

UNIT 9: THE NATURAL WORLD

AGRICULTURE – PART 3: DISCUSSION

💬 **Question: In the future, will agriculture become more or less important?**

► **Answer:**

economic growth environmental protection global population sustainable methods truly indispensable

In my opinion, it will become even more important. With the (1)_____ rising, countries must **ensure long-term** (2)_____ while feeding millions of people. If we invest wisely in (3)_____, agriculture will **remain** (4)_____ not only for food but also for (5)_____.

► **Answer:**

balanced ecosystem demand for food food security organic farming sustainable farming

I believe agriculture will become more important in the future. As the world's population increases, the (6)_____ will keep rising, so countries will need to focus more on efficient and (7)_____. Besides providing food, agriculture also creates employment and supports the economy, especially in developing nations. With modern technologies like smart irrigation and (8)_____, it can help protect the environment as well. Therefore, agriculture will continue to play a major role in ensuring (9)_____ and maintaining a (10)_____.

► **Answer:**

environmental stability global population natural resources rural development

In my opinion, agriculture will become even more important in the future. As the (11)_____ continues to grow, nations must find sustainable ways to produce enough food without exhausting (12)_____. Moreover, agriculture not only provides food but also supports millions of jobs and **contributes to** (13)_____. With advances in green technology and eco-friendly farming methods, the agricultural sector can play a key role in combating climate change. Therefore, far from losing relevance, agriculture will remain a cornerstone of human survival and (14)_____.

► Answer

backbone
lifeline

cutting-edge
staggering pace

falls apart
tackling top priority

grow in importance

I firmly believe agriculture will (15)_____ in the future. With the world's population increasing at a (16)_____, feeding billions of people will remain a (17)_____. In fact, agriculture **lies at the heart of** every (18)_____ nation's stability — without it, everything else simply (19)_____. What's more, it's not just about producing food anymore; modern farming is also **the key to** (20)_____ **climate change** and **protecting natural resources**. Thanks to (21)_____ **technologies** like smart irrigation and genetic engineering, farmers can now **do more with less**. So, far from **losing its relevance**, agriculture will continue to be the (22)_____ **of our economy** and a (23)_____ **for future generations**.

💡 Question: *How has technology changed agriculture?*

cuts down on

data-driven

keep tabs on

labour-intensive

revolutionized

state-of-the-art

Technology has completely (24)_____ the agricultural sector over the past few decades. In the past, most farmers relied heavily on manual labour and traditional methods, but nowadays, (25)_____ **machinery** and **smart farming systems** have **changed the game**. Drones, sensors, and satellite data now allow farmers to (26)_____ soil quality, weather conditions, and crop growth in real time. This not only boosts productivity but also (27)_____ **waste** and **minimises environmental impact**. In short, technology has **breathed new life into** agriculture, turning it from a (28)_____ industry into one that's (29)_____ **and highly efficient**.

💡 Question: *Do you think technology will replace farmers in the future?*

hand in hand

human intuition

human touch

pinpoint accuracy

powerful ally

reshape the way

I don't think technology will ever **completely replace** farmers, but it will certainly (30)_____ **they work**. Machines and AI can handle repetitive tasks like planting, watering, and harvesting **with** (31)_____, but farming still requires a (32)_____ — especially when it comes to making complex decisions or responding to unpredictable weather conditions. In my view, rather than being pushed aside, farmers will **work** (33)_____ **with technology**, using it as a (34)_____ to boost productivity and sustainability. After all, no matter how advanced machines become, they can't fully **replicate** (35)_____ or experience.