

TIP

The sound of **f** is usually spelled with **f**, as in after. It can also be spelled with **ff**, as in stiff. Sometimes the **f** sound is spelled with **ph**, as in photo and graphs. The **f** sound can also be spelled with **gh**, as in cough and laughs.

LIST WORDS

1. *photo*
2. *graphs*
3. *laughs*
4. *cough*
5. *trophy*
6. *roughly*
7. *enough*
8. *alphabet*
9. *shelf*
10. *after*
11. *stiff*
12. *elephants*
13. *giraffe*
14. *geography*
15. *nephew*
16. *phase*
17. *orphan*
18. *dolphin*
19. *phony*
20. *autograph*

Spelling Practice



Writing Words with the f Sound

Write each **list word** under the correct heading.

f sound spelled ph

f sound spelled gh

- | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| 1. _____ | 13. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 14. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 15. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 16. _____ |
| 5. _____ | |
| 6. _____ | f sound spelled f |
| 7. _____ | 17. _____ |
| 8. _____ | 18. _____ |
| 9. _____ | |
| 10. _____ | f sound spelled ff |
| 11. _____ | 19. _____ |
| 12. _____ | 20. _____ |

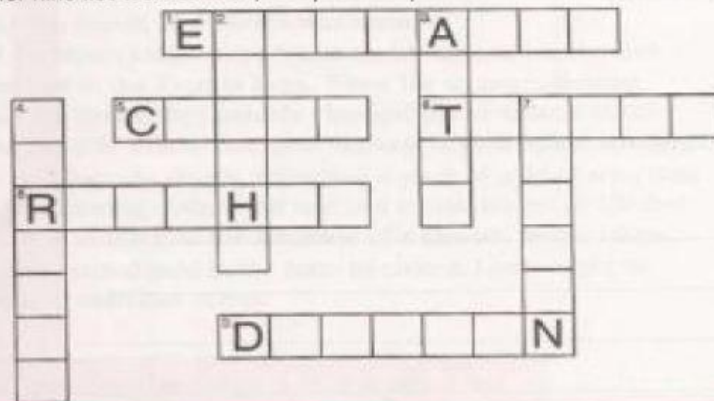
Comparing Words

The first two underlined words or word pairs in each sentence are related. Write the **list word** that relates to the third underlined word or word pair.

1. Music is to CD as _____ is to camera.
2. Charts is to chart as _____ is to graph.
3. Sufficient is to lacking as _____ is to skimpy.
4. Bricks are to wall as letters are to _____.
5. Chair is to table as _____ is to bookcase.
6. Hard is to soft as _____ is to relaxed.
7. Living things are to biology as the Earth is to _____.
8. Niece is to aunt as _____ is to uncle.
9. Season is to year as _____ is to moon.
10. Honest is to true as fake is to _____.
11. Title is to book as _____ is to person.

Puzzle

This is a crossword puzzle without word clues. Study the length and the letters already done for nine **list words**. Then, complete the puzzle.



Spelling and Writing



Proofreading

This article has eleven mistakes. Use the proofreading marks to fix each mistake. Then, write the misspelled **list words** correctly on the lines.

how many wild animals are in trouble today There
are enough that we should be concerned. Elefant herds
have been greatly reduced, and a young elephant can
be made an orfan because of ivory hunting. some
animals, like the jirafe, are forced out of their homes by
people looking for places to build and farm. Affter a
large fishing net is hauled in, a dolfin is sometimes
found tangled up in the net along with the fish. when
will people learn to share the Earth with animals

Proofreading Marks

-  spelling mistake
-  capital letter
-  add something

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____