

1 She said, "**I am tired.**"

- A) She said she is tired.
- B) She said she was tired.
- C) She said she were tired.
- D) She said she had been tired.



2 He said, "**I will go to the party.**"

- A) He said he would go to the party.
- B) He said he goes to the party.
- C) He said he will go to the party.
- D) He said he went to the party.



3 They said, "**We are watching TV.**"

- A) They said they have watched TV.
- B) They said they watched TV.
- C) They said they were watching TV.
- D) They said they had watched TV.



4 Mary said, "**I can swim well.**"

- A) Mary said she can swim well.
- B) Mary said she could swim well.
- C) Mary said she will swim well.
- D) Mary said she had swum well.



5 John said, "**I have finished my work.**"

- A) John said he had finished his work.
- B) John said he finished his work.
- C) John said he finishes his work.
- D) John said he would finish his work.



การถอยกาล (Tense Backshift)

ถอยหนึ่งขั้น เช่น am → was
will → would
have → had



การเปลี่ยนคำบอกเวลา

today → that day
tomorrow → the next day
yesterday → the day before
now → then

