

Direct เป็น Indirect Speech

ยกคำพูดของผู้อื่นมาเล่า



She said, "I'm teaching English ."
"I'm teaching English ,," she said.

1. เปลี่ยน Tense

Direct Speech

Present simple
Present continuous
Present perfect simple
Present perfect continuous
Past simple
Past continuous
Past perfect
Past perfect continuous

Indirect Speech

Past simple
Past continuous
Past perfect simple
Past perfect continuous
Past perfect
Past perfect continuous
Past perfect continuous

เปลี่ยน Modal Verbs (กริยาช่วย)

Direct Speech

will / shall
can
may
must

Indirect Speech

would / should
could
might
had to

2. เปลี่ยนสรรพนามบุคคล (Personal Pronoun)

Direct Speech

I
me
my
mine
myself
we
us
our
ours
ourselves
you (ประธาน)
you (กรรม)

Indirect Speech

he/she
him/her
his/her
his/hers
himself/herself
they
them
their
theirs
themselves
he/she
me

3. เปลี่ยนคำแสดงระยะใกล้เป็นไกล

Direct Speech

here
this
these

Indirect Speech

there
that
those

4. เปลี่ยนคำบอกเวลา (Adverbs of time)

Direct Speech

today
yesterday
tomorrow
last night/week/month/year
next night/week/month/year
ago
a year/month ago
now
come

Indirect Speech

that day
the day before
the next day
the night/week/month/year before
the following night/week/month/year
before
a year/month before
then
go



Direct: He says, "I love you."

Indirect: He says (that) he loves me.

Direct: She said, "I drink milk."

Indirect: She said (that) she drank milk.

Direct : Tony begged, "Please move into the living room."

Indirect: Tony begged me to move into the living room.

Direct: She said to me, "Can you sing a song?"

Indirect: She asked me if I could sing a song.

Direct: The doctor said, "Don't smoke."

Indirect: The doctor advised me not to smoke.

Direct: He said to her, "What are you doing now?"

Indirect: He asked her what she was doing then.

ประโยคบอกเล่า