

A Choose the correct answer.

THE HISTORY OF WRITING

The development of writing (1) a huge difference to the world and we might see it as the beginning of the (2) Pieces of pottery with marks on that are probably numbers have been (3) in China that date from around 4000 BC. Hieroglyphics and other forms of 'picture writing' developed in the (4) around Mesopotamia (modern-day Iraq), where the (5) Sumerian civilization was based, from around 3300 BC onwards. However, the first (6) alphabet was used by the Phoenicians around 1050 BC. Their alphabet had 22 letters and it is (7) that it lasted for 1000 years. The first two signs were called 'aleph' and 'beth', which in Greek became 'alpha' and 'beta', which gave us the (8) word 'alphabet'.

The modern European alphabet is based on the Greek and (9) to other European countries under the Romans. A number of changes took (10) as time (11) The Romans added the letter G, and the letters J and V were (12) to people in Shakespeare's time.

If we (13) the history of punctuation, we also find some interesting facts. The Romans used to write *quaesto* at the end of a sentence in (14) to show that it was a question. They started to write *Qo* in (15) of the whole word, and then put the *Q* above the *o*. In the end, that became the question mark?!

1 A did	B had	C made	D took
2 A media	B bulletin	C programme	D journalism
3 A invented	B displayed	C discovered	D appeared
4 A distance	B area	C length	D earth
5 A antique	B old-fashioned	C ancient	D dated
6 A true	B accurate	C exact	D precise
7 A observed	B measured	C counted	D estimated
8 A new	B trendy	C modern	D fashionable
9 A spread	B appeared	C was	D occurred
10 A place	B part	C control	D account
11 A spent	B passed	C went	D developed
12 A infamous	B unpopular	C unknown	D hidden
13 A look into	B bring on	C make off	D hold up
14 A turn	B fact	C order	D intention
15 A position	B space	C spot	D place

(1 mark per answer)

B Choose the correct answer.

16 I was disappointed that the restaurant had flowers on the table. A false C artificial B untrue D forged	19 Grace thinks she's very , but I don't think many people like her, really. A famous C recognisable B known D popular
17 Sarah and Michael's seems to make both of them unhappy. A connection C relationship B bond D link	20 I glanced at the newspaper and saw that the said 'President Resigns'. A headline C heading B subtitle D chapter
18 Anybody found stealing from this shop will be A prosecuted C provoked B persuaded D persecuted	21 If our flight is delayed, will we our connection in Los Angeles? A drop C lose B miss D lack

22 The doctor told Bill that he needed on his arm.
 A operation C remedy
 B surgery D cure

23 The judge looked at the and reminded him that he had to tell the whole truth.
 A bystander C witness
 B onlooker D viewer

24 I think my favourite is probably table tennis.
 A athletics C sport
 B exercise D gym

25 The actor, Michael Read, was today with robbery.
 A charged C arrested
 B accused D suspected

(1 mark per answer)

C Write one word in each gap.

Your first telescope

Many people look up at (26) night sky and become fascinated by the wonders of the universe. (27) that sounds like you, then perhaps it's time you got your own telescope. Astronomy (28) be a great hobby and we've provided this simple guide for those of you thinking of (29) it up.

What if I don't have much money?

Try a pair of binoculars. You can still see a lot, as (30) as you don't expect to see so (31) detail. Explore the Moon and the stars – and who knows? You might (32) discover a comet! Remember, though, that you (33) never look at the Sun directly through binoculars or a telescope.

What kind of telescope do I need?

Depending on what you want to do, you need to choose (34) a refracting and a reflecting telescope. A refracting telescope (with two glass lenses) is (35) great way of quickly (36) your way around the heavens. As well as more stars (37) you can imagine, there are the planets to explore! You should have no difficulty (38) finding Mars and even Saturn, with its fantastic rings. If you want to really explore the universe, then you (39) need a reflecting telescope (with a mirror). These telescopes are much (40) at collecting light and allow you to see things in amazing detail!

Whatever you decide, welcome to the wonderful world of astronomy!

(1 mark per answer)

D Choose the correct answer.

