

## The 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment

1. What was the reason for the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment?

The Black Codes

Religious beliefs

Voting equality

2. What was the purpose of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment?

Freedom of Speech

Racial Equality

Voting Rights

3. What did section 4 of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment do?

Expanded the civil & legal rights of all Americans by protecting them from state imposed infringements such as the Black Codes of the South

Abolish debt owed to the Confederate States while banning payment to former slave holders as compensation for their loss of human property

Revealed the Three Fifths Clause

4. What did the *Three-Fifths Clause* state?

Black slaves counted for three-fifths of the population

Three-fifths of Americans were white

A slave counted as three-fifths of a person

5. The 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment of 1868 effectively shifted the balance of power between the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ governments.

6. When did Congress pass the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment, and when was it ratified?

June 13, 1866 / June 9, 1868

June 9, 1867 / June 9, 1869

July 4, 1852 / July 9, 1868

7. Which section of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment is most commonly heard?

Section 1

Section 2

Section 3

8. The 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment granted citizenship to all persons \_\_\_\_\_ or naturalized in the United States.