

Past simple VS Past continuous

Past Simple

Subject + **V.2**

เกิด และ**จบ**แล้ว ใน**อดีต**
ไม่ได้ส่งผลกระทบต่อปัจจุบัน

(yesterday, last year, in 2020, ago, when...)



I **finished** my homework last night.

ฉันทำการบ้านเสร็จแล้วเมื่อคืนนี้

Present Perfect

Subject + **has/have** + V.3

ผลลัพธ์ "เสร็จแล้ว" / ประสบการณ์
เริ่มอดีต**ยังไม่จบ** หรือ **เพิ่งจบ**ไม่นาน

(just, already, yet, since, for, ever, never)



I **have just finished** my homework.

ฉันเพิ่งทำการบ้านเสร็จเลย

Past Continuous 🤝 Past Simple

S + was/were + V-ing	S + V2
เหตุการณ์ที่ “กำลังดำเนินอยู่ในอดีต”	เหตุการณ์ ในอดีตที่ “เข้ามาค้น”

เมื่อใช้ร่วมกัน :

สิ่งหนึ่งเกิดขึ้นขณะอีกสิ่งหนึ่งกำลังดำเนินอยู่ในอดีต

○ I was watching a movie when the phone rang.
(ฉันกำลังดูหนังอยู่ตอนที่โทรศัพท์ดัง)



*****ต้องจำให้ได้*****

🌸 หลัง **while** ตามด้วย **Past Continuous**

Past simple **while**
S + V.2

Past continuous
S + was/were + V.ing

🌸 หลัง **when** ตามด้วย **Past simple**

Past continuous **when**
S + was/were + V.ing

Past simple
S + V.2

Exercise 1

Choose the correct past continuous and past simple forms to complete the sentences below.

- 1 I _____ while I _____ down the stairs.
- 2 He _____ very fast when he _____ the accident.
- 3 It _____ when we _____ home.
- 4 I _____ answer your call while I _____.
- 5 When I _____, my mom _____ breakfast for everybody.
- 6 When I _____ her, she _____ a really nice purple dress.
- 7 While we _____ breakfast, the bus _____.
- 8 I _____ hello while you _____.
- 9 I _____ happily when a loud noise _____.
- 10 _____ attention when you _____ your car?



Exercise 2

Choose the correct past continuous and past simple forms for the gaps below.

1. After the conference, I _____ a man while _____ the walls of the building.
A. was seeing / was painting
B. saw / was painting
C. was seeing / painted
2. He was so angry while he _____.
A. left
B. was leaving
C. were leaving
3. I _____ the vase while I _____ the bookshelf.
A. broke / was cleaning
B. broke / cleaned
C. was breaking / was cleaning
4. When we walked into the room, someone _____ my computer.
A. used
B. were using
C. was using
5. The buses _____ when it had an accident.
A. was travelling
B. travelled
C. were travelling
6. When Sonia left, I _____ the party
A. was enjoying
B. enjoyed
C. were enjoying
7. The police _____ him while he _____ to escape.
A. caught / tried
B. caught / was trying
C. were catching / was trying
8. We _____ what to do when we called the police.
A. didn't know
B. weren't knowing
C. didn't know
9. When I last _____ her, she _____ high-heeled shoes.
A. saw / wore
B. was seeing / was wearing
C. saw / was wearing
10. While the sun _____, we _____ our clothes.
A. was shining / took off
B. shone / was taking off
C. shone / were taking off