

Tên:

Lớp: S8...

Ngày giao bài: Thứ, ngày/.....

Ngày nộp bài: Thứ, ngày/.....



Ngữ pháp:

Độc:

Mini Test:

GLOBAL ENGLISH 8

UNIT 4: ADVERTISING – GRAMMAR 2

A. GRAMMAR

I. Present simple passive (Câu bị động thì hiện tại đơn)

(+)	S + am/is/are + V3 + (by O). <i>E.g. The heavy boxes are carried by James.</i>
(-)	S + am/is/are + not + V3 + (by O). <i>E.g. Global warming isn't properly addressed in the documentary.</i>
(?)	Am/Is/Are + S + V3 + (by O)? <i>E.g. Is the dog walked by Mr. James?</i> Wh-word + am/is/are + S + V3 + (by O)? <i>E.g. Where is the party held by your friend?</i>

II. Past simple passive (Câu bị động thì quá khứ đơn)

(+)	S + was/were + V3 + (by O). <i>E.g. The mistakes were corrected by the teacher.</i>
(-)	S + was/were + not + V3 + (by O). <i>E.g. The wallet was not given by him.</i>
(?)	Was/Were + S + V3 + (by O)? <i>E.g. Were all the candies sold by the little boy?</i> Wh- word + was/were + S + V3 + (by O)? <i>E.g. When was the church built?</i>

***Note:** S = chủ ngữ; V3 = quá khứ phân từ; by O = by + đối tượng thực hiện hành động.

- Vị trí của trạng từ chỉ thời gian trong câu bị động

- Trạng từ chỉ thời gian (yesterday, last week, in 1999, etc.) thường đặt ở cuối câu.
- Nếu muốn nhấn mạnh thông tin về thời gian, có thể đặt ở đầu câu.
- Nếu câu bị động có cụm “by + agent”, trạng từ chỉ thời gian có thể đứng trước hoặc sau “by”.

E.g. The documents were signed last night by the director.

This novel was published by a small local company in 1997.

B. EXTRA VOCABULARY

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	individual (adj)	cá nhân, riêng biệt	4	behind-the-scenes (adj)	hậu trường
2	intermediate (adj)	trung cấp	5	exhibition (n)	triển lãm
3	particularly (adv)	đặc biệt là			

***Note:** n = noun: danh từ; adj = adjective: tính từ; adv = adverb: trạng từ.

***Con học thuộc nghĩa của từ, chính phát âm theo từ điển và chép mỗi từ 1 dòng vào vở ghi.**

C. CLASSWORK

I. Fill in the blanks using the correct passive form.

0. The pizza is delivered / was delivered / delivered to the house an hour ago.
1. The exams **was marked** / **marked** / **are marked** by the teachers every Friday.
2. A new song **is released** / **was released** / **released** yesterday.

3. The conference **were not held / was not held / is not held** last year due to the pandemic.
4. The letters **are sent / were sent / sent** by the office every day.
5. When was the report **finishes / finished / finishing** by the research team?

II. Complete each second sentence using the word given, so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Write between two and five words.

0. They serve breakfast in the hotel restaurant until 10 a.m. every day. (**is**)
→ Breakfast **is served in the** hotel restaurant until 10 a.m. every day.
1. They built the university library with donations from former students in 1975. (**was**)
→ The university library _____ from former students in 1975.
2. Do they recycle glass bottles together with plastic ones in this city? (**recycled**)
→ _____ with plastic ones in this city?
3. They didn't publish the results of the scientific research in any international journals last year. (**were**)
→ The results of the scientific research _____ in any international journals last year.
4. They restored several historical buildings near the central square last month. (**near**)
→ Several historical buildings _____ central square last month.
5. They translate many novels into more than twenty languages worldwide. (**translated**)
→ Many novels _____ more than twenty languages worldwide.

III. Change the following sentences into passive voice.

0. Someone delivers newspapers to our house at 6 a.m. every day.
→ **Newspapers are delivered to our house at 6 a.m. every day.**
1. People didn't approve the new law until 2020.
→ _____.
2. They broadcast international news on this channel every evening.
→ _____.
3. Scientists didn't conduct the experiment under safe conditions.
→ _____.
4. What do they sell in that shop?
→ _____?
5. Did they ban single-use plastic bags last year?
→ _____?

