

TRS601 – Economics 2 – Vocabulary review

1. As more professionals leave the country in search of better opportunities abroad, the nation faces a serious _____ that weakens its long-term development.
 - a. allegiance
 - b. contemplate
 - c. brain drain
 - d. fizzle
2. After months of debate, the government agreed to _____ an additional tax on imported luxury items to support public healthcare.
 - a. invigorate
 - b. emulate
 - c. waft
 - d. levy
3. Many citizens demanded greater _____ from the ministry, arguing that clear access to information was essential for rebuilding public confidence.
 - a. militant
 - b. futility
 - c. transparency
 - d. commodities
4. Her passionate speech managed to _____ thousands of frustrated workers, motivating them to join the peaceful protest.
 - a. cap
 - b. marginalize
 - c. galvanize
 - d. fizzle
5. The civil rights movement encouraged acts of _____ as a peaceful way to challenge unfair laws and demand justice.
 - a. turbulent
 - b. nonrivalrous
 - c. asset
 - d. civil disobedience
6. The school board finally voted to eliminate decades-old _____ policies that unfairly separated students.
 - a. invigorate
 - b. unquantifiable
 - c. segregationist
 - d. alienate
7. Because of his warm, confident manner, he quickly gained support thanks to his highly _____ personality.
 - a. charismatic
 - b. unwavering
 - c. cynical
 - d. nonsalarised
8. Despite pressure from officials, the activist refused to _____ to threats and continued speaking out.
 - a. emulate
 - b. tabulate
 - c. succumb
 - d. palatable
9. Humanitarian workers described the prison conditions as completely _____ and in violation of human dignity.
 - a. anticipate
 - b. invigorate
 - c. tangible
 - d. inhumane

10. The documentary highlighted the severe _____ faced by farmers after repeated years of drought and crop failure.
- prescience
 - commodities
 - plight
 - cap
11. Researchers reviewed every figure several times to ensure the highest level of _____ in their final report.
- invigorate
 - boycott
 - waft
 - accuracy
12. Her strong work ethic played a major role in her rapid career _____ within the company.
- deem
 - advancement
 - turbulent
 - adhere to
13. The court's decision was criticized as _____, with many arguing that no reasonable person could accept such punishment.
- unconscionable
 - adherence
 - militant
 - nonrivalrous
14. Some political groups tried to _____ minority communities by excluding them from key decision-making processes.
- ostracize
 - emulate
 - invigorate
 - contemplate
15. To prepare the research summary, the team had to carefully _____ every survey response.
- keep track of
 - thrive on
 - enact
 - tabulate
16. The charity works to reduce the economic _____ that prevent many families from accessing equal opportunities.
- allegiance
 - inequalities
 - commodities
 - fizzle
17. Her experience allowed her to _____ major market changes long before others noticed them.
- marginalize
 - contemplate
 - emulate
 - anticipate
18. Climate activists are urging lawmakers to _____ stronger climate protection laws before more damage occurs.
- invigorate
 - enact
 - fizzle
 - boycott
19. His repeated criticism made many question his true _____ to the organisation.
- nonsalarised
 - allegiance

- c. alienate
d. prescience
20. Although the lecture was informative, many students found the dense academic writing not very _____ for everyday readers.
a. commodities
b. palatable
c. turbulent
d. emulate
21. The project seemed promising at first, but interest soon began to _____ as supporters lost motivation.
a. invigorate
b. fizzle
c. alienate
d. boycott
22. When the oven door opened, the smell of fresh bread began to _____ throughout the bakery.
a. levy
b. transition
c. thrive on
d. waft
23. Despite constant threats, the organisation continued to practice _____ as a commitment to peaceful protest.
a. radical
b. futile
c. nonviolent resistance
d. tangible
24. His ability to predict economic trends with remarkable accuracy showed impressive _____.
a. commodities
b. adherence
c. nonsalarised
d. prescience
25. With rising prices, many families were forced to _____ their spending to avoid going beyond their budget.
a. invigorate
b. insinuate
c. emulate
d. cap
26. Many countries are undergoing a major _____ from fossil fuels to renewable energy sources.
a. militant
b. transition
c. invigorate
d. keep track of
27. The ceremony ended quietly and _____, without any unexpected issues or announcements.
a. waft
b. radical
c. alienate
d. uneventfully
28. Hoping to improve her leadership, she tried to _____ the methods used by the most successful managers.
a. invigorate
b. emulate
c. alienate
d. waft
29. After several delays, the team began to _____ whether continuing the project was a wise use of time and resources.
a. invigorate
b. contemplate

