthermore, many companies are offering a (12) _____ of benefits to attract and retain talent.

Question 7: A. the others B. other C. another D. others

Question 8: A. bring in B. come about C. stand out D. fall into

Question 9: A. presentation B. reference C. proposal D. portfolio

Question 10: A. in case of B. in front of C. in light of D. in addition to

Question 11: A. workplace B. labor force C. professional landscape D. career development

Question 12: A. range B. variety C. number D. mount

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Tom: Yes, I just started using a new app called Quizlet. It helps me with flashcards and quizzes.
- b. Mia: Oh, I've heard about that! Does it really make studying easier?
- c. Mia: Hey Tom, Have you tried using any apps for studying?

A. c-a-b B. b-c-a C. a-c-b D. c-b-a

Question 14:

- a. Jake: I know! I've started separating my recyclables at home. It's not that hard once you get into the habit.
- b. Sarah: Absolutely! I was surprised at how much waste we generate. It's eye-opening.
- c. Jake: Yes! I think it's a great idea. We really need to do more to help the environment.
- d. Sarah: Same here! I also try to use reusable bags and bottles whenever I can.
- e. Sarah: Hey Jake, Have you heard about the new recycling initiative in our neighborhood?

A. d-a-e-c-b B. e-b-c-d-a C. e-c-b-a-d D. c-d-e-b-a

Question 15:

Dear Ryan,

- a. I also read that you've been getting into photography. That's fantastic! I've always admired your eye for detail. Have you thought about joining a local photography club? I bet it would be a great way to meet other enthusiasts and improve your skills.
- b. I hope this letter finds you well! I've been thinking about our last conversation about trying new hobbies, and I wanted to share some exciting things I've discovered.
- c. Recently, I started taking a pottery class, and it has been such a rewarding experience! It's so satisfying to create something with my hands. I love the feeling of the clay and the freedom to express my creativity. Plus, the instructor is amazing and very supportive.
- d. By the way, I'm planning to attend a craft fair next month. There will be lots of local artists showcasing their work, and I thought it might inspire you for your photography. Maybe we could go together? It would be fun to explore and see what others are creating.
- e. Let me know what you think! I can't wait to hear about your photography adventures.

Take care and talk soon!

Best, LK

A. e-d-a-c-b B. b-c-a-d-e C. d-a-c-b-e D. c-b-a-d-e

Question 16:

- a. Additionally, local food festivals celebrate culinary diversity, offering a chance to taste various dishes while enjoying music and community.

- b. Culinary culture connects people and reflects the identity of nations. Each dish tells a story about its history and traditions, offering a delicious way to explore different lifestyles.
- c. In summary, exploring culinary cultures enriches our understanding of the world. Each experience, from tasting to cooking, helps create lasting memories and connections with different traditions.
- d. Cooking classes provide a hands-on way to learn about these cultures, allowing participants to understand the origins of ingredients and the techniques used.
- e. For instance, Italian pasta and Japanese sushi showcase the unique ingredients and flavors shaped by their environments.

A. e-a-b-d-c

B. a-d-e-b-c

C. e-b-a-d-c

D. b-e-d-a-c

Question 17:

- a. Access to nature has been shown to promote physical well-being by encouraging outdoor activities like walking, jogging, and playing sports.
- b. Moreover, green spaces play a crucial role in improving air quality. Plants absorb carbon dioxide and filter pollutants, making the air healthier for residents.
- c. They provide places for relaxation and recreation, helping to reduce stress and improve mental health.
- d. Urban green spaces, including parks, gardens, and green roofs, are essential for enhancing the quality of life in cities.
- e. In conclusion, urban green spaces are vital components of sustainable cities. Investing in and maintaining these areas leads to healthier communities and a better environment for all, making them indispensable in urban planning.

