Choose the correct phrase to complete the sentences.

1 We are so pleased that conservationists _____ to save these animals from extinction.
- **a** have been managed
- **b** have managed
- **c** had managed

2 In ten years' time, most of the forest _____.
- **a** has been destroyed
- **b** had destroyed
- **c** will have been destroyed

3 The conservation scheme seems _____ effective in protecting the birds.
- **a** to have been
- **b** had been
- **c** will have been

4 We were furious that the project _____.
- **a** had cancelled
- **b** has cancelled
- **c** had been cancelled

5 Many birds _____ by predators this year.
- **a** will have killed
- **b** have been killed
- **c** had killed

6 The idea of a new national park appears _____ by the government.
- **a** will have accepted
- **b** to have accepted
- **c** to have been accepted

Complete the sentences with the correct active or passive perfect form of the verb in brackets.

1 We are happy now that the park rangers _____ (train) to deal with poachers effectively.

2 They were worried that the water levels in the river _____ (decline), causing fish to die.

3 The new scheme seems _____ (result) in an overall increase in the amount of wildlife.

4 Recently, a new scheme _____ (introduce) which aims to limit human activity in the conservation zone.

5 Hopefully, by next year the number of birds in the wild _____ (start) to increase.

6 The gorillas were unable to survive because their habitat _____ (destroy) by logging companies.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

C **Complete the text with the phrases in the box. There is one phrase you do not need.**

had	has been	have	have been
have had	will have	will have been	

Recreating a forest

Over the last few hundred years, forests all over Africa [1] _____ destroyed and the process is still continuing. For centuries before this destruction began, these forests [2] _____ provided valuable habitats for wildlife and resources for people. But now an ambitious new scheme, AFR100, [3] _____ introduced in parts of Africa to restore millions of hectares of land and turn them back into forest. Thirty African nations [4] _____ joined the scheme so far and it seems to [5] _____ some success. It is hoped that in ten years, millions of trees [6] _____ planted and the forests [7] _____ started to establish themselves. It is also hoped that many species that have reached dangerously low numbers will be starting to recover and thrive.

LIVEWORKSHEETS