

## GERUNDS AND TO – INFINITIVES

	1. Gerunds (Danh động từ)	2. To – infinitives (Động từ nguyên thể có to)
<b>Cách dùng</b>	<p><b>1. Dùng sau các động từ:</b>            + Avoid + V – ing (tránh làm gì)            + Enjoy + V – ing (thích làm gì)            + Finish + V – ing (hoàn thành việc gì)</p> <p><b>2. Đứng đầu câu làm chủ ngữ trong câu</b></p>	<p><b>1. Dùng sau các động từ:</b>            + Want to V (muốn làm gì)            + Decide to V (quyết định làm gì)            + Allow to V (cho phép làm gì)</p> <p><b>2. Đứng đầu câu làm chủ ngữ trong câu</b></p> <p><b>3. Theo sau tính từ để bày tỏ quan điểm với cấu trúc:</b>  <b>It's + adj + to V</b></p>
<b>Lưu ý</b>	Sau các động từ like, love, hate có thể sử dụng cả V – ing lẫn to V	

### BÀI TẬP LUYỆN TẬP

#### BÀI TẬP 1 – Chọn đáp án đúng (A, B, C hoặc D)

- She avoided \_\_\_\_ about the problem during the meeting.  
 A. talk                      B. talking                      C. to talk                      D. being talk
- I really enjoy \_\_\_\_ early on weekends.  
 A. to wake                      B. waking                      C. wake                      D. to waking
- They decided \_\_\_\_ their own business last year.  
 A. start                      B. to start                      C. starting                      D. to starting
- It's difficult \_\_\_\_ all the grammar rules at once.  
 A. remembering                      B. to remember                      C. remember                      D. to remembering
- My teacher allowed us \_\_\_\_ the lesson earlier.  
 A. leaving                      B. leave                      C. to leave                      D. to leaving
- \_\_\_\_ new languages helps improve your memory.  
 A. Learn                      B. To learn                      C. Learning                      D. Learned
- He finished \_\_\_\_ the report just before midnight.  
 A. to write                      B. writing                      C. write                      D. wrote

8. I hate \_\_\_\_ in long lines at the supermarket.  
A. wait                      B. waiting                      C. to waiting                      D. to wait
9. It's important \_\_\_\_ enough water every day.  
A. drink                      B. to drink                      C. drinking                      D. to drinking
10. They want \_\_\_\_ the project as soon as possible.  
A. finish                      B. finishing                      C. to finish                      D. to finishing
11. She likes \_\_\_\_ her classmates, especially during group work.  
A. helping                      B. to help                      C. help                      D. A and B
12. \_\_\_\_ a second chance is something everyone appreciates.  
A. Having                      B. To having                      C. To have                      D. Have
13. Tom avoided \_\_\_\_ eye contact because he felt nervous.  
A. making                      B. to make                      C. make                      D. to making
14. It's surprising \_\_\_\_ so many people at this event.  
A. see                      B. to see                      C. seeing                      D. to seeing
15. I love \_\_\_\_ outside when the weather is nice.  
A. walking                      B. walk                      C. to walking                      D. A and C

## BÀI TẬP 2 – Điền dạng đúng của động từ (V-ing hoặc to-V)

1. I decided \_\_\_\_\_ (apply) for the scholarship.
2. She enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to different countries.
3. Avoid \_\_\_\_\_ (use) your phone during the exam.
4. It's easy \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) small details.
5. They finished \_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) for the presentation.
6. To learn a new instrument requires \_\_\_\_\_ (practice) regularly.
7. He wants \_\_\_\_\_ (improve) his communication skills.
8. She allowed me \_\_\_\_\_ (enter) the room.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) time with family is important to me.
10. I like \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner on weekends.
11. I like \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner on weekends.
12. It's necessary \_\_\_\_\_ (follow) the safety rules.
13. He hates \_\_\_\_\_ (be) interrupted while working.
14. She avoided \_\_\_\_\_ (answer) the difficult question.
15. They hope \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the final exam.
16. \_\_\_\_\_ (exercise) every morning helps reduce stress.
17. It's fun \_\_\_\_\_ (try) new sports.
18. She loves \_\_\_\_\_ (dance), especially at parties.

## BÀI TẬP 3 – Viết lại câu theo gợi ý

1. It is important to read every day.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ every day is important.
2. Learning a foreign language is difficult.  
→ It is difficult \_\_\_\_\_ a foreign language.
3. She enjoys playing the piano.  
→ She likes \_\_\_\_\_ the piano. (dùng dạng tương đương)
4. To eat healthy food is essential.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ healthy food is essential.
5. He decided to buy a new laptop.  
→ His decision was \_\_\_\_\_ a new laptop.

6. It's hard to understand him.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ him is hard.
7. They finished cleaning the classroom.  
→ They completed \_\_\_\_\_ the classroom. (dùng động từ khác)
8. I hate waiting for buses.  
→ I don't like \_\_\_\_\_ for buses.
9. To travel alone is not safe.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ alone is not safe.
10. She wants to improve her English.  
→ She has a desire \_\_\_\_\_ her English.
11. It's nice to meet new people.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ new people is nice.
12. He allowed me to use his computer.  
→ He gave me permission \_\_\_\_\_ his computer.
13. I enjoy reading at night.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ at night gives me pleasure.
14. To solve this problem takes time.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ this problem takes time.
15. She avoided talking to him.  
→ She didn't want \_\_\_\_\_ to him.

#### **BÀI TẬP 4 – Sửa lỗi sai (nếu đúng thì viết "Correct")**

1. She decided buying a new dress yesterday.
2. It's important practicing English every day.
3. They finished to paint the house.
4. I enjoy to read science books.
5. To learn a language well requires practicing often.
6. Like to swim makes me feel relaxed.
7. He wants learning more about technology.
8. Avoid to make noise in the library.
9. It's easy making friends here.
10. She allowed us leaving early.
11. Watching movies is fun.
12. They hate to being late for work.
13. To travel by train is cheaper than flying.
14. He likes to play and playing basketball.
15. It's nice seeing you again.