

TYPES OF PARAPHRASING

Sentence – level Examples

Paraphrasing technique	Examples (sentence level)		
	Original	Paraphrased	Distractor
Type 1: <i>Lexical Paraphrasing</i> (Thay từ / cụm từ đồng nghĩa)	1. Students should use less plastic and recycle to save the Earth.	Students should reduce plastic use and recycle to protect the environment.	Students can mainly protect the environment by recycling, even if they keep using the same amount of plastic.
Type 2: <i>Grammatical Paraphrasing</i> (Thay đổi cấu trúc / loại từ)	2. Planting more trees can reduce air pollution.	Air pollution can be reduced by planting more trees.	Air pollution naturally decreases over time, so people decide to plant more trees.
Type 3: <i>Negative / Antonym Paraphrasing</i> (Dùng phủ định / trái nghĩa)	3. If young people raise environmental awareness, they can encourage others to act on climate change.	If young people do not ignore environmental issues, they can motivate others to act on climate change.	If young people ignore environmental problems, they can encourage others to act on climate change.
Type 4: <i>General-Specific Paraphrasing</i> (Tổng quát → cụ thể)	4. Air and water pollution has become a significant problem in today's world.	Environmental contamination has become a major issue in modern society.	