

#### 4.5 Present and past modal structures

##### 1 Choose the correct sentence to describe each situation.

0 Never make this mistake again—it's very important.

a You ought to make this mistake again.

**(b)** You mustn't make this mistake again.

1 When we arrived at school for the first lesson, it turned out it was cancelled.

a We didn't need to come to the first lesson.

b We needn't have come to the first lesson.

2 You won't regret putting effort into this – it's the best advice I can give you.

a You'd better put some effort into this.

b You'd better not put any effort into this.

3 She hurried to the station but the train was delayed and she had to wait there for two more hours.

a She didn't need to hurry to the station.

b She needn't have hurried to the station.

4 It would be better if you washed your hair less often.

a You ought not to wash your hair so often.

b You ought to wash your hair more often.

5 I didn't apply for that job and now I regret it.

a I ought to apply for that job.

b I should have applied for that job.

6 It's very important that you take these symptoms seriously.

a You must ignore these symptoms.

b You mustn't ignore these symptoms.

7 She left the house early so she had a lot of time to get to the station on time.

a She didn't need to hurry to the station.

b She needn't have hurried to the station.

8 The teacher told us the first lesson the next day was going to be cancelled.

a We didn't need to come to the first lesson.

b We needn't have come to the first lesson.

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##### 2 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use the words in capitals.

0 It wasn't necessary for me to go to the dentist. HAVE I didn't have to go to the dentist.

1 They're not allowed to stay out that late. MUSTN'T

They \_\_\_\_\_.

2 It wasn't necessary for you to prepare anything (so I'm glad you didn't). NEED

You \_\_\_\_\_.

3 It's not a good idea for you to spend all of that money. SHOULDN'T

You \_\_\_\_\_.

4 It would have been better if you had told me. TO

You \_\_\_\_\_.

- 5 I think you should ask your parents for permission. BETTER  
You \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 It would have been better if you had talked to her. SHOULD  
You \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 I bought some bread and then realised Mum had bought some too. NEEDN'T  
I \_\_\_\_\_.

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**3. Choose the correct option.**

- 1 When the party was over, she realised she *didn't need to cook/ didn't have to cook/ needn't have cooked* so much food as most of it was untouched.
- 2 It was his day off yesterday. That's why he *didn't need to get up/ shouldn't get up/ needn't have got up* early.
- 3 It's never too late, *isn't it/ has it/ is it*?
- 4 No one saw him, *did he/ did they/ didn't they*?
- 5 You *needn't have called/ had better not call/ didn't have to call* him after 10 p.m. He'll have gone to bed.
- 6 A: My parents never let me go to concerts.  
B: *Don't they? / Do they? / Did they?* What a shame!
- 7 There's no homework for tomorrow, *is there/ had there/ isn't there* ?
- 8 My sister *ought to/ had better/ had to* go to bed early because she had an exam the next day.