

**Topik:** *Hortatory Exposition Text*

**Judul Artikel:** *Stop Plastic Waste Now!*

**Kelas/Fase:** XI / F

**Mata Pelajaran:** Bahasa Inggris

**Alokasi Waktu:** 1 Pertemuan (2 JP)

***Stop Plastic Waste Now!***

**Thesis:**

Every year, millions of tons of plastic waste end up in our oceans, rivers, and landfills. This situation is becoming a serious environmental threat that we can no longer ignore. Plastic pollution destroys marine life, contaminates our food chain, and harms our health. It is time for everyone to take responsibility and act.

**Arguments:**

First, plastic takes hundreds of years to decompose. A single plastic bottle we throw away today might still exist when our grandchildren are born. Second, most plastics are not properly recycled. They end up in rivers and oceans, choking fish, turtles, and seabirds. Third, microplastics are entering our food and water, posing health risks for humans.

**Recommendation:**

We must reduce our plastic use immediately. Bring your own shopping bag, say no to plastic straws, and use refillable bottles. Schools, communities, and governments should work together to promote recycling and strict waste management policies. Remember, small actions lead to big changes—let's stop plastic waste now!

 **D. Kegiatan Inti dan Latihan**

 **1. Analisis Struktur Teks**

| Struktur       | Kutipan dari Teks | Fungsi Bagian                       |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Thesis         | .....             | Menyatakan isu dan pendapat penulis |
| Argument 1     | .....             | Alasan pertama                      |
| Argument 2     | .....             | Alasan kedua                        |
| Recommendation | .....             | Ajakan atau solusi                  |

## 2. Ciri Kebahasaan

| Jenis Bahasa                  | Contoh dari Teks                   | Makna / Fungsi                        |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Modal Verbs (5 contoh)        | 1. ... 2. ... 3. ... 4. ... 5. ... | Menunjukkan keharusan atau saran      |
| Evaluative Phrases (3 contoh) | 1. ... 2. ... 3. ...               | Menunjukkan opini dan penilaian moral |

### E. Soal TKA-style (Tes Kemampuan Akademik)

#### Bagian 1 – Multiple Choice (Sederhana)

Pilih satu jawaban yang benar!

- What is the main purpose of the text?
  - To describe how plastic is made.
  - To persuade readers to stop using plastic.
  - To explain the effects of plastic on the economy.
  - To entertain readers with a story about pollution.
- What will most likely happen if people keep using plastic excessively?
  - The oceans will be cleaner.
  - The air quality will improve.
  - More animals will die from pollution.
  - There will be less waste in landfills.
- The word “*decompose*” in the text means ...
  - To break down naturally.
  - To be recycled.
  - To disappear completely.
  - To float in the ocean.

#### Bagian 2 – Multiple Choice Multiple Answers (MCMA)

Pilih **dua jawaban yang benar!**

4. Which of the following sentences belong to the “Arguments” section of the text?

- ☐ a. We must reduce our plastic use immediately.
- ☐ b. Plastic takes hundreds of years to decompose.
- ☐ c. Millions of tons of plastic end up in oceans.
- ☐ d. Most plastics are not properly recycled.

5. Which actions are recommended by the writer?

- ☐ a. Bring your own shopping bag.
- ☐ b. Avoid plastic straws.
- ☐ c. Burn plastic waste.
- ☐ d. Promote recycling programs.

### **Bagian 3 – Multiple Choice Kategori**

Kategorikan pernyataan di bawah ini ke dalam bagian teks yang sesuai!  
(Pilih *Thesis*, *Argument*, atau *Recommendation*)

#### **Pernyataan**

#### **Kategori**

“Plastic waste destroys marine life.”

☐ Thesis ☐ Argument ☐ Recommendation

“People should use refillable bottles.”

☐ Thesis ☐ Argument ☐ Recommendation

“Microplastics pose health risks for humans.” ☐ Thesis ☐ Argument ☐ Recommendation

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#### **4. Diskusi Reflektif**

1. Mengapa penulis menekankan pentingnya tindakan individu?
  2. Bagaimana teks ini memengaruhi pandanganmu tentang sampah plastik?
  3. Jika kamu menjadi pembuat kebijakan sekolah, apa langkah pertama yang akan kamu ambil?
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#### **5. Refleksi Pribadi**

Tuliskan refleksi singkatmu:

“Setelah membaca teks ini, saya menyadari bahwa ...”



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