

Who's that? Simple and continuous

- 1 3.5 It's Sarah's first day in a new job. Listen to Josh talking to her about the people in the picture. What are their names? What are their jobs?

Names	Job titles
☒ D Nigel	Human resources (HR) manager
☐ Matthew	CEO (Chief Executive Officer)
☐ Edward	Information technology (IT) manager
☐ Helena	Accountant
☐ Christina	Personal assistant (PA)
☐ Jenny	Sales director

- 2 What are the people doing in the picture? What are they wearing?

Nigel's sitting at the top of the table reading something. He's wearing a bright blue tie.

- 3.5 Listen again. What is said about each person? Nigel shouts a lot, but he listens as well.

- 3 Match a job with a description and a current project.

Job	Job description	Current project
CEO	is in charge of budget and cash flow	buying new hardware
PA	negotiates prices and contracts with customers	recruiting new staff
Accountant	runs IT support team	preparing to visit customers in China
Sales director	is responsible for running the whole company	organizing hotel bookings for the sales conference
IT manager	looks after personnel and their conditions for employment	writing the annual financial report
HR manager	makes appointments and arrangements	discussing plans and targets with the Board of Directors

- 4 3.6 Read and listen to the conversation, then practise it with a partner.

- A What's your job?
 B I'm a Human Resources manager.
 A So, what do you do exactly?
 B I look after the employees and their training, and make sure they're happy.
 A And what are you working on at the moment?
 B I'm recruiting and interviewing. We're trying to find new staff for our office in Paris.

Make similar conversations with the jobs in 3 or with your jobs.



- 5 Complete the sentences using the verb once in the **Present Simple** and once in the **Present Continuous**.

1 **come**

Klaus _____ from Germany.
 We _____ on the 10 o'clock train.

2 **not have**

He _____ any children.
 He _____ a holiday this year. He's too busy.

3 **see**

I _____ the dentist next week. I think I need a filling.
 I _____ what you mean, but I don't agree.

4 **not think**

I have an exam tomorrow, but I _____ about it.
 I _____ she's very clever.

Check it

- 6 Are these sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong sentences.
- Are you understanding what I'm saying?
 - I'm enjoying the course. It's great.
 - What are you thinking about?
 - I'm thinking you're really nice.
 - I'm not believing you. You're telling lies.
 - I'm knowing you're not agreeing with me.
 - I hear you have money problems.
 - We're so worried. We're owing a lot of money.

Active and passive

- 1 Read the statistics. Work with a partner and underline the correct form.

Statistics about jobs and money in the UK

- 1 The average worker **pays/is paid** £27,000 a year. 
- 2 The average family **pays/is paid** £730,000 in tax in their lifetime. 
- 3 19% of the workforce **employed/are employed** by the state. 
- 4 The biggest employer is the *NHS, with 1.7 million workers. However, many NHS jobs **are cut/are being cut** at the moment. *NHS – National Health Service
- 5 The workforce **makes up/is made up** of 53% men and 47% women. 
- 6 Women **earn/are earned** on average 9.6% less than men for full-time work. 
- 7 91% of fathers **take/are taken** time off after the birth of their baby.
- 8 On average, children aged 8–15 **give/are given** £6.35 pocket money every week. 
- 9 80% of British households **own/are owned** a car. 
- 10 On average, every adult **owes/is owed** £28,900 in debt.

- 2 Do any of the statistics surprise you? Do you know similar facts about jobs and money in your country?

Grammar reference 3.5–3.6 p143

- 3 Put the verbs in the **Present passive, Simple, or Continuous**.

- 1 'Can I help you?' 'I **'m being served** (serve), thank you.'
- 2 A lot of manufactured goods _____ (make) in China.
- 3 'Why are you getting the bus?' 'My car _____ (service).'
- 4 _____ service _____ (include) in the bill?
- 5 Nearly 50% of the food we buy _____ (import).
- 6 The banking industry in the UK _____ (situate) in London.
- 7 The hotel is closed while the bedrooms _____ (redecorate).
- 8 Footballers _____ (pay) far too much money.

Speaking and listening

Who earns how much?

- 1 Look at the chart. Which of the jobs do you think are the most beneficial to society? Put them in order of importance, with number 1 being the most useful.



- 2 Work with a partner. Discuss which job you think goes with which salary.

I think a doctor is paid about ... Doctors earn much more than ...

How much do you think ... get paid? I don't think they get as much as ...

- 3 Check your answers with the chart on p156. Compare your ideas in 1. Do you think the salaries are fair?

- 4  3.7 Listen to four people talking about their work. Can you work out what their jobs are? What do they find difficult about their job?

Project

Interview someone you know about his/her job. Tell the class about this person.

I talked to X, who's a/an X.

She/He starts work at ...

She/He has to ...

She/He likes the job because ...

On her/his days off she/he ...