

## 4.5

## Future forms: Present Continuous, be going to and will

- We use the Present Continuous for fixed future arrangements, which have already been planned and prepared:

*I can't go shopping tomorrow at five. I'm playing tennis with Joy. (I've already made an arrangement with Joy.)*

- We use *be going to* + infinitive to talk about future intentions or plans, which may still be changed:

*Are you going to invite your aunt to the party?*

- We use *will* + infinitive for spontaneous decisions made at the moment of speaking, often in reaction to a new situation. We often use *will* with:

*I think I'll ..., I'll probably ..., Don't worry, I'll ...*

*I think I'll ask Luke for help.*

Affirmative			Negative		
I	am ('m)	going to sleep.	I	am not ('m not)	going to study.
You/We/They	are ('re)		You/We/They	are not (aren't)	
He/She/It	is ('s)		He/She/It	is not (isn't)	
Yes/No questions			Short answers		
Am	I	going to study?	Yes, I am.		
Are	you/we/they		No, I am not ('m not).		
Is	he/she/it		Yes, you/we/they are.		
			No you/we/they are not (aren't).		
			Yes, he/she/it is.		
			No, he/she/it is not (isn't).		
Wh- questions					
When	am	I	going to study?		
	are	you/we/they			
	is	he/she/it			
Subject questions					
Who	is	going to study?			

Affirmative			Negative		
I/You/ He/She/ It/We/ They	will	drop biology.	I/You/ He/She/ It/We/ They	will not (won't)	drop biology.
Yes/No questions			Short answers		
Will	I/you/ he/she/ it/we/ they	drop biology?	Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they will. No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they will not (won't).		
Wh- questions					
What	will	I/you/ he/she/ it/we/ they	drop?		
Subject questions					
Who	will	drop biology?			

## 1 Choose the correct option.

- We had a discussion and we've decided we *are not going to* / *will not* attend the meeting next week.
- Don't worry. *I'll phone* / *I'm phoning* you to tell you the news.
- What time *are you meeting* / *will you meet* Dr Stevens tomorrow?
- Who do you think *will* / *is going to* win the next World Cup?

## 2 Complete the sentences with the appropriate future forms of the verbs in brackets.

- Mum \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the dentist at four o'clock this afternoon.
- It's my birthday next month but I \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) a party.
- Brrr, it's cold in here. I think I \_\_\_\_\_ (turn) the heating on.
- What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) later? Do you want to go for a coffee?
- My cousin \_\_\_\_\_ (get married) in May.
- Sorry, I can't talk now. I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) you back later.
- These bags are so heavy, I \_\_\_\_\_ (carry) them for you.

## 3 What will these people say in the following situations? Choose the best option.

- A customer at a café:  
*I'll have* / *I'm going to have* / *I'm having* a big glass of orange juice, please.
- Someone who's just heard about his uncle's problem:  
What? Uncle Bob *will paint* / *is going to paint* his house all by himself on Saturday? *I'm going to help* / *I'll help* him!
- A businesswoman talking about her plans for the new year:  
*I'm going to help* / *I'll help* / *I'm helping* some African charities this year.
- Someone talking to his/her friend on the phone:  
*I'm having* / *I'll have* / *I'm going to have* a house party on Saturday. I've already bought the food and drink but can you bring the music?
- Someone talking to his/her friend:  
*I'll buy* / *I'm going to buy* / *I'm buying* Matt a desk lamp for his birthday. Do you think that's a good idea?

## 4 Complete the text with the appropriate future forms of the verbs in brackets.

Next weekend we <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a school disco in the main hall. I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) my favourite shirt with my new jeans and brown shoes. I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in the afternoon in my mum's shop, but after that I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (return) home to have a shower and get dressed. I'm quite excited. But who do I invite? I know! I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) Sarah in my Maths class. She's really nice.