

Read the following passage about the urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet indicate the best answer to each of the following questions

'Ha Noi Then and Now' exhibition has **attracted** thousands of visitors this week. The pictures have brought back childhood memories to old residents while helping younger generations see how the city has changed over the years.

In the 'Then' hall, visitors can see pictures of 20th-century Ha Noi. Back in 1954, **it** was a small city with a population of about 530,000 residents in an area of about 152 sq km. The capital's famous Old Quarter or '36 old streets' dates back hundreds of years, with each street focusing on a different trade or craft.

[I] 'My parents couldn't afford a motorbike or car. Most residents used to get around by bicycle or on foot,' said an 80-year-old visitor. **[II]** Trams, which began service in 1901, were a popular means of public transport until 1991. **[III]** Buses were not very frequent then. **[IV]** People lived and worked in low-rise buildings. The city was a fascinating mixture of French colonial buildings and traditional Eastern architecture.

The 'Now' pictures show a modern city with a population of over 8 million people. Over the years, the urban area has gradually **expanded** to over 3,000 sq km including many of the surrounding villages. As rural residents move into Ha Noi, the government is providing more affordable housing. More high-rise buildings have also been built. Ha Noi has improved its transport infrastructure, building new roads and bridges. It is modernising bus services using more electric ones. The Ha Noi Metro opened to the public in 2021 and is expected to include more lines by 2030.

However, urbanisation has created new problems. "As more people come to seek better job opportunities, the city is getting more and more crowded. This has led to more traffic jams and higher unemployment rates," said a 21-year-old student. **Air pollution is also causing concern among city residents.**

*(Adapted from **Global Success 12**)*

Question 1. The word **attracted** in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. noticed B. drawn C. inspired D. reminded

Question 2. The word **it** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. hall B. Old Quarter C. Ha Noi D. century

Question 3. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT TRUE about transportation in 20th-century Ha Noi?

- A. Motorbikes and cars were common among residents.
B. Buses were not popular with people.
C. Trams were widely used until 1991.
D. Most residents walked or cycled to get around

Question 4. Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

Transportation options were limited, as few people owned vehicles at the time.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 5. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 4?

- A. Ha Noi has modernized its public transport system to support urban expansion and deal with housing problems.
B. Ha Noi has grown significantly, with new infrastructure, high-rise buildings, and expanded public transport.

- C. The city's population increase has led to environmental issues and housing shortages, requiring urgent improvements.
- D. New residents from rural areas have caused overcrowding in Ha Noi's suburbs and the lack of new roads and bridges.

Question 6. The word **expanded** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. reduced B. limited C. increased D. continued

Question 7. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. All visitors at the exhibition are elderly residents.
- B. The Ha Noi Metro opened in 1991.
- C. High-rise buildings have increased in Ha Noi over the years.
- D. Trams are still a popular form of public transport.

Question 8. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. Poor air quality is a cause of pollution in cities.
- B. Residents think the problem of air pollution will be improved.
- C. City residents are increasingly worried about pollution levels.
- D. Pollution has been solved by the government.