A. d-c-a-b-e

B. d-a-e-b-c

C. d-c-a-e-b

D. d-b-c-a-e

Read the following passage about A Multicultural World and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

In today's global society, the concept of a multicultural world is more relevant than ever. People from various backgrounds, ethnicities, and cultures interact daily, leading to a rich tapestry of traditions and perspectives. This blending of cultures has not only transformed our cities but also shaped our understanding of identity and community. For instance, (18)_____.

Cultural festivals, such as the Lunar New Year or Diwali, celebrate the uniqueness of different communities while fostering mutual respect and understanding. These events are not just about celebration; they serve as an educational opportunity for those unfamiliar with the customs and traditions of others.

(19)_____.

Despite the challenges that come with a multicultural society, such as potential conflicts and misunderstandings, the benefits far outweigh the negatives. A multicultural environment encourages creativity, innovation, and collaboration. (20)_____.

Furthermore, it is essential to foster an inclusive environment where everyone feels valued and respected. (21)_____. Each person contributes uniquely to the collective identity, which ultimately benefits society as a whole.

Lastly, we should recognize the importance of embracing diversity in education. (22)_____.

Question 18:

- A. having visited New York, I experienced a blend of different traditions and cuisines
- B. when I visited New York, I experienced a blend of different traditions and cuisines
- C. when I visited New York, I experienced a blend of different traditions which are cuisines
- D. when I visited New York, I experienced a blend of traditions and cuisines that were different

Question 19:

- A. Festivals which showcase music and dance alone do not promote cultural exchange effectively
- B. Festivals that showcase music, dance, and cuisine from various cultures can draw large crowds and promote cultural exchange
- C. Festivals that showcased music and dance alone do not promote cultural exchange effectively
- D. Festivals that showcase music and dance alone does not promote cultural exchange effectively

Question 20:

- A. People from different backgrounds often bring new ideas to the table enriching discussions and problem-solving processes
- B. People from different backgrounds often bring new ideas to the table, and they enrich discussions and problem-solving processes
- C. People from different backgrounds sometimes bring new ideas to the table, which enrich discussions and problem-solving processes
- D. People from different backgrounds bring new ideas to the table, enriching discussions, and they enhance problem-solving processes

Question 21:

- A. This inclusivity enhances social cohesion and strengthens community bonds
- B. This inclusivity not only enhances social cohesion but it also strengthens community bonds
- C. Inclusivity enhances social cohesion, but it does not strengthen community bonds
- D. This inclusivity not only enhances social cohesion but also strengthens community bonds

Question 22:

- A. Schools should teach students about various cultures and they should encourage open dialogue
- B. Schools teach students about various cultures, and they encourage open dialogue
- C. Schools should teach students about various cultures and encourage open dialogue
- D. Schools should teach students about various cultures while they should encourage open dialogue

Read the following passage about A Sustainable Future and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

In recent years, the concept of green living has gained significant traction as individuals and communities recognize the importance of sustainable practices. Green living refers to adopting a lifestyle that minimizes an individual's or society's use of the Earth's natural resources. **It** encompasses a range of practices, from reducing waste and conserving energy to choosing sustainable products and supporting local economies.

One major aspect of green living is the emphasis on reducing waste. Many people are now adopting practices such as recycling and composting to manage their waste more effectively. This shift not only helps to reduce the amount of waste that ends up in landfills but also promotes a healthier environment. Additionally, green living encourages the use of renewable resources. Solar energy, for example, has become increasingly popular as a clean alternative to fossil fuels. By investing in solar panels, homeowners can **harness** the power of the sun to generate electricity for their homes, which significantly reduces their carbon footprint.

Moreover, green living also involves making informed choices about the products we use. Choosing organic foods, for instance, supports sustainable farming practices and reduces exposure to harmful chemicals. However, it is essential to distinguish between organic and **conventional** foods to understand their environmental impact better.

In discussions about sustainability, the term "eco-friendly" often arises. This term refers to products and practices that do not harm the environment. For example, eco-friendly cleaning products can be an excellent alternative to traditional cleaners that contain harmful chemicals.

