

1

Latihan Soal Logaritma

2

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Nama : _____

Kelas : _____



Lengkapi soal rumpang dibawah ini!

1. Selesaikan ${}^3\log 81$

Penyelesaian:

a. $81 = 3$ pangkat _____

b. Maka ${}^3\log 81 =$ _____

2. Diketahui ${}^2\log x = 4$

Penyelesaian:

a. Ubah ke bentuk eksponensial: $x =$ _____

b. Nilai $x =$ _____

3. Selesaikan persamaan logaritma: ${}^2\log x + {}^2\log (x - 2) = 3$

Penyelesaian:

$${}^2\log(\text{_____}) = 3$$

$$x(x - 2) - 3 = \text{_____}$$

$$x = \text{_____} \text{ atau } x = \text{_____}$$

> Nilai yang memenuhi domain:

$$x = \text{_____}$$

4. Jika diketahui $\log 5 = x$ dan $\log 7 = y$, tentukan nilai logaritma berikut dalam x dan y .

Tentukan:

a. $\log 175$

b. $\log 3,5$

Penyelesaian:

a . $\log 175$

$$175 = \text{_____} \times \text{_____}$$

$$\log 175 = \log (\text{_____}) \times \log (\text{_____})$$

$$\log 175 = \text{_____} + \text{_____}$$

$$\log 175 = \text{_____}$$

b . $\log 1,4$

$$1,4 = \text{_____} : \text{_____}$$

$$\log 1,4 = \log (\text{_____}) : \log (\text{_____})$$

$$\log 1,4 = \text{_____} - \text{_____}$$

$$\log 1,4 = \text{_____}$$

5. Diketahui $2 \log 3 = m$ dan $3 \log 7 = n$. Nyatakan ${}^{36}\log 21$ dalam m dan n .

Penyelesaian:

$${}^2\log 3 \cdot {}^3\log 7 = m \cdot n$$

$${}^2\log 7 = m \cdot n$$

$$> {}^{36}\log 21 = \frac{{}^2\log 21}{{}^2\log 36}$$

$$= \frac{\text{_____} + {}^2\log 3}{\text{_____} + {}^2\log 9}$$

$$= \frac{\text{_____} + {}^2\log 3}{\text{_____} + {}^2\log 9}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot \text{_____} + 2 \cdot {}^2\log 3}{\text{_____} + m}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot m}{\text{_____}}$$

$$= \frac{2 + 2 \cdot m}{\text{_____}}$$

$$= \text{_____}$$

$$= \text{_____}$$

B Pasangkanlah dengan jawaban yang benar!

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|----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | $\log \left(\frac{45}{\sqrt{5}} \right)$ | ☐ | ☐ | $\frac{11}{2}$ |
| 2 | $2 \log 3 - \log 27 + \log 5$ | ☐ | ☐ | 0 |
| 3 | $\log_2 16 + \log_4 8$ | ☐ | ☐ | $\log 9$ |
| 4 | $\log_3 81 - \log_9 27$ | ☐ | ☐ | 2 |
| 5 | $\log 4 + \log 15 - \log 10$ | ☐ | ☐ | $\log \frac{9}{2}$ |
| 6 | $\log_5 125 + \log_3 9 - \log_2 8$ | ☐ | ☐ | $\log 7$ |
| 7 | $\log 18 + \log 5 - \log 6$ | ☐ | ☐ | 4 |
| 8 | $3 \log 7 - \log 49$ | ☐ | ☐ | $\log 6$ |
| 9 | $2 \log(x+2) - \log(x^2 + 4x + 4)$ | ☐ | ☐ | $\frac{5}{2}$ |
| 10 | $\log_3 81 + \log_9 3 - \log_3 \sqrt{3}$ | ☐ | ☐ | $\log 15$ |