

## Active Voice คืออะไร?

ประโยคที่ประธานเป็นผู้กระทำการ

โครงสร้าง

**S + V + O (Subject + Verb + Object)**

- Lisa **writes** a letter.  
= ลิซ่าเขียนจดหมาย
- The teacher **explains** the lesson.  
= ครูอธิบายบทเรียน

## Passive Voice คืออะไร?

ประโยคที่ "กรรม" กลายเป็นประธาน และถูกกระทำ

โครงสร้าง

**O + be + V.3 (by S)**

- A letter **is written** by Lisa.  
= จดหมายถูกเขียนโดยลิซ่า
- The lesson **is explained** by the teacher.  
= บทเรียนถูกอธิบายโดยครู

## วิธีเปลี่ยนจาก Active → Passive

- 1 ข้ายกรรม (Object) มาเป็น ประธาน (Subject)
- 2 เปลี่ยนกริยาเป็น "be + V.3"  
(ใช้รูป be ตาม Tense ของประโยคเดิม)
- 3 เติม "by + ประธานเดิม" (ถ้าจำเป็น)

ตัวอย่าง

Active: She cleans the room.

Passive: The room is cleaned by her.



**Change the active to the passive**

1. David eats bananas.

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2. My mom cooks a cake.

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3. Pinmanee teaches Math.

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4. Children play football.

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5. Kru Dao sings a song.

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# GRAMMAR QUIZ

## PASSIVE vs ACTIVE (present)

- Complete these eighteen sentences to score your knowledge of **Passive & Active**.

- Football is a popular sport. It ... in many countries in the world.**  
a) plays  
b) is played
- Many movies ... in Hollywood every year.**  
a) are made  
b) make
- I often go to the library and ... some books to read.**  
a) borrow  
b) am borrowed by
- Our office ... the cleaning crew every evening.**  
a) cleans  
b) is cleaned by
- The restaurant chef ... really great food.**  
a) is cooked by  
b) cooks
- Millions of people ... in airplanes every year.**  
a) are flown by  
b) fly
- New year's Day ... on January 1 in most countries of the world.**  
a) is celebrated  
b) celebrates
- Sometimes my older sister ... me with my homework.**  
a) is helped by  
b) helps
- He's a famous actor. He ... all over the world.**  
a) is known  
b) knows
- Our final exams ... at the end of the school year.**  
a) are given  
b) give
- Most people ... Norwegian in Norway.**  
a) speak  
b) are spoken by
- Our newspaper ... every morning before eight o'clock.**  
a) is delivered  
b) delivers
- I ... a shower after I come home from work.**  
a) am taken by  
b) take
- My classmate ... the answer to question number six.**  
a) is known by  
b) knows
- Sports fishermen ... fish in a river near my home.**  
a) catch  
b) are caught by
- Cats ... mice. That's why we have three cats on our farm.**  
a) are eaten by  
b) eat
- When my car breaks down, it ... mechanics at the garage.**  
a) fixes  
b) is fixed by
- The animals at the zoo ... John, the zoo keeper.**  
a) are fed by  
b) feed