41 I think the discussion has gone on and we should make a decision.
 A enough long B such long C long enough D so long

42 'Did you call John?'
 'No, because I go out. I'll try him later today.'
 A had to B must C might D need

43 There be a lot more open space around here before they built the new underground station.
 A would B used to C used D got used to

44 If you hadn't lost the pieces, we a game of chess.
 A couldn't have had B can't have C may have D could have

45 'Why are you taking your PlayStation games?'
'Oh, just Tommy wants to borrow them.'
A as long as B in case C provided that D unless

46 I suppose we really to book our ferry tickets in advance.
A should B can C must D ought

47 I'm afraid we've run out of this week, so we'll see you at the same time tomorrow for *It's Worth a Million!*
A the time B some time C time D a time

48 The man might have got away with the crime if the policeman him.
A wasn't seeing B hadn't seen C didn't see D wouldn't have seen

49 'I've been reading a great book.'
'I seem to be busy to find the time for reading these days.'
A so B too C such D enough

50 The hotel has a poor reputation and people want to stay there.
A little B a few C a little D few

(1 mark per answer)

E Match to make sentences. There is one extra letter you will not use.

51 The Pattersons have decided to pull A down to France or Spain for this summer's holiday.

52 Mr Greene seems to find it difficult to get B up the train times on the Internet.

53 We haven't made a final decision, but we've narrowed it C up with the idea of going to Poland.

54 Dad thought it might be a good idea to look D out with Dave over their holiday plans.

55 It seems that Matt has fallen E on with our holiday as if nothing had happened.

56 I think it was Bob who came F out of our trip together because Angie's got a fever.

57 The holiday started okay and then turned G into a bit of a nightmare when our luggage got lost.

58 The holiday H on with people from other countries.

(1 mark per answer)

F Complete the second sentence using the word given, so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Write between two and five words in each gap.

58 I lost my keys once before this month. **second**
This is the my keys this month.

59 I started playing squash six years ago. **for**
I six years.

60 I can't wait until I'm old enough to go to a match on my own. **forward**
I'm really old enough to go to a match on my own.

61 Accidents are often caused by careless driving. **results**
Careless driving accidents.

62 It's a waste of time denying that you did it when we've got proof. **point**
There that you did it when we've got proof.

63 Don't you wish you could travel into space? **able**
 Wouldn't you love into space?

64 I called the travel agent to check that I had the right timetable. **make**
 I called the travel agent to I had the right timetable.

65 I'm afraid you're too young to go down the water slide. **old**
 I'm afraid you to go down the water slide.

66 My mum says doctors weren't so expensive in the past. **used**
 My mum says doctors so expensive.
 (2 marks per answer)

G If a line is correct, put a tick (✓) next to the number. If there is an extra word in a line, write it next to the number.

Our media project

67 I had a great week at school! We were been having a media studies lesson when our teacher told to us that we were going to make a radio advert for the school! I was really keen on to be involved because I've always had been interested in a career in the television. She asked us to plan our advert in detail and to write a script. Most people found it out difficult to come up with ideas, but I didn't. I decided that I would have interviews with people who were used to go to the school, commenting on how they had benefited them from going to that school. My teacher thought it was a great idea and said I should to see if I could find some ex-students. I asked the head and she gave me a few phone numbers. When I called them and explained them what I wanted to do, they were all happy to help. I am going to visit them with a tape recorder and record that what they say. Media studies is definitely turning out to be my favourite subject!

(1 mark per answer)

H Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

DISHONEST AND DUMB

Some (82) become known for their intelligence and avoid being caught for years. Others are just so stupid that it seems (83) Take, for instance, one (84) , who decided that he was feeling a little tired half-way through burgling a house. Seeing the (85) bed, he decided to take a nap. It may seem (86) , but he was still asleep when the owners got home! They (87) called the police, who came to arrest Sleeping Beauty right away! Another (88) story is that of the man who stole a (89) camera. He managed to steal the camera (90) , but left the tape behind. It was used as (91) in court because, of course, it showed him taking the camera!

CRIME
RIDICULE
ROB
COMFORT
BELIEF
NERVOUS
HUMOUR
SECURE
EQUIP
EVIDENT

Total mark: / 100

(1 mark per answer)