Unit 4 VOCABULARY

Standard ★★

Photography

1 **Match the two parts to make complete sentences. There are two letters that you do not need to use.**

1 _e_ It's clear to me that the photographer wants the viewer
2 ____ When you take a close-up,
3 ____ You can use a flash
4 ____ The subject of these photos
5 ____ I don't like to set up my photos
6 ____ There's a powerful contrast in the photos

a as I much prefer to take shots of real-life scenes.
b if it's really dark or you want to get rid of the shadows.
c you can see a lot more detail in the frame.
d because it's more effective on a sunny day.
e ~~to pay close attention to the top right of the frame.~~
f is the photographer's 12-year-old cat, Buster.
g between the young children playing and the elderly ladies talking.
h it's a good way to highlight the differences.

2 **Complete the words in the text.**

I recently found a beautiful old photography book all about my favourite [1] **s** _u b j e c t_, dogs! It's by the French-American photographer Elliott Erwitt, and it's a collection of hundreds of photos [2] **s**___ ___ ___ around the world over 50 years. The photos all show real life.

Erwitt takes the photos from many different [3] **a**___ ___ ___ ___ ___, often getting down onto his hands and knees to show the [4] **v**___ ___ ___ ___ ___ a dog's view of the world. Some of the photos are cute, some are funny, but the images that have the biggest [5] **i**___ ___ ___ ___ ___ are often those that [6] **h**___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ the unique relationship between humans and their dogs.

Prepositional phrases

3 **Complete the sentences with *in* or *by*.**

1 Tina's walking fast. She looks like she's _in_ a hurry.
2 I know that it sounds crazy, but ____ fact, it really happened.
3 The good thing about modern cameras is that they automatically keep the image ____ focus.
4 ____ general, I thought it was a really good exhibition.
5 This camera phone is ____ far the best one you can get at the moment.
6 ____ contrast to Joe's Burgers, Green's Café offers healthy, vegetarian food.
7 Petra and I met ____ chance on the train. It was great to see her again.

4 **Complete the email with the phrases below.**

~~out of the ordinary~~ in fact by far in a hurry at first by chance

Hi Shaun,

How are you? I'm really sorry that I couldn't come to your party on Saturday but something very strange and [1] _out of the ordinary_ happened to me and I missed the train.

As I was walking to the station, [2] _____, I found a wallet in the street. There was a man in front of me walking fast; he was certainly [3] _____ so I called out to him to ask if it was his wallet, but it wasn't.

[4] _____, I didn't know if I should pick up the wallet, but then I decided I would take it to the police station. So I picked it up and walked off. As soon as I had the wallet in my hand, I felt really nervous and thought that someone was watching me. It was [5] _____ the strangest feeling that I'd had in ages. Suddenly, I saw two men running towards me, holding a video camera. I thought they were spies!

[6] _____, it was a TV crew. They were filming for that show *Who's Looking at You?* They were doing an experiment to see what would happen if you left a wallet in the street. They gave me a prize!

Hope to see you soon,

Joe

Extra: Adjective suffixes

5 **Complete the adjectives in the dialogue.**

Prem How are you enjoying the [1] **c** _u l t u r a l_ festival so far?

Matilda It's really [2] **e**___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___. I'm having a great time.

Prem Me too. The weather has been really [3] **p**___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___. Everyone's smiling and in a really [4] **c**___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ mood.

Matilda What's been your highlight so far?

Prem I thought the performance by the youth orchestra was really [5] **i**___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___.

Matilda Me too! In contrast, the rock band today were [6] **h**___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ ___. The singer couldn't sing and the guitarist was out of tune!

For me, these exercises were … ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult

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