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## ZESTAW 1 (Use of English – Matura Rozszerzona)

### 1. Word Formation (8 luk)

Complete the gaps with the correct form of the word in brackets.

People living in large cities often report higher levels of stress and anxiety. While many factors contribute to this, one of the most significant is the constant exposure to noise. Recent studies show that even low-level noise can have a negative (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (PSYCHOLOGY) impact on concentration and sleep.

In response, some city councils have introduced so-called “quiet zones”, where traffic is heavily (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (RESTRICT) and construction work is allowed only during specific hours. Although the initiative has been widely (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (APPROVE), critics argue that it is simply not (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (PRACTICE).

They point out that enforcing such rules is (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (EXTREME) difficult, especially in districts undergoing rapid (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (DEVELOP). Others claim that the policy may even become (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (COUNTER) by forcing drivers into neighbouring areas, thus increasing congestion elsewhere.

Nevertheless, supporters insist that the project offers a (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (MEAN) to create healthier urban spaces for future generations.

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### 2. Open Cloze (8 luk)

Write **one word** in each gap.

When we talk about creativity, we often imagine artists or inventors, but creativity applies to everyday life as well. Think of the last time you solved a problem in a way that nobody else had thought of — (1) \_\_\_\_\_ might have been a small thing, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ it still required original thinking.

Experts often point out that creativity can be trained much (3) \_\_\_\_\_ the same way as a muscle. The key is to practise regularly and expose yourself to new experiences. Even something as simple as taking a different route to school or work can make your brain look at the world (4) \_\_\_\_\_ a new perspective.

Interestingly, research suggests that people who allow themselves short breaks during the day tend to come up (5) \_\_\_\_\_ more inventive ideas. That is (6) \_\_\_\_\_ many companies now encourage employees to take short walks rather than sit at their desks all day.

Still, creativity is not (7) \_\_\_\_\_ everyone treats seriously. Some people believe it is a talent you are either born with (8) \_\_\_\_\_ not, but psychologists strongly disagree.

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### 3. Transformations (6 zdań)

Complete each sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one. Use the **word given**. Do not change the word.

1. I regret not starting the project earlier.

**WISH**

→ I \_\_\_\_\_ the project earlier.

2. "Please don't touch the wires," the technician said to us.  
**WARNED**  
→ The technician \_\_\_\_\_ the wires.
3. There is a strong possibility that the event will be cancelled.  
**MIGHT**  
→ The event \_\_\_\_\_ cancelled.
4. They didn't finish the report because their computers stopped working.  
**HAVE**  
→ If their computers \_\_\_\_\_ the report.
5. It wasn't necessary for you to bring your own tools.  
**HAVE**  
→ You \_\_\_\_\_ your own tools.
6. It's the first time I've seen such an impressive experiment.  
**NEVER**  
→ I \_\_\_\_\_ such an impressive experiment before.

## ZESTAW 2 (Use of English – Matura Rozszerzona)

### 1. Word Formation (8 luk)

Complete the gaps with the correct form of the word in brackets.

Although online shopping offers many advantages, it also comes with certain risks. One of the most common problems is the (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (LEAD) of delivery, especially during busy seasons. Customers often complain about (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (RELY) tracking systems and delayed notifications.

Another issue is product quality. Pictures and descriptions on websites may be (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (LEAD), causing people to buy items that fail to meet their (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (EXPECT). In some cases, buyers discover that the product they received is barely (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (RECOGNISE) compared to what they ordered.

To address these concerns, governments have introduced stricter (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (REGULATE) to protect consumer rights. Companies that fail to comply may face (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (PENALISE). As a result, many businesses have invested in better customer support and clearer return policies, improving the overall shopping (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (EXPERIENCE).

### 2. Open Cloze (8 luk)

Write **one word** in each gap.

Travelling alone is becoming increasingly popular, especially among young adults who want to explore the world on their own terms. It offers a sense of freedom that travelling with others sometimes lacks. For (1) \_\_\_\_\_, solo travellers can decide where to go and how long to stay (2) \_\_\_\_\_ having to compromise.

However, it also requires careful planning. You must always be aware (3) \_\_\_\_\_ your surroundings and take safety precautions. Simple actions such (4) \_\_\_\_\_ informing

someone about your plans or keeping copies of your documents can make a big difference.

Many people worry that travelling alone will make them feel lonely, (5) \_\_\_\_\_ in reality the opposite is often true. Solo travellers tend to meet more new people because they are more open (6) \_\_\_\_\_ interactions and conversations.

The key is to stay flexible. Unexpected situations will come up — they always (7) \_\_\_\_\_ — but learning to adapt is part of (8) \_\_\_\_\_ makes the experience so rewarding.

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### 3. Transformations (6 zdań)

1. "I think you should check the instructions again," she said to me.

**ADVISED**

→ She \_\_\_\_\_ the instructions again.

2. It wasn't necessary for them to book the tickets so early.

**NEEDN'T**

→ They \_\_\_\_\_ the tickets so early.

3. William started learning Spanish three years ago.

**FOR**

→ William \_\_\_\_\_ three years.

4. Someone repaired my computer last week.

**HAD**

→ I \_\_\_\_\_ last week.

5. I prefer cycling to walking.

**RATHER**

→ I \_\_\_\_\_ walk.

6. They will cancel the match if it rains.

**CALLED**

→ The match \_\_\_\_\_ if it rains.

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