Paraphrasing is also crucial when discussing green living. It involves restating ideas in one's own words to ensure understanding. For instance, one might say, "Living sustainably means making choices that benefit the planet," instead of directly repeating the definition of green living.

Ultimately, adopting green living practices can lead to a healthier lifestyle and a more sustainable planet. Communities that embrace these practices often find a renewed sense of purpose and connection to nature. Furthermore, cities around the world are implementing policies that support green living initiatives. These may include increasing public transportation options or creating green spaces for residents to enjoy.

In conclusion, green living is not just a trend; it is a necessary shift toward a sustainable future. By making conscious choices, we can contribute to the well-being of our planet and future generations.

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a way people can reduce their energy consumption?

- A. Supporting local economies by buying from local producers
- B. Using solar panels to generate electricity
- C. Recycling and composting to manage waste
- D. Choosing eco-friendly cleaning products

Question 24: The word "It" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. Sustainable practices
- B. The use of natural resources
- C. A lifestyle that minimizes use

D. The concept of green living

Question 25: The word “**harness**” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. Release B. Utilize C. Control D. Capture

Question 26: The word “**conventional**” in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. Traditional B. Alternative C. Innovative D. Sustainable

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Paraphrasing is important for understanding green living, and it means repeating ideas verbatim to maintain clarity.

B. Paraphrasing plays a significant role in conversations about green living, as it requires expressing ideas differently to enhance comprehension.

C. Paraphrasing is essential in discussions on green living, allowing people to convey ideas clearly and accurately.

D. Paraphrasing helps in understanding green living by simply rewording sentences to keep the same meaning.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Green living only focuses on reducing waste and does not address energy consumption.

B. Solar energy is considered a harmful alternative to fossil fuels.

C. Eco-friendly products are always more expensive than traditional products.

D. Adopting green living practices can lead to a healthier lifestyle and a more sustainable planet.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention some initiatives that cities implement to promote green living?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 5

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer mention the impact of choosing organic foods on the environment?

- A. Paragraph 4 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 5

Read the following passage about the The World of Work and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I]In today’s rapidly evolving world, the landscape of work is transforming in unprecedented ways.

[II]The rise of technology, globalization, and changing societal values have all contributed to a new understanding of what it means to work. [III], and the way we approach employment is continuously shifting.

[IV]As a result, individuals must adapt to these changes, enhancing their skills and embracing new opportunities.

One of the most significant changes in the world of work is the impact of technology. Automation and artificial intelligence are not only **reshaping** industries but also changing the skill sets required for various roles. For example, jobs that once required manual labor are increasingly being performed by machines, which necessitates a workforce that is skilled in technology. According to recent studies, nearly 50% of current jobs

could be automated within the next decade. This statistic highlights the urgent need for workers to adapt and learn new skills to remain competitive in the job market.

Another important factor is the rise of remote work. The COVID-19 pandemic accelerated this trend, leading many companies to adopt flexible working arrangements. Remote work allows employees to have a better **work-life balance**, but it also comes with challenges. For instance, workers may experience feelings of isolation or difficulty in separating **their** work from personal life. To mitigate these issues, companies are encouraged to implement effective communication tools and promote a supportive work culture.

As the world of work continues to evolve, so do the expectations of employees. Workers today prioritize job satisfaction, meaningful work, and opportunities for growth over traditional benefits like job security and retirement plans. Organizations that can offer a positive work environment and support professional development are more likely to attract and retain top talent.

The world of work is in a state of flux, driven by technological advancements, changing employee expectations, and the rise of remote work. **To thrive in this new environment, individuals and organizations must embrace adaptability, invest in continuous learning, and foster a supportive work culture.** As we navigate these changes, we have the opportunity to create a more fulfilling and sustainable work life for everyone.

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Traditional job roles are being redefined

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The word “**reshaping**” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. Reforming B. Destroying C. Adjusting D. Modifying

Question 33: According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a benefit of remote work?

