

CLÁUSULAS RELATIVAS.

Apreciado estudiante, el siguiente tema es evaluado siempre en la Prueba Saber. Pensando en ello, te invito a leer los conceptos, interiorizarlos y realizar el quiz.

1. ¿Qué son las cláusulas relativas?

Las **cláusulas relativas** son oraciones subordinadas que proporcionan información adicional sobre un sustantivo (persona, lugar, cosa, tiempo o razón). En inglés se introducen por un **pronombre relativo**, que puede ser:

who (personas, sujeto)

whom (personas, objeto)

whose (posesión)

which (cosas y animales)

that (personas o cosas)

where (lugares)

when (tiempos)

why (razones)

2. ¿Cuándo se usan?

Se usan para:

Identificar un sustantivo.

*The book **that I bought** is interesting.*

Añadir información adicional sin crear una nueva oración.

*My brother, **who lives in Spain**, is visiting us.*

Conectar ideas sin repetir palabras.

*I visited the city **where I was born**.*

3. Ejemplos de cada pronombre relativo

Who

*The girl **who won the contest** is my friend.*

Whom

*The professor **whom you emailed** has replied.*

Whose

*They hired a designer **whose work is well known**.*

Which

*The laptop **which I bought** is very fast.*

That

*The movie **that we watched** was amazing.*

Where

*This is the café **where we used to study**.*

When

*I will never forget the day **when I first traveled alone**.*

Why

*Do you know the reason **why she left the meeting**?*

Quiz

1. The woman ____ lives next door is a doctor.

- a) which
- b) who
- c) whose
- d) when

2. The book ____ you gave me was very interesting.

- a) who
- b) whom
- c) which
- d) where

3. The man ____ car was stolen reported it to the police.

- a) whose
- b) who
- c) that
- d) why

4. The students ____ you met yesterday are from Brazil.

- a) whose
- b) which
- c) whom
- d) when

5. The painting, ____ was created in 1850, is very valuable.

- a) who
- b) that
- c) which
- d) where

6. That is the hotel ____ we stayed last summer.

- a) why
- b) where
- c) which
- d) whom

7. I remember the day ____ we graduated.

- a) when
- b) who
- c) where
- d) that

8. The reason ____ he left early is still unclear.

- a) where
- b) why
- c) which
- d) that

9. The teacher ____ explained the lesson was very patient.

- a) which
- b) whose
- c) who
- d) when

10. The person ____ you were talking to is my cousin.

- a) whom
- b) where
- c) why
- d) when

11. The company ____ products you admire is based in Germany.

- a) whom
- b) whose
- c) which
- d) when

12. The restaurant ____ they opened last month is already popular.

- a) which
 - b) when
 - c) why
 - d) whom
-

13. The city ____ my parents were born has changed a lot.

- a) when
 - b) why
 - c) where
 - d) whom
-

14. The laptop ____ I bought last week stopped working.

- a) which
 - b) whose
 - c) when
 - d) who
-

15. The singer ____ performance we watched was incredible.

- a) whom
 - b) whose
 - c) where
 - d) why
-

16. The year ____ we moved to Canada was very challenging.

- a) why
 - b) when
 - c) where
 - d) whom
-

17. The dog ____ bark kept everyone awake.

- a) whose
- b) when
- c) who
- d) where

18. The scientist ____ discovered the formula won an award.

- a) which
- b) who
- c) when
- d) where

19. The village ____ I spent my childhood is very peaceful.

- a) when
- b) where
- c) who
- d) why

20. The explanation ____ she gave was very clear.

- a) that
- b) where
- c) whom
- d) when