

 Choose the correct phrase to complete the sentences.

- 1 We are so pleased that conservationists to save these animals from extinction.
- a have been managed
b have managed
c had managed
- 2 In ten years' time, most of the forest
- a has been destroyed
b had destroyed
c will have been destroyed
- 3 The conservation scheme seems effective in protecting the birds.
- a to have been
b had been
c will have been
- 4 We were furious that the project
- a had cancelled
b has cancelled
c had been cancelled
- 5 Many birds by predators this year.
- a will have killed
b have been killed
c had killed
- 6 The idea of a new national park appears by the government.
- a will have accepted
b to have accepted
c to have been accepted

Complete the sentences with the correct active or passive perfect form of the verb in brackets.

- 1 We are happy now that the park rangers (train) to deal with poachers effectively.
- 2 They were worried that the water levels in the river (decline), causing fish to die.
- 3 The new scheme seems (result) in an overall increase in the amount of wildlife.
- 4 Recently, a new scheme (introduce) which aims to limit human activity in the conservation zone.
- 5 Hopefully, by next year the number of birds in the wild (start) to increase.
- 6 The gorillas were unable to survive because their habitat (destroy) by logging companies.

C Complete the text with the phrases in the box. There is one phrase you do not need.

had has been have have been
have had will have will have been

Recreating a forest

Over the last few hundred years, forests all over Africa ¹..... destroyed and the process is still continuing. For centuries before this destruction began, these forests ²..... provided valuable habitats for wildlife and resources for people.

But now an ambitious new scheme, AFR100, ³..... introduced in parts of Africa to restore millions of hectares of land and turn them back into forest. Thirty African nations ⁴..... joined the scheme so far and it seems to ⁵..... some success. It is hoped that in ten years, millions of trees ⁶..... planted and the forests ⁷..... started to establish themselves. It is also hoped that many species that have reached dangerously low numbers will be starting to recover and thrive.