

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

No. \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_\_ / 15

#### Set A: Verb Transformation

Instructions: Read each sentence and decide which conditional (Zero, First, or Second) is needed. Then, write the correct form of the verbs in parentheses to complete the sentence.

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (heat) water to 100°C, it \_\_\_\_\_ (boil).
2. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) enough money, I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new laptop next week.
3. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (not/study) harder, she \_\_\_\_\_ (fail) the test tomorrow.
4. If they \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in a bigger city, they \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the concert tonight.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) my umbrella if it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).

#### Set B: Identify the Conditional

Instructions: Identify which type of conditional sentence (Zero (0), First (1), or Second (2)) is used.

6. We will miss the start of the movie if he comes late.
7. I would be a great basketball player if I were taller.
8. When you mix blue and yellow, you get green.
9. She would travel all over the world if she didn't have to work.
10. If we save enough money this year, we will go to Japan next summer.

#### Set C: Error Recognition (2 pts. each)

Instructions: Each sentence contains one grammatical error related to the conditional structure. Find the error and write the correct sentence.

- A. If you would like to have a pet, you must be responsible.

Correct Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

- B. I will apologize immediately if I was you.

Correct Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

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Correct Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

- B. I will apologize immediately if I was you.

Correct Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key and Explanations

### Set A: Verb Transformation

1. If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.
  - Explanation: Zero Conditional (Scientific fact/general truth). Both verbs are in the Present Simple.
2. If I had enough money, I would buy a new laptop next week.
  - Explanation: Second Conditional (Imaginary/unreal situation, as the speaker probably doesn't have the money now). We use the Past Simple after /f/ and would + base verb in the result clause.
3. If she doesn't study harder, she will fail the test tomorrow.
  - Explanation: First Conditional (A possible future situation and its likely result). We use the Present Simple (negative) after /f/ and will + base verb in the result clause.
4. If they lived in a bigger city, they would go to the concert tonight.
  - Explanation: Second Conditional (Unreal/Hypothetical present situation). We use the Past Simple after /f/ and would + base verb in the result clause.
5. I will take my umbrella if it rains.
  - Explanation: First Conditional (A possible future action/precaution). We use will + base verb in the main clause and the Present Simple after /f/.

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### Set B: Identify the Conditional

1. We will miss the start of the movie if he comes late. Conditional Type: First Conditional
  - Explanation: Refers to a real/possible situation in the future (*comes* - Present Simple, *will miss* - will + base verb).
2. I would be a great basketball player if I were taller. Conditional Type: Second Conditional
  - Explanation: Refers to an imaginary/unreal situation in the present (*were* - Past Simple, *would be* - would + base verb).
3. When you mix blue and yellow, you get green. Conditional Type: Zero Conditional
  - Explanation: Refers to a general truth/fact (*mix* and *get* - both Present Simple). Note: *When* can often replace /f/ in the Zero Conditional.
4. She would travel all over the world if she didn't have to work. Conditional Type: Second Conditional
  - Explanation: Refers to an unreal situation/wish in the present (*didn't have* - Past Simple, *would travel* - would + base verb).
5. If we save enough money this year, we will go to Japan next summer. Conditional Type: First Conditional
  - Explanation: Refers to a real/possible plan for the future (*save* - Present Simple, *will go* - will + base verb).

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### Set C: Error Recognition

1. Original: If you would like to have a pet, you must be responsible. Correct Sentence: If you like to have a pet, you must be responsible. (or If you want to have a pet,...)
  - Explanation: The first clause of a First or Zero Conditional cannot contain will/would. It requires the Present Simple.
2. Original: If I was you, I will apologize immediately. Correct Sentence: If I were you, I would apologize immediately.
  - Explanation: This is a Second Conditional for advice. We use were (even with /f/) in the /f/-clause for hypothetical situations, and would + base verb in the main clause.