

TRS501 – Full – Vocabulary test

MCQ

1. The way we process and understand words is a part of our _____ skills.
a) empirical b) cognitive c) physiological d) subtle
2. The connection between a sound and its meaning is _____; it's just a rule we all agree on.
a) innate b) universal c) arbitrary d) extensive
3. When speaking, a person's hand _____ can often help to convey their message.
a) utterance b) tendency c) gesture d) trait
4. A lack of exposure to native speakers is a major _____ for language learners.
a) distinction b) complexity c) constraint d) repercussion
5. Environmental engineers are looking for a _____ way to clean up the polluted lake without harming the fish.
a) robust b) viable c) massive d) extensive
6. The high _____ of carbon dioxide in the air is causing the planet to warm up.
a) volume b) emission c) concentration d) consumption
7. The _____ of the ice caps is a serious sign of climate change.
a) thaw b) decay c) expansion d) evaporation
8. People who live near the coast are _____ to the effects of rising sea levels.
a) consequential b) adverse c) vulnerable d) uninhabitable
9. The new airplane wing is made from a _____ material that is both light and very strong.
a) woven b) composite c) thermal d) aesthetic
10. The _____ of the new plastic means it can be used for many years without breaking.
a) versatility b) longevity c) durability d) capacity
11. The doctor ordered a _____ implant to fit the patient's unique bone structure.
a) refined b) customized c) marketable d) innovative
12. The constant rain caused the slow _____ of the old wooden bridge.
a) fracture b) deterioration c) constraint d) collapse
13. The king lived in a strong, _____ castle to protect his people from attack.
a) lavish b) humble c) fortified d) ornate
14. Most of the _____ in the Middle Ages worked as farmers on the land.
a) clergy b) noble c) executives d) laypeople
15. The knights went on a long _____ to find the legendary Holy Grail.
a) doctrine b) quest c) conquest d) ordeal
16. Monks spent their lives in the _____, studying and praying.
a) vessel b) monastery c) cavity d) platform
17. The company wants to _____ a culture of honesty and fairness in all its dealings.
a) promote b) dictate c) pursue d) imply
18. The manager faced a difficult ethical _____ when a client offered him a large, secret gift.
a) principle b) commitment c) dilemma d) violation
19. The company's bad behavior had serious _____ on its reputation and sales.
a) implications b) initiatives c) repercussions d) loyalties
20. Respecting the environment is a core _____ of the company's business ethics.
a) competence b) principle c) devotion d) trait

Part 2: Matching

Column A (Sentence)

21. The new company rules will _____ how all employees must act in the office.
22. The confusing sentence was full of _____, making it hard to know the real meaning.
23. When the metal gets cold, it will _____ and become a little smaller.
24. The high staff _____ means the company has to hire new people all the time.
25. Since we have no clear proof, we must _____ that the story from medieval times is true.
26. The project needs the total _____ of the entire engineering team to meet the tight deadline.
27. The price of oil is expected to _____ a lot this year due to global events.
28. The _____ about the new environmental laws is making businesses nervous.
29. The two linguistic theories are _____; they work well together to explain the problem.
30. The new water filter system is still _____ and will be installed next month.

Column B (Word)

- A. fluctuate
- B. uncertainty
- C. presume
- D. constrict
- E. ambiguity
- F. dictate
- G. turnover
- H. devotion
- I. complementary
- J. in the works