- A. Increased collaboration among team members
- B. Better work-life balance
- C. Flexibility in working arrangements
- D. Improved job satisfaction

Question 34: The phrase “**work-life balance**” in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. Carry on B. Balance out C. Take up D. Give in

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 4?

- A. Workers prefer job security and retirement plans over job satisfaction.
- B. Organizations should focus solely on providing retirement plans.
- C. Employees now value job satisfaction and growth opportunities more than traditional benefits.
- D. Job satisfaction is less important than financial security for today’s workers.

Question 36: The word “**their**” in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. Companies B. Tools C. Workers D. Workers

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Almost half of existing jobs might be automated in the next ten years.
- B. Remote work has no impact on work-life balance.
- C. Workers prioritize job security over job satisfaction.
- D. The rise of technology has no effect on traditional job roles.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. To succeed in this modern setting, individuals and organizations should focus on being adaptable, prioritize lifelong learning, and encourage a collaborative workplace.
- B. In order to prosper in this evolving context, it is essential for both workers and businesses to adopt flexibility, engage in continuous skill development, and build a positive work atmosphere.
- C. To achieve success in this new workplace, both employees and employers must be willing to change, continuously learn new things, and develop a supportive environment.
- D. For success in this changing landscape, both people and companies need to be flexible, commit to ongoing education, and create a nurturing work environment.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. The traditional office environment will become obsolete as remote work becomes the norm.
- B. Employees who do not adapt to new technologies may struggle to find employment in the future.
- C. Organizations that focus on employee satisfaction will have lower turnover rates.
- D. The shift towards automation will lead to a decrease in the overall number of jobs available.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. The rise of technology and remote work is transforming the job market, requiring workers to adapt and prioritize job satisfaction and professional development.
- B. Traditional job roles are disappearing as automation takes over, making it difficult for employees to maintain a work-life balance.
- C. Organizations must focus on job security and retirement plans to retain talent in an evolving work environment.
- D. The COVID-19 pandemic has shown that remote work is the only solution for modern employment challenges.

FINAL MIDTERM TEST 2 - GRADE 12 - 2025

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

- Unlock the power of (1)_____ life stories from individuals who have made a difference.
- From fearless pioneers to talented artists, these (2)_____ the who inspire us every day.
- Discover the wisdom of those (3)_____ their dreams into reality. We invite you (4)_____ honor these remarkable people by spreading their messages.

- This is the (5)_____ timing to uplift others and share positivity!
- ❖ Whether you prefer reading stories or (6)_____ documentaries, embracing these life lessons on success and determination.

Question 1: A. motivate . B. motivational C. motivation D. motivationally

Question 2: A. showcase incredible journeys B. incredible journeys showcase
C. journeys showcase incredible D. journeys incredible showcase

Question 3: A. which turned B. turned C. was turned D. turning

Question 4: A. to B. with C. forward D. about

Question 5: A. odd B. amazing C. perfect D. frequent

Question 6: A. to watch B. watching C. watch D. to watching

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

- Urbanisation is a global phenomenon affecting millions of people. (7)_____ aspect of urbanisation is the growth of slums. This highlights the rapid changes in living conditions for many.
- As cities expand, they often (8)_____ challenges such as overcrowding and pollution. These issues require innovative solutions to create sustainable environments.
- The (9)_____ of urban areas must be developed to support the increasing population. This includes transportation, housing, and public services.
- Furthermore, urbanisation can lead to social challenges, (10)_____ economic growth, it can also contribute to social inequality. This duality must be addressed to ensure equitable development.
- In many cities, the (11)_____ of cultures and ideas enriches the urban experience, creating vibrant communities.
- ❖ Finally, there is a (12)_____ of opportunities for growth and innovation." Urban areas offer unique chances for individuals and businesses alike.

