

CLÁUSULAS RELATIVAS.

Apreciado estudiante, el siguiente tema es evaluado siempre en la Prueba Saber. Pensando en ello, te invito a leer los conceptos, interiorizarlos y realizar el quiz.

1. ¿Qué son las cláusulas relativas?

Las **cláusulas relativas** son oraciones subordinadas que proporcionan información adicional sobre un sustantivo (persona, lugar, cosa, tiempo o razón). En inglés se introducen por un **pronombre relativo**, que puede ser:

- who** (personas, sujeto)
- whom** (personas, objeto)
- whose** (posesión)
- which** (cosas y animales)
- that** (personas o cosas)
- where** (lugares)
- when** (tiempos)
- why** (razones)

2. ¿Cuándo se usan?

Se usan para:

Identificar un sustantivo.

*The book **that** I bought is interesting.*

Añadir información adicional sin crear una nueva oración.

*My brother, **who** lives in Spain, is visiting us.*

Conectar ideas sin repetir palabras.

*I visited the city **where** I was born.*

3. Ejemplos de cada pronombre relativo

Who

*The girl **who** won the contest is my friend.*

Whom

*The professor **whom** you emailed has replied.*

Whose

*They hired a designer **whose work** is well known.*

Which

*The laptop **which** I bought is very fast.*

That

*The movie **that** we watched was amazing.*

Where

*This is the café **where** we used to study.*

When

*I will never forget the day **when** I first traveled alone.*

Why

*Do you know the reason **why** she left the meeting?*

Quiz

1. The woman ___ lives next door is a doctor.

- a) which
- b) who
- c) whose
- d) when

2. The book ___ you gave me was very interesting.

- a) who
- b) whom
- c) which
- d) where

3. The man ___ car was stolen reported it to the police.

- a) whose
- b) who
- c) that
- d) why

4. The students ___ you met yesterday are from Brazil.

- a) whose
- b) which
- c) whom
- d) when

5. The painting, ___ was created in 1850, is very valuable.

- a) who
- b) that
- c) which
- d) where

6. That is the hotel ___ we stayed last summer.

- a) why
- b) where
- c) which
- d) whom

7. I remember the day ___ we graduated.

- a) when
- b) who
- c) where
- d) that

8. The reason ___ he left early is still unclear.

- a) where
- b) why
- c) which
- d) that

9. The teacher ___ explained the lesson was very patient.

- a) which
- b) whose
- c) who
- d) when

10. The person ___ you were talking to is my cousin.

- a) whom
- b) where
- c) why
- d) when

11. The company ___ products you admire is based in Germany.

- a) whom
- b) whose
- c) which
- d) when

12. The restaurant ___ they opened last month is already popular.

- a) which
- b) when
- c) why
- d) whom

13. The city ___ my parents were born has changed a lot.

- a) when
- b) why
- c) where
- d) whom

14. The laptop ___ I bought last week stopped working.

- a) which
- b) whose
- c) when
- d) who

15. The singer ___ performance we watched was incredible.

- a) whom
- b) whose
- c) where
- d) why

16. The year ___ we moved to Canada was very challenging.

- a) why
- b) when
- c) where
- d) whom

17. The dog ___ bark kept everyone awake.

- a) whose
- b) when
- c) who
- d) where

18. The scientist ___ discovered the formula won an award.

- a) which
- b) who
- c) when
- d) where

19. The village ___ I spent my childhood is very peaceful.

- a) when
- b) where
- c) who
- d) why

20. The explanation ___ she gave was very clear.

- a) that
- b) where
- c) whom
- d) when