

TRS501 – Vocabulary 3

1.

In medieval societies, power was organized in a strict _____, with kings at the top and peasants at the bottom.

- A. tendency
 - B. spectrum
 - C. hierarchy
 - D. boundary
-

2.

In linguistics, speakers often use facial expressions and tone of voice as _____ to express meaning.

- A. traits
 - B. stereotypes
 - C. gestures
 - D. cues
-

3.

Many companies believe that greater _____ helps build trust with customers and investors.

- A. ambiguity
 - B. transparency
 - C. doctrine
 - D. bureaucracy
-

4.

Rising global temperatures may accelerate the _____ of polar ice.

- A. decay
 - B. evaporation
 - C. collapse
 - D. thaw
-

5.

Some building materials are designed to be more _____ so they can resist extreme pressure.

- A. tangible
 - B. apparent
 - C. innovative
 - D. robust
-

6.

Language learners may struggle when grammar rules appear _____ and lack clear logic.

- A. systematic
 - B. innate
 - C. arbitrary
 - D. empirical
-

7.

In business ethics, companies should not _____ consumers by hiding important information.

- A. pursue
 - B. fleece
 - C. target
 - D. combat
-

8.

Medieval castles were heavily _____ to protect residents from invaders.

- A. exclusive
 - B. hierarchical
 - C. massive
 - D. fortified
-

9.

Air pollution can seriously _____ health problems in large cities.

- A. fluctuate
 - B. vary
 - C. exacerbate
 - D. decline
-

10.

Some languages allow speakers to _____ long ideas into a single complex sentence.

- A. alternate
 - B. conduct
 - C. derive
 - D. string together
-

11.

Recycling initiatives aim to promote environmental _____ and reduce waste.

- A. diversity
 - B. mobility
 - C. sustainability
 - D. stability
-

12.

Medieval monks showed strong _____ to religious life and learning.

- A. quest
 - B. devotion
 - C. tendency
 - D. loyalty
-

13.

New composite materials combine different substances to improve strength and _____.

- A. durability
 - B. volume
 - C. concentration
 - D. capacity
-

14.

Business leaders must consider the ethical _____ of their decisions.

- A. expectations
- B. implications

- C. dimensions
 - D. perspectives
-

15.

In linguistics, meaning often depends on the social and cultural _____ of a conversation.

- A. context
 - B. manner
 - C. boundary
 - D. intersection
-

16.

Deforestation threatens wildlife and reduces overall _____ in ecosystems.

- A. extinction
 - B. anomaly
 - C. biodiversity
 - D. variability
-

17.

Medieval literature often reflects the _____ beliefs of the society at that time.

- A. empirical
 - B. underlying
 - C. invisible
 - D. apparent
-

18.

Ethical companies aim to _____ long-term relationships with employees and customers.

- A. derive
- B. retain
- C. emit
- D. absorb

19.

Scientists rely on _____ evidence rather than opinions when testing theories.

- A. empirical
 - B. mythical
 - C. arbitrary
 - D. innate
-

20.

Extreme heat can place serious _____ on infrastructure and energy systems.

- A. constraints
- B. cycles
- C. factors
- D. dimensions