

GRAMMAR Present perfect 1

A Complete the table with the words in the box.

Have Has have has haven't hasn't

	+	-	?
You			
We	1. <i>have</i> seen	2. seen	3. seen?
They			
He			
She	4. seen	5. seen	6. seen?
It			

B Rearrange the words to make two conversations.

Dialogue 1

1 A: been / Prague? / you / to / Have

2 B: haven't. / you? / No, / Have / I

3 A: but / go. / like / No, / to / I'd

Dialogue 2

4 C: seen / Avatar? / you / Have

5 D: have. / you? / Yes, / Have / we

6 C: it / No. / good? / Is

7 D: it's / amazing. / Yes,

Learner tip

We ask *Have you ever been to (New York)?* to find out about general experience, but when we want to know more details, we ask *When / Where did you go?*, not *When / Where did you be?*
I've been to (Rome) means *I went (to Rome at some point in my life) and then I came back (home).*

C Complete the conversation with the words in the box.

go been went see seen have haven't

A: Have you ever¹ to Brazil?B: Yes, I² And you?A: No, I³, but I'd love to. Where did you⁴B: To Rio de Janeiro. We⁵ there for the carnival.

A: How was it?

B: Fantastic. I've never⁶ anything like it in my life!A: And did you⁷ the statue of Christ?

B: Yes, we did. And Sugarloaf Mountain. We loved Brazil!

D Circle the correct alternative.

- 1 I **have** / **has** seen this film three times.
- 2 Eve and Oliver **have been** / **they been** to Mexico.
- 3 **Have** / **Has** Rafael seen *The Bourne Identity*?
- 4 Have **ever you** / **you ever** been to Berlin?
- 5 We **hasn't** / **haven't** been to Vietnam but we'd love to go.
- 6 Carla knows Italy very well but **she haven't** / **she hasn't** been to Croatia.

E Look at the information and complete the sentences.

	Countries		Films	
	South Africa	Mexico	<i>Un Prophète</i>	<i>The Wolfman</i>
John	✓	✗	✓	✗
Chloe	✓	✓	✗	✗
Sonia	✗	✗	✓	✓

- 1 John and Chloe *have been* to South Africa.
- 2 John and Sonia *Un Prophète*.
- 3 Sonia to South Africa.
- 4 John and Chloe *The Wolfman*.
- 5 Chloe *Un Prophète*.
- 6 John and Sonia to Mexico.
- 7 Chloe to Mexico.
- 8 Sonia *The Wolfman*.

F Correct the mistake in the sentences.

- 1 I has been to Paris more than ten times.
- 2 You have ever been to New York?
- 3 Ella has seen never *Titanic*.
- 4 When have you been to Poland?
- 5 Paul haven't been to Spain.

DEVELOPING CONVERSATIONS

Me too / Me neither

A Match a statement with a response.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1 I hated <i>Hen Party</i> . | a Me too. But I live in Rome now. |
| 2 I didn't enjoy that meal. | b Me neither. But I want to learn. |
| 3 I went to Paris last year. | c Me too. It was a bad film! |
| 4 I'm from Scotland. | d Me neither. He's a nice guy. |
| 5 I can't swim. | e Me neither. And the wine was terrible. |
| 6 I don't have a problem with Dan. | f Me too. It's a romantic city. |

Language note

When your opinion or experience is different from the person's you are talking to, respond with an auxiliary that expresses the opposite

A: I like coffee.

B: I don't.

A: I haven't been to Africa.

B: I have.

The intonation changes in the response (B), where the stress falls on the subject pronoun (underlined above).

B Complete the conversations with the phrases in the box. Any of the phrases can be used more than once.

