

## Pretest

Choose the correct answer.

1. What is the main purpose of a narrative text?
  - a. To describe something in detail
  - b. To entertain by telling a story
  - c. To inform about an issue
  - d. To explain how something works
2. What are the common elements in a narrative text?
  - a. Facts, figures, and graphs
  - b. Characters, setting, and plot
  - c. Arguments and rebuttals
  - d. Lists and sequences
3. Which of the following is an example of a narrative text?
  - a. A biography of a scientist
  - b. A procedure to make coffee
  - c. A short story about a magical forest
  - d. An article on climate change
4. What is the correct structure of a narrative text?
  - a. Identification – Description
  - b. Orientation – Complication – Resolution
  - c. Thesis – Arguments – Reiteration
  - d. Goal – Steps – Result
5. Which sentence best shows a complication in a narrative?
  - a. "The cat was sleeping peacefully on the couch."
  - b. "Suddenly, the lights went out and strange noises were heard."
  - c. "He loved going to the library every Saturday."
  - d. "She has brown eyes and long black hair."
6. What is the main purpose of a descriptive text?
  - a. To explain how something works
  - b. To describe a person, place, or object in detail
  - c. To argue a point of view
  - d. To tell an entertaining story
7. Which of the following is usually described in a descriptive text?
  - a. Plot of a story
  - b. Steps to make something
  - c. Physical appearance of a place
  - d. Arguments about an issue
8. Which sentence is likely from a descriptive text?
  - a. "The government should provide free internet."
  - b. "First, boil the water."
  - c. "The lake is surrounded by green hills and tall trees."
  - d. "Suddenly, a dragon appeared!"

9. What is the typical structure of a descriptive text?
  - a. Orientation – Complication – Resolution
  - b. Thesis – Argument – Reiteration
  - c. Identification – Description
  - d. Goal – Materials – Steps
10. Which of the following words would most likely be found in a descriptive text?
  - a. Therefore
  - b. However
  - c. Beautiful
  - d. Next
11. What is the main purpose of an analytical exposition text?
  - a. To persuade readers using logical arguments
  - b. To describe a place in detail
  - c. To tell a story that entertains
  - d. To explain a process step by step
12. Which of the following best shows a thesis statement?
  - a. "This is why I love my garden."
  - b. "I believe students should learn financial literacy."
  - c. "The Eiffel Tower is in Paris."
  - d. "The man shouted loudly in fear."
13. What is the generic structure of an analytical exposition text?
  - a. Orientation – Complication – Resolution
  - b. Identification – Description
  - c. Thesis – Arguments – Reiteration
  - d. Goal – Materials – Steps
14. Which sentence is most likely an argument in analytical exposition?
  - a. "The trees are very tall and green."
  - b. "There are many steps to cook fried rice."
  - c. "Using public transport reduces traffic and pollution."
  - d. "Once upon a time, there was a brave knight."
15. Which of the following words is often used to express reasoning in analytical exposition?
  - a. Meanwhile
  - b. Because
  - c. Quickly
  - d. Happily