Question 7: A. Another B. The others C. Other D. Others

Question 8: A. agree with. B. break away C. call off D. run into

Question 9: A. amenities B. infrastructure C. disarray D. spatial dynamics

Question 10: A. as well as B. in search of C. in addition to D. in pursuit of

Question 11: A. diversity B. uniformity C. monotony D. disparity

Question 12: A. variety B. assortment C. range D. spectrum

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Leo: I was thinking we could start by checking out the local art scene. I heard there are some amazing galleries.
- b. Mia: Hey Leo, Have you decided what we should do when we visit the new city next weekend?

c. Mia: That sounds awesome! I also want to explore the food markets. I love trying local dishes.

A. a-b-c

B. b-c-a

C. b-a-c

D. c-b-a

Question 14:

a. Lily: Absolutely! I've been looking forward to it for weeks. Have you started planning our route?

b. Sam: Great idea! I heard there are some beautiful trails. Do you have any specific spots in mind?

c. Sam: Hey Lily, are you excited about our road trip next month?

d. Lily: That sounds amazing! We should definitely stop for some hiking along the way.

e. Sam: Yes! I found some scenic roads that will take us through the mountains and by the lakes.

A. c-a-d-e-b

B. e-a-d-c-b

C. c-a-e-d-b

D. c-b-a-e-d

Question 15:

Dear Jake,

a. I can take care of the decorations and food, but I'll need your help with the guest list. Let's keep it a fun, intimate gathering with our closest friends. I was thinking we could have it at my place since I have enough space for everyone.

b. We can plan some games and activities to make it lively. Maybe a trivia game about your favorite movies? And of course, we can't forget the cake!

c. Let me know what you think. I'm really excited about this and can't wait to hear your thoughts. We can discuss the details when you have some time.

d. I hope this letter finds you well! I've been thinking about your upcoming birthday, and I have an exciting idea. What if we organized a surprise birthday party for you? I know how much you enjoy celebrating with friends, and this could be a great way to bring everyone together!

e. Take care, and keep this a secret!

Best,

LK

A. d-a-b-c-e

B. b-d-c-a-e

C. a-c-b-d-e

D. e-c-d-a-b

Question 16:

a. Additionally, sustainable living promotes awareness of our consumption habits, encouraging us to make informed choices that benefit both ourselves and the environment.

b. Sustainable living is becoming increasingly important as we face environmental challenges.

c. By adopting eco-friendly practices, individuals can significantly reduce their carbon footprint.

d. Simple changes, such as using reusable bags, conserving water, and choosing locally sourced products, contribute to a healthier planet.

e. As more people embrace this lifestyle, communities can work together to create a positive impact and ensure a better future for generations to come.

A. d-a-c-b-e

B. b-c-d-a-e

C. c-b-a-d-e

D. a-b-d-c-e

Question 17:

- a. By focusing on the present moment, individuals can reduce stress and anxiety, fostering a sense of calm and clarity.
- b. As more people incorporate mindfulness into their daily routines, they experience improved well-being and better coping strategies for life's challenges.
- c. Techniques such as meditation and deep breathing help cultivate awareness and promote emotional resilience.
- d. This growing awareness of mindfulness highlights its importance in today's fast-paced world.
- e. Mindfulness is gaining recognition as an effective practice for enhancing mental health.

A. e-c-b-a-d

B. e-d-c-a-b

C. e-b-a-d-c

D. e-a-c-b-d

Read the following passage about Navigating Modern Challenges and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

In an era defined by rapid technological advancement, (18)_____. Many employees now find themselves adapting to new tools and methods that transform how tasks are completed and how teams collaborate.

One significant trend is the increasing reliance on digital communication. (19)_____. As people work remotely, the absence of face-to-face interactions can lead to miscommunications and a lack of clarity in projects. This shift underscores the need for effective communication strategies that can bridge the gap created by virtual environments.

Moreover, the skills required for success in today's job market are evolving. (20)_____. This necessity for continuous learning emphasizes the importance of lifelong education. As industries change, employees must embrace new learning opportunities to thrive and adapt to shifting demands.

Additionally, the emphasis on work-life balance has never been more pronounced. (21)_____. This trend reflects a growing recognition that a satisfied workforce is a productive one, driving companies to implement policies that foster a healthier work environment.

