

 Choose the correct phrase to complete the sentences.

- 1 We are so pleased that conservationists ..... to save these animals from extinction.  
a have been managed  
b have managed  
c had managed
- 2 In ten years' time, most of the forest .....  
a has been destroyed  
b had destroyed  
c will have been destroyed
- 3 The conservation scheme seems ..... effective in protecting the birds.  
a to have been  
b had been  
c will have been
- 4 We were furious that the project .....  
a had cancelled  
b has cancelled  
c had been cancelled
- 5 Many birds ..... by predators this year.  
a will have killed  
b have been killed  
c had killed
- 6 The idea of a new national park appears ..... by the government.  
a will have accepted  
b to have accepted  
c to have been accepted

**Complete the sentences with the correct active or passive perfect form of the verb in brackets.**

- 1 We are happy now that the park rangers ..... (train) to deal with poachers effectively.
- 2 They were worried that the water levels in the river ..... (decline), causing fish to die.
- 3 The new scheme seems ..... (result) in an overall increase in the amount of wildlife.
- 4 Recently, a new scheme ..... (introduce) which aims to limit human activity in the conservation zone.
- 5 Hopefully, by next year the number of birds in the wild ..... (start) to increase.
- 6 The gorillas were unable to survive because their habitat ..... (destroy) by logging companies.

- C** Complete the text with the phrases in the box. There is one phrase you do not need.

had   has been   have   have been  
have had   will have   will have been

## Recreating a forest

Over the last few hundred years, forests all over Africa <sup>1</sup> ..... destroyed and the process is still continuing. For centuries before this destruction began, these forests <sup>2</sup> ..... provided valuable habitats for wildlife and resources for people. But now an ambitious new scheme, AFR100, <sup>3</sup> ..... introduced in parts of Africa to restore millions of hectares of land and turn them back into forest. Thirty African nations <sup>4</sup> ..... joined the scheme so far and it seems to <sup>5</sup> ..... some success. It is hoped that in ten years, millions of trees <sup>6</sup> ..... planted and the forests <sup>7</sup> ..... started to establish themselves. It is also hoped that many species that have reached dangerously low numbers will be starting to recover and thrive.