

GERUNDS AND TO – INFINITIVES

	1. Gerunds (Danh động từ)	2. To – infinitives (Động từ nguyên thể có to)
Cách dùng	<p>1. Dùng sau các động từ:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Avoid + V – ing (tránh làm gì) + Enjoy + V – ing (thích làm gì) + Finish + V – ing (hoàn thành việc gì) <p>2. Đứng đầu câu làm chủ ngữ trong câu</p>	<p>1. Dùng sau các động từ:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Want to V (muốn làm gì) + Decide to V (quyết định làm gì) + Allow to V (cho phép làm gì) <p>2. Đứng đầu câu làm chủ ngữ trong câu</p> <p>3. Theo sau tính từ để bày tỏ quan điểm với câu trúc:</p> <p>It's + adj + to V</p>
Lưu ý	Sau các động từ like, love, hate có thể sử dụng cả V – ing lẫn to V	

BÀI TẬP LUYỆN TẬP

BÀI TẬP 1 – Chọn đáp án đúng (A, B, C hoặc D)

1. She avoided ____ about the problem during the meeting.
 A. talk B. talking C. to talk D. being talk
2. I really enjoy ____ early on weekends.
 A. to wake B. waking C. wake D. to waking
3. They decided ____ their own business last year.
 A. start B. to start C. starting D. to starting
4. It's difficult ____ all the grammar rules at once.
 A. remembering B. to remember C. remember D. to remembering
5. My teacher allowed us ____ the lesson earlier.
 A. leaving B. leave C. to leave D. to leaving
6. ____ new languages helps improve your memory.
 A. Learn B. To learn C. Learning D. Learned
7. He finished ____ the report just before midnight.
 A. to write B. writing C. write D. wrote

8. I hate ____ in long lines at the supermarket.
 A. wait B. waiting C. to waiting D. to wait
9. It's important ____ enough water every day.
 A. drink B. to drink C. drinking D. to drinking
10. They want ____ the project as soon as possible.
 A. finish B. finishing C. to finish D. to finishing
11. She likes ____ her classmates, especially during group work.
 A. helping B. to help C. help D. A and B
12. ____ a second chance is something everyone appreciates.
 A. Having B. To having C. To have D. Have
13. Tom avoided ____ eye contact because he felt nervous.
 A. making B. to make C. make D. to making
14. It's surprising ____ so many people at this event.
 A. see B. to see C. seeing D. to seeing
15. I love ____ outside when the weather is nice.
 A. walking B. walk C. to walking D. A and C

BÀI TẬP 2 – Điều dạng đúng của động từ (V-ing hoặc to-V)

1. I decided _____ (apply) for the scholarship.
2. She enjoys _____ (travel) to different countries.
3. Avoid _____ (use) your phone during the exam.
4. It's easy _____ (forget) small details.
5. They finished _____ (prepare) for the presentation.
6. To learn a new instrument requires _____ (practice) regularly.
7. He wants _____ (improve) his communication skills.
8. She allowed me _____ (enter) the room.
9. _____ (spend) time with family is important to me.
10. I like _____ (cook) dinner on weekends.
11. I like _____ (cook) dinner on weekends.
12. It's necessary _____ (follow) the safety rules.
13. He hates _____ (be) interrupted while working.
14. She avoided _____ (answer) the difficult question.
15. They hope _____ (pass) the final exam.
16. _____ (exercise) every morning helps reduce stress.
17. It's fun _____ (try) new sports.
18. She loves _____ (dance), especially at parties.

BÀI TẬP 3 – Viết lại câu theo gợi ý

1. It is important to read every day.
 → _____ every day is important.
2. Learning a foreign language is difficult.
 → It is difficult _____ a foreign language.
3. She enjoys playing the piano.
 → She likes _____ the piano. (dùng dạng tương đương)
4. To eat healthy food is essential.
 → _____ healthy food is essential.
5. He decided to buy a new laptop.
 → His decision was _____ a new laptop.

6. It's hard to understand him.
→ _____ him is hard.
7. They finished cleaning the classroom.
→ They completed _____ the classroom. (dùng động từ khác)
8. I hate waiting for buses.
→ I don't like _____ for buses.
9. To travel alone is not safe.
→ _____ alone is not safe.
10. She wants to improve her English.
→ She has a desire _____ her English.
11. It's nice to meet new people.
→ _____ new people is nice.
12. He allowed me to use his computer.
→ He gave me permission _____ his computer.
13. I enjoy reading at night.
→ _____ at night gives me pleasure.
14. To solve this problem takes time.
→ _____ this problem takes time.
15. She avoided talking to him.
→ She didn't want _____ to him.

BÀI TẬP 4 – Sửa lỗi sai (nếu đúng thì viết “Correct”)

1. She decided buying a new dress yesterday.
2. It's important practicing English every day.
3. They finished to paint the house.
4. I enjoy to read science books.
5. To learn a language well requires practicing often.
6. Like to swim makes me feel relaxed.
7. He wants learning more about technology.
8. Avoid to make noise in the library.
9. It's easy making friends here.
10. She allowed us leaving early.
11. Watching movies is fun.
12. They hate to being late for work.
13. To travel by train is cheaper than flying.
14. He likes to play and playing basketball.
15. It's nice seeing you again.