To succeed in this new landscape, networking plays a critical role. (22)_____. Establishing relationships within and outside one's industry can provide invaluable insights and resources that enhance career growth.

Question 18:

- A. the world of work, which is experiencing significant shifts
- B. the world of work is undergoing changes, that are unprecedented
- C. having undergone unprecedented changes, the world of work is adapting
- D. the world of work is undergoing unprecedented changes

Question 19:

- A. This led to a new way of connecting, which sometimes create misunderstandings
- B. This has lead to a new way of connecting, which can sometimes create misunderstandings
- C. This has led to a new way of connecting, which can sometimes create misunderstandings

D. This has led to a new way of connecting, that can sometimes create misunderstandings

Question 20:

- A. Workers must continually upskill to remain competitive
- B. Workers must continually upskilling to remain competitive
- C. Workers must continually upskill for remaining competitive
- D. Workers must continually upskill so they remain competitive

Question 21:

- A. Many companies are now offering flexible schedules to support their employees' well-being
- B. Many companies now offers flexible schedules to support their employees' well-being
- C. Many companies are now offering flexible schedules for supporting their employees' well-being
- D. Many companies are now offering flexible schedules that support their employees' well-being

Question 22:

- A. Building connections opens doors to opportunities and leads to collaborations
- B. Building connections can open doors to opportunities and lead to collaborations
- C. Building connections can open doors to opportunities which lead to collaborations
- D. To build connections can open doors to opportunities and lead to collaborations

Read the following passage about Challenges and Opportunities and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Urbanization is the increasing movement of people from rural areas to cities, significantly impacting society, the economy, and the environment. While it fosters economic growth by creating job opportunities and driving innovation, urbanization also presents challenges that require sustainable solutions.

Cities become hubs for entrepreneurship, offering better access to education and healthcare. However, rapid growth can lead to overcrowding, inadequate housing, and strained public services, resulting in poor living conditions for many. Environmental concerns arise as natural habitats are lost and pollution increases, making effective urban planning essential.

Sustainable urban development should prioritize green spaces, public transport, and renewable energy to mitigate negative impacts. Collaboration among governments, businesses, and communities is crucial for addressing these challenges. Engaging local residents in decision-making ensures that urban strategies are inclusive and effective.

In summary, urbanization offers both significant opportunities and serious challenges. By focusing on sustainable practices and collaboration, cities can create vibrant, inclusive communities that enhance the quality of life for all residents.

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned a specific types of urban planning solutions?

- A. Green spaces.
- B. Public transport
- C. High-rise buildings
- D. Renewable energy

Question 24: The word "it" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

A. Urbanization B. Economic growth C. Society D. Rural areas

Question 25: The word “**inadequate**” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. Scarce B. Sufficient C. Limited D. Insufficient

Question 26: The word “**prioritize**” in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

A. Neglect B. Disregard C. Minimize D. Emphasize

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Governments, businesses, and communities must operate independently to tackle these challenges.
- B. Only governments can address these challenges effectively.
- C. Working together with various sectors is essential to solve these issues.
- D. Businesses should focus on their interests, ignoring community involvement.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Cities can improve the quality of life by adopting sustainable practices.
- B. Urbanization only has negative effects on society.
- C. Effective urban planning is not necessary for sustainable development.
- D. Collaboration among businesses and governments is not important in urbanization.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention that the economic benefits of urbanization are highlighted?

A. Paragraph 4 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 2 D. Paragraph 1

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer mention collaborative approaches are suggested to tackle the challenges of urbanization?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 2

Read the following passage about the Stories of Resilience and Triumph and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Throughout history, there have been countless individuals whose life stories inspire us and ignite a sense of admiration. These narratives often showcase resilience, courage, and the ability to overcome adversity. From renowned leaders to everyday heroes, each story offers valuable lessons about the human spirit and the potential for greatness.

