

## Grammar

## 1 Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 1 You **don't have to** / **mustn't** / **must** pay by card here. We also accept cash.
- 2 There's plenty of time. You **mustn't** / **can't** / **don't need to** hurry.
- 3 I've got lots of room at my place. Simon **has to** / **can** / **needn't** stay with us tonight if he misses the last train.
- 4 There's no dress code for the gathering tomorrow, so you **needn't** / **mustn't** / **will be able to** wear anything too formal.
- 5 I haven't called my mum in ages. I really **can** / **must** / **mustn't** call her tonight before I forget.
- 6 I'm not sure who did it. It **must have been** / **could have been** / **needs to be** anyone.
- 7 Smoking is banned inside restaurants now. You **mustn't** / **don't have to** / **needn't** smoke in here.
- 8 When I was younger, I **can** / **could** / **managed to** run really quickly.

## 2 Choose the correct option, A, B or C, to complete the sentences.

- 1 Passengers ..... reserve tickets in advance for the journey. They can buy them on the day.  
A **mustn't**  
B **don't have to**  
C **need to**
- 2 In the future, I think people ..... to do most jobs from home. It's more convenient for many companies anyway.  
A **will be able**  
B **can**  
C **need**
- 3 As Sarah hasn't been in the office for weeks, it ..... her that made the complaint against you yesterday.  
A **can't be**  
B **must have been**  
C **couldn't have been**
- 4 I was stuck in a lift for hours. Not ..... to get out was very scary.  
A **being able**  
B **having**  
C **needing**
- 5 International students ..... register with the police within the first few months of coming to the UK. I don't know why we have that rule.  
A **can**  
B **must**  
C **are able to**
- 6 We ..... get this project done by tomorrow's deadline. We're not allowed to delay it.  
A **can't**  
B **are able to**  
C **have to**
- 7 What Leo told me was a secret. I really ..... tell anyone about it.  
A **mustn't**  
B **don't have to**  
C **needn't**
- 8 I don't know if we'll have that video game in stock soon, but you ..... call next week, if you'd like, to check.  
A **have to**  
B **must**  
C **can**

**Vocabulary****3 Match the definitions (1–5) to the phrases (a–e).**

1 a way of solving a problem by thinking about it in a different and original way, and not using traditional or expected methods	a critical thinking
2 imagining or discussing a very unlikely future event or situation as if it were possible and might one day happen	b wishful thinking
3 solving a problem by thinking about it in a direct and straightforward way, following reason to establish each step	c lateral thinking
4 the process of thinking carefully about a subject or idea without allowing feelings or opinions to affect you	d logical thinking
5 dealing with a problem in a practical way, rather than by using theory or abstract principles	e pragmatic thinking

**4 Complete the sentences with the correct words from the box.**

assisted	e-learning	group	host	in-person	pair
programme	secondary	skills	instructions		

- Given the advances in modern technology, ..... has become very common. People can study online from home.
- ..... work is a good way of seeing how students collaborate, in a team.
- Despite the convenience of attending classes online, most students prefer ..... learning. It's also better for forming better relationships with classmates.
- Teachers should give clear ..... to their students to make sure they are always on task.
- Computer ..... learning allows students to benefit from using digital resources, which are readily available these days.
- My ..... of study involves taking three modules this year and two next year. Hopefully, I'll graduate after that.
- ..... work often helps students who are shy express their ideas. They sometimes feel more comfortable speaking to just their partner, rather than the whole class.
- My friend Andrew set up a company called Homes for Students. It helps students wanting to study abroad find ..... families to live with.
- 21st century ..... include things like video creation and computer coding.
- Noemi is growing up so quickly. Before we know it, she'll be a teenager and at ..... school.

**5 Complete the sentences with the correct words from the box.**

independent	independently	learning	lecture	motivated
one	online	primary	range	self

- Artem is a really impressive student. He is able to work ....., without too much input from others.
- Teachers sometimes say that .....-on-one teaching is the most effective way to make sure students get all the information they require.
- Xin could not come to London to study this term, but as there was a(n) ..... study option, via the school's digital platform, he could stay in Shanghai and learn from there.
- A ..... involves a teacher speaking continuously to a lot of students, usually in a large room.
- There are so many different types of study activities on this programme. I think it's to make sure that students with different ..... styles can take part.
- Teachers need to design classes that can allow for a ..... of student abilities.
- Carmen is the most ..... student I have seen. She always wants to learn and never misses any classes.
- It's a good idea to have a number of .....-study options for the students that finish their work early to do on their own.

9 My ..... school was called Highlands. I went there between the ages of 5 and 11.  
10 I'd like to see more ..... learning from Khalid – finding things out for yourself is a valuable skill.

**6 Choose the correct option, A, B or C, to complete the sentences.**

1 That was a golden ..... to score the winning goal! I can't believe he missed.  
A occasion  
B opportunity  
C chance

2 Sometimes, stressful situations make people rise to the ..... and perform really well.  
A occasion  
B opportunity  
C possibility

3 Unfortunately, I didn't do very well, I don't think. There is a distinct ..... that I've failed.  
A chance  
B possibility  
C opportunity

4 The interview went really well. I think I'm definitely in with a(n) ..... of getting the job.  
A chance  
B opportunity  
C possibility

5 Are you going to take the ..... to ask Sandra about the job when you see her at the party tomorrow?  
A chance  
B possibility  
C opportunity

6 "It's not likely, but I wouldn't say it's impossible," said Clive, not ruling out the ..... that he'll study maths at university.  
A chance  
B possibility  
C occasion

7 This is your last ..... The next time I catch you misbehaving, I'll call your parents.  
A chance  
B possibility  
C opportunity

8 Wendy's grandson was born last month. To mark the ..... , she organised a huge party.  
A chance  
B possibility  
C occasion

9 I think I dropped my phone on the metro. There's a slim ..... that someone handed it in to the ticket office, but I'm not overly hopeful.  
A occasion  
B opportunity  
C chance

10 I don't stand a realistic ..... of winning the race. The other runners look like they're professional athletes.  
A chance  
B possibility  
C opportunity