C. HOMEWORK

GRAMMAR

I. Circle the correct answer.

0. Many important books _____ into English every year.
A. translate **(B. are translated)** C. were translated D. is translated

1. The conference _____ in this hall in 2019, not in the main building.
A. is held B. are held C. was held D. were held
2. New safety rules _____ in the factory every month to protect the workers.
A. are introduced B. were introduced C. was introduced D. is introduced
3. The results of the survey _____ because the data was not reliable.
A. are not published B. were not published C. is not published D. was not published
4. _____ this experiment carried out by students or by professional scientists?
A. Is B. Are C. Was D. Were
5. Several famous landmarks _____ by the earthquake last year.
A. are damaged B. is damaged C. was damaged D. were damaged

II. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

0. How many newspapers **are printed** (**print**) in Britain every day?
1. Who _____ (**this play / write**) by? It was fantastic!
2. The royal wedding _____ (**watch**) by millions of people in 2011.
3. The Harry Potter films _____ (**not direct**) by Steven Spielberg.
4. Most children around the world _____ (**vaccinate**) against diseases.
5. A link _____ (**discover**) between polluted water and cholera back in the 20th century.

III. Answer the questions using your own ideas.

0. Where are endangered animals usually protected?
→ **They are usually protected in national parks or special reserves.**
1. Where is coffee usually grown?
→ _____.
2. Where were the first photographs ever taken?
→ _____.
3. How is plastic waste usually recycled in your country?
→ _____.
4. What historical events were celebrated in your city last year?
→ _____.
5. Which traditional festivals were celebrated in your city last year?
→ _____.

Lưu ý:

1. Khi làm bài tập có từ mới, các con phải tra từ điển. Sau khi tra từ điển, các con chép mỗi từ mới **1 dòng** để ghi nhớ.
2. Các con gạch chân các từ khoá chính trong bài.

Part 5**Questions 36–40**

The people below are all interested in photography.

On the opposite page there are descriptions of eight photography websites.

Decide which website would be the most suitable for the following people.

For questions **36–40**, write the correct letter (**A–H**) in the box.

36

James wants a website with ideas about how to display his photos, and wants to take better pictures with his new phone. He'd like to enter photos for a competition.

[1]

37

Teresa is confident using her camera, but wants a project to help her improve. She likes taking pictures of animals and wants ideas for making presents from her hobby.

[1]

38

Nick wants tips on taking photos underwater during his next diving holiday. He'd like individual advice from a professional and a website that's simple to use.

[1]

39

Mary wants to sign up for intermediate-level photography classes for a few weeks, and would like to watch videos on photography techniques. She's particularly interested in taking pictures of people.

[1]

40

Dominic is studying photography at school and wants to learn more about how cameras work. He'd like to find out about photographers working in other countries, and see pictures that have won awards.

[1]

Photography websites

A PicSchool.com

PicSchool.com, run by photographer Alex Durrant, is great for learning how to build on existing skills. There's information about putting photos on posters or bags, and Alex suggests monthly topics for projects to complete, with helpful tips. This month's is 'Wildlife'; last month's was 'Photographing landscapes with your phone'.

B StudioFilm.org

StudioFilm.org looks basic at first, but has lots of useful detail, especially if you're interested in finding out about cameras with advanced functions. There are reviews of current exhibitions, and the Portrait Photographer competition was recently featured, so you'll see wonderful pictures of people and get ideas for your own work.

C PixelWorld.com

PixelWorld.com is well-known for publishing professional photos of famous people and their pets, taken on smartphones. See how it is done – all without an expensive camera. Take the perfect picture, and get information about choosing the best frame for it. If it's really good, you could even be 'Photographer of the Week' and win a prize.

D ClearPix.com

If you're taking pictures in different locations, then try ClearPix.com. There are articles written by the best photographers from all over the world. Each includes behind-the-scenes information about their amazing shots. This week, there's a new video about how Marion Jones took beautiful images of wild birds.

E CreativeLife.com

CreativeLife.com offers online lessons for photographers of all levels. Book anything from a one hour session to a three month course. You'll get to do projects and receive individual comments from experts. We also have helpful clips on subjects like family and friends, animals and landscapes, so you can improve your skills.

F PhotoWorld.org

PhotoWorld.org offers a huge range of detail no matter whether you use a top-of-the-range camera or a simple phone. There's lots of information about how to photograph beautiful countryside and different types of creatures. It's easy to find your way around the website and there's something for everyone.

G Image-store.com

This website has reviews on the latest cameras and recommends photography courses. There's a section showing the best pictures from top photography contests, so you're sure to get some great ideas. There are detailed articles on the technology used in cameras, and interviews with expert photographers who take pictures all around the world.

H LensStudio.org

The great thing about LensStudio.org is that you can find everything on it really easily. There's a section where you can post questions to our expert, Jon Houston. He recently won a wildlife photographers' competition with a picture of a dolphin. He gives tips for taking pictures in challenging conditions like those found in the ocean or in the mountains.