I do I don't I haven't Me too Me neither

- Maya: Do you know where you're going on holiday this year?
 Didi: No.
 Maya: ¹ *Me neither*. I can't decide. I love France.
 Didi: ² It's beautiful. But I can't speak French.
 Maya: ³ In fact, I can't speak any languages.
 Didi: I really like the USA. I love Florida.
 Maya: ⁴ We've been there lots of times.
 Didi: Have you?
 Maya: Yes, it's fantastic. I love shopping there.
 Didi: ⁵ Well, not all the time anyway. I prefer swimming and lying on the beach. I don't like doing too much when I'm on holiday.
 Maya: ⁶ I like to keep busy. I don't like spending all my time on the beach.
 Didi: Do you know Barnaby's, in Miami? The clothes there are great. I've been there three times.
 Maya: ⁷, but I'd like to go. And I'd like to go to Marotti. I haven't been there, either.

C 9.1 Listen and check.

LISTENING

A 9.2 Listen and tick (✓) the places Veronica has been to.



St Catherine's Monastery



The Sphinx



The Valley of the Kings

B Put a tick (✓) or a cross (X) in each column. Then listen again and check your answers.

Who has ...	Veronica	Veronica's husband
1 been to Egypt before?	X	
2 been to Luxor?		
3 seen the Sphinx?		
4 been to St Catherine's?		
5 been to the Red Sea?		

C Are the sentences true or false? Circle T or F.

1 When he was in Egypt before, Veronica's husband was in the south.	T	F
2 Veronica thought Luxor was romantic.	T	F
3 Veronica's husband was ill.	T	F
4 The trip to St Catherine's monastery was quick.	T	F
5 Veronica likes swimming but her husband doesn't.	T	F
6 Veronica's husband has a friend in Jordan.	T	F

VOCABULARY Good and bad experiences

A Match the verbs 1-7 to their opposite meanings a-g.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 lose | a repair |
| 2 fall off | b be born |
| 3 die | c win |
| 4 forget | d pass |
| 5 fail | e climb on to |
| 6 break | f get married |
| 7 get divorced | g remember |

B Write the past tense of each verb in exercise A.

C Complete the questions with a verb from exercise A.

- You look happy. Did your team w..... their match on Saturday?
- Did you r..... to buy Lily a birthday present?
- Oh, dear. Did Henry b..... your window?
- Did you p..... your exam? I hope so.
- Jana and Sam are so in love. Are they going to g..... soon?
- When did the actor Heath Ledger d.....?

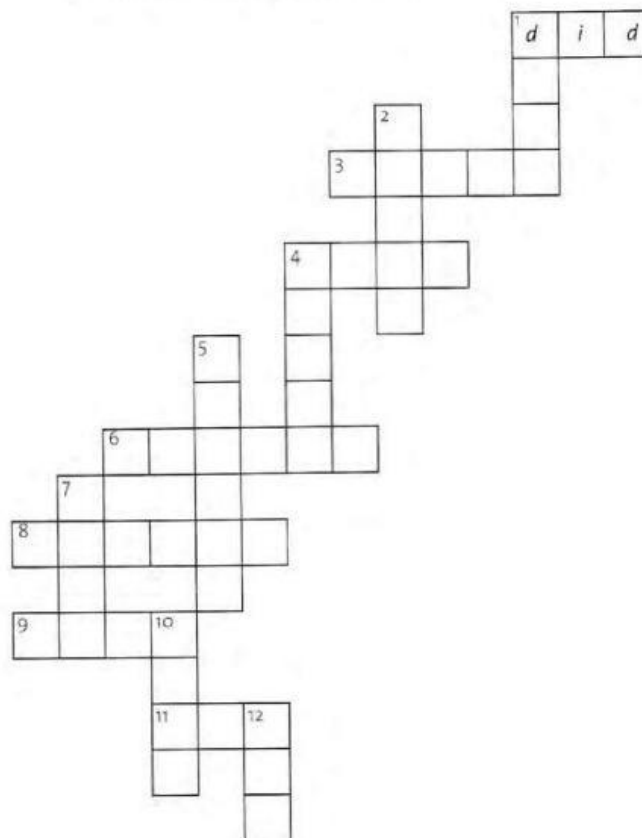
D Complete the answers to the questions in exercise C.

- No, they didn't. They
- Yes, I did. But Jack, so she didn't speak to him all night
- No, his brother did. But it's okay - his father's going to it.
- No, I didn't. I it.
- They did - two years ago. Then they last month!
- In 2008. He was only 28 - he in 1979.