One remarkable example is Malala Yousafzai, who fought for girls’ education in Pakistan[**I**]. Despite facing life-threatening danger from the Taliban, Malala remained steadfast in her mission[**II**]. Her unwavering determination not only led to her survival but also to her becoming a global advocate for education[**III**]. Malala’s story teaches us that one person can make a significant difference, [**IV**]. Her life serves as a powerful reminder that courage and persistence can change the world.

Another inspiring figure is Nelson Mandela, who dedicated his life to ending apartheid in South Africa. Imprisoned for 27 years, Mandela emerged with a message of **reconciliation** rather than revenge. His journey from prisoner to president illustrates the importance of forgiveness and unity in overcoming deep societal

divides. Mandela's life story is a testament to the power of hope and the belief that change is possible through peaceful means.

In addition to these well-known figures, there are countless unsung heroes whose stories deserve recognition. These are the individuals who quietly impact **their** communities through acts of kindness and service. Whether it's a teacher who goes above and beyond to support their students or a volunteer who dedicates time to help those in need, these stories of compassion remind us that heroism comes in many forms.

The stories we admire not only inspire us but also compel us to reflect on our own lives. They challenge us to consider how we can contribute positively to our communities and the world at large. **Each narrative, whether grand or humble, highlights the qualities we value—resilience, compassion, and the desire to uplift others.**

As we share these stories, we recognize their universal themes. Many of us have faced our own struggles, and these narratives resonate deeply with our experiences. They remind us that while we may encounter obstacles, there is always a path forward. The courage displayed by these individuals serves as a **beacon of hope**, encouraging us to persevere through our own challenges.

In conclusion, the life stories we admire have the power to inspire and motivate us. They remind us of the strength of the human spirit and the impact one person can have on the world. As we reflect on these narratives, let us carry their lessons with us, striving to embody the values they represent in our own lives.

Question 31: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

even in the face of overwhelming odds

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The word "**reconciliation**" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. Forgiveness B. Conflict C. Harmony D. Unity

Question 33: The word "**their**" in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

- A. The stories B. The qualities C. The individuals D. The narratives

Question 34: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- A. Nelson Mandela's long imprisonment
B. Malala's fight for education
C. A focus on economic growth
D. The importance of community service

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 5?

- A. The stories we admire encourage personal reflection and inspire us to contribute positively to society.
B. Heroism is often found in everyday acts of kindness and service.
C. Each narrative teaches us about the qualities we value most in life.
D. Many individuals face challenges that resonate with the experiences of others.

Question 36: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Malala Yousafzai's work has only focused on education for girls in Pakistan.

- B. Unsung heroes are often recognized as the most famous figures in history.
- C. The stories mentioned only highlight the achievements of well-known leaders.
- D. Nelson Mandela believed in the importance of forgiveness to heal societal divides.

Question 37: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. Every story, regardless of its scale, emphasizes the traits we admire, such as strength, kindness, and a wish to help others.
- B. All narratives, whether significant or small, showcase the values we cherish, including determination, empathy, and the wish to support one another.
- C. Each tale, whether it's a major event or a minor occurrence, reflects the characteristics we hold dear—strength, generosity, and a commitment to assist others.
- D. Every account, large or small, reveals the attributes we appreciate—courage, supportiveness, and the intent to elevate those around us.

Question 38: The phrase “beacon of hope” in paragraph 6 could be best replaced by_____.

- A. Hold on to B. Look up to C. Bring about D. Light up

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Everyone has the potential to make a difference in their community.
- B. Courage and persistence are the only qualities that lead to success.
- C. Historical figures like Malala and Mandela are the only sources of inspiration.
- D. Acts of kindness are often recognized more than significant achievements.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Life stories of famous figures highlight their achievements and the qualities we admire.
- B. The importance of education and reconciliation is illustrated through the lives of Malala Yousafzai and Nelson Mandela.
- C. Heroism is primarily found in extraordinary acts rather than in everyday kindness and service.
- D. Inspirational narratives from both well-known leaders and everyday heroes emphasize resilience, compassion, and the potential for individual impact.