

Types of Paraphrasing – Sentence-level Examples

Paraphrasing technique	Examples (sentence level)
<p>Type 1 – Lexical Paraphrasing (Thay từ / cụm từ đồng nghĩa)</p>	<p>Original: Students should adopt eco-friendly habits like using less plastic and recycling to protect the planet. Paraphrased: Students should develop green habits such as reducing plastic use and recycling to help safeguard the Earth. Distractor: Students can protect the planet simply by recycling, without needing to change other daily habits.</p>
<p>Type 2 – Grammatical Paraphrasing (Thay đổi cấu trúc / loại từ)</p>	<p>Original: Planting more trees can reduce air pollution and create healthier living conditions. Paraphrased: Air pollution can be reduced by planting more trees, which also leads to healthier living conditions. Distractor: Healthier living conditions naturally lead to more trees being planted to reduce air pollution.</p>
<p>Type 3 – Negative / Antonym Paraphrasing (Dùng phủ định / trái nghĩa)</p>	<p>Original: If young people raise environmental awareness, they can encourage others to act on climate change. Paraphrased: If young people do not ignore environmental issues, they can motivate others to respond to climate change. Distractor: Acting on climate change mainly depends on criticizing people who use renewable energy sources.</p>
<p>Type 4 – General–Specific Paraphrasing (Tổng quát hoá ↔ ví dụ cụ thể)</p>	<p>Original: Using renewable energy such as solar or wind power helps cut carbon emissions and supports a greener future. Paraphrased: Using clean energy sources—for example, solar panels and wind turbines—reduces carbon emissions and promotes a more sustainable future. Distractor (gây nhiễu): Using renewable energy such as solar or wind power mainly helps companies save money, even if it does not reduce carbon emissions.</p>