GRAMMAR Present perfect 2

Complete the crossword with the verb in brackets in each sentence in the correct tense.



Across

- When *did* you get here? (do)
- I my arm two years ago in a game of rugby. (break)
- She's never any James Bond films. (see)
- Has anyone ever anything from you? (steal)
- Have you ever down the stairs? (fall)
- My sister off her bicycle yesterday. (fall)
- I you in the library but I couldn't call out to you. (see)

Down

- Have you ever anything bad? (do)
- When I got married I was so happy I (cry)
- The police found the person who my bicycle. (steal)
- Have you ever a bone? (break)
- I a mistake in my homework. (make)
- Our team 1-0. We were all really sad. (lose)
- My dad €100 on the lottery last Saturday. (win)

READING

A Read the text and match the photos 1–3 to the paragraphs a–c below.



Learner tip

When you read and you see words you don't know, ask yourself if the word is a verb, noun or adjective. You can then try to work out its meaning by thinking about how it is used, and the context it is used in.

Special Days 'Special experiences for special people'

SPECIAL OFFERS GIFT VOUCHERS

SPORT
ADVENTURE
FOOD
ART



Do you need an idea for a special present? What do you buy the person who's got everything? And what about you? Is there something you've always wanted to do? Why not **treat** a special person or yourself to a Special Days experience? We offer a number of different experiences, from sport to art, food and adventure. There's something for everyone. It's an experience you are never going to forget.

OUR MOST POPULAR EXPERIENCES

[a] Have you ever dreamt of **floating** quietly in the air, looking up at the **clouds**? A flight in a hot-air balloon is relaxing and peaceful, and you get a great view of the beautiful countryside on this two-hour flight. Please note that balloon flights can only happen when the weather is good.

£180 for two people

[b] Have you ever tried this? It's amazing! You jump off a crane 160 feet in the air. It's like falling, but you are **attached** to a strong **rope**. It's a bit scary, but very exciting! Please note that people with heart problems can't do bungee-jumping.

£45 per person

[c] Have you ever eaten sushi and wanted to know how to make it yourself? Well, it looks difficult, but it's easier than you think. In this special four-hour class, you can learn how to make delicious, **healthy** sushi and take it home to enjoy. The course is run by a chef from *Hello Sushi* restaurant in London.

£79 per person

B Match these statements from people 1–3 to the correct experience a–c.

- 1 'Lovely. So relaxing. I'd like to do it again really soon.'
Mr Porter, Glasgow
- 2 'I learnt and took some home with me. A great day!'
Mary F, Windsor
- 3 'I did it with my friends. It was amazing watching them!'
Hannah, Cardiff

C How much do you remember about the experiences? Answer the questions, then read about the experiences again and check your answers.

- 1 How long is the balloon flight? *two hours*
- 2 What kind of weather do you need for the balloon flight?
- 3 How high is the crane for the bungee-jump?
- 4 How much does it cost for two people to do a bungee-jump?
- 5 How long is the sushi-making class?
- 6 Who runs the sushi-making course?

D Look back at these highlighted words in the text and try to work out what they mean. Answer the questions. Don't use a dictionary.

- | | |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1 <i>treat</i> (verb) | Is this something you do every day, or just for special days? |
| 2 <i>float</i> (verb) | Is this a slow, peaceful way of moving, or fast and loud? |
| 3 <i>cloud</i> (noun) | Where can you usually see this? Above or below you? |
| 4 <i>rope</i> (noun) | What is this used for? |
| 5 <i>attached</i> (verb) | Give an example of two things that can be <i>attached</i> to each other. |
| 6 <i>healthy</i> (adjective) | Is this something which makes you strong and well or weak and not well? |

E Match the words in exercise D 1–6 to these definitions.

- | | |
|--|-----|
| a move slowly in the air. | [] |
| b do something special to make someone happy | [] |
| c joined or fixed to something | [] |
| d a white or grey shape in the sky which is made of drops of water | [] |
| e describes something that keeps you well and not sick | [] |
| f very strong, thick string | [] |