- c. commodities
d. marginalize
30. His harsh comments only served to _____ the people he was trying to help.
a. enact
b. adhere to
c. alienate
d. invigorate
31. Even during difficult times, the volunteers maintained an _____ commitment to supporting the community.
a. turbulent
b. futile
c. nonsalarised
d. unwavering
32. In recent months, the political environment has become extremely _____, with constant protests and sudden leadership changes.
a. palatable
b. turbulent
c. militant
d. invigorate
33. Many argued that the organisation's ideas were far too _____ and could disrupt the social balance.
a. radical
b. futile
c. transparent
d. nonrivalrous
34. Public lighting and street cleaning are examples of _____ goods that everyone can use without being blocked.
a. charismatic
b. prescience
c. nonexcludable
d. emulate
35. Streaming platforms provide _____ content because one user's enjoyment does not limit another's access.
a. adherence
b. nonrivalrous
c. alienate
d. unconscionable
36. Essential _____ such as oil, wheat, and steel play a major role in international trade.
a. futile
b. emulate
c. commodities
d. alienate
37. To support young entrepreneurs, the government launched a program to _____ small innovative businesses.
a. levy
b. insinuate
c. contemplate
d. jump-start
38. Although she tried her best to _____ all the rules, she still felt the system was unfair and inflexible.
a. adhere to
b. invigorate
c. succumb
d. waft
39. Many workers complained that their positions were completely _____ and offered no stable income or long-term security.
a. nonsalarised

- b. charismatic
 - c. nonrivalrous
 - d. waiver
40. The manager reminded his team to _____ every transaction carefully so they could review expenses at the end of the month.
- a. invigorate
 - b. keep track of
 - c. prescience
 - d. marginalize
41. The committee warned that any further effort to push the proposal would be an act of complete _____, as the project had already lost support.
- a. futility
 - b. turbulent
 - c. invigorate
 - d. allegiance
42. Clean drinking water is considered a _____ resource and a vital _____ for every community's survival.
- a. futile ... commodity
 - b. tangible ... asset
 - c. militant ... allegiance
 - d. radical ... plight
43. Some activist groups insisted that peaceful methods were too slow and adopted a more _____ approach to achieve faster results.
- a. militant
 - b. waft
 - c. emulate
 - d. unquantifiable
44. The city council announced a major investment in public transportation to strengthen the urban _____ and reduce traffic congestion.
- a. infrastructure
 - b. boycott
 - c. alienate
 - d. charismatic
45. Many minority communities felt increasingly _____ after being excluded from discussions that directly affected their future.
- a. marginalized
 - b. invigorated
 - c. tabulated
 - d. wafted
46. Highly competitive environments often _____ pressure, allowing ambitious individuals to grow and perform even better.
- a. thrive on
 - b. levy
 - c. succumb
 - d. nonexcludable
47. The company adopted strict _____ policies to ensure that every employee was treated fairly and evaluated equally.
- a. antidiscrimination
 - b. tangible
 - c. waft
 - d. cynical
48. Certain values such as personal happiness or cultural identity are nearly impossible to measure because they are completely _____.
- a. unquantifiable
 - b. militant

- c. tangible
 - d. commodities
49. The finance team used a spreadsheet to _____ monthly expenses so that errors could be detected before submission.
- a. invigorate
 - b. emulate
 - c. keep track of
 - d. fizzle
50. Many people criticized the new regulations as overly strict and even _____, arguing that they placed unnecessary hardship on families.
- a. inhumane
 - b. radical
 - c. turbulent
